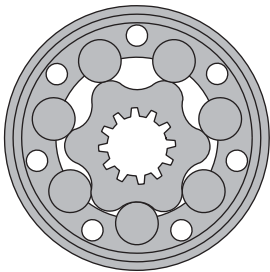


HYDRAULIC MOTORS MR



APPLICATION

- » Conveyors
- » Feeding mechanism of robots and manipulators
- » Metal working machines
- » Textile machines
- » Agricultural machines
- » Food industries
- » Grass cutting machinery etc.



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Permissible shaft loads 29

Permissible shaft Seal Pressure ... 30

Order code 42

OPTIONS

- » Model - Spool valve, roll-gerotor
- » Flange mount
- » Motor with needle bearing
- » Side and rear ports
- » Shafts - straight, splined and tapered
- » Shaft seal for high and low pressure
- » Metric and BSPP ports
- » Speed sensing
- » Other special features

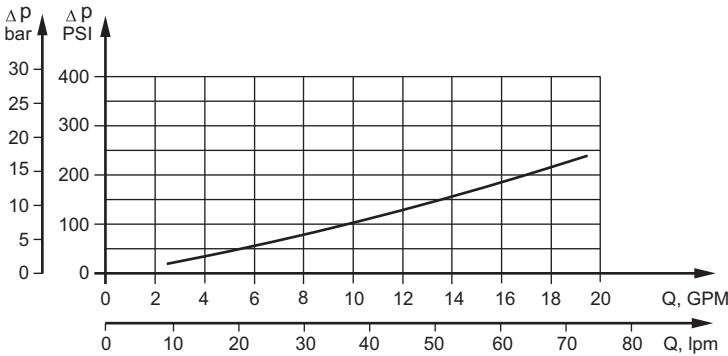
GENERAL

Max. Displacement, cm³/rev [in³/rev]	397 [24.4]
Max. Speed, [RPM]	970
Max. Torque, daNm [lb-in]	cont.: 61 [5400] int.: 69 [6100]
Max. Output, kW [HP]	15 [20.1]
Max. Pressure Drop, bar [PSI]	cont.: 175 [2540] int.: 200 [2900]
Max. Oil Flow, lpm [GPM]	75 [20]
Min. Speed, [RPM]	10
Pressure fluid	Mineral based- HLP(DIN 51524) or HM(ISO 6743/4)
Temperature range, °C [°F]	-40÷140 [-40÷284]
Optimal Viscosity range, mm²/s [SUS]	20÷75 [98÷347]
Filtration	ISO code 20/16 (Min. recommended fluid filtration of 25 microns)

Oil flow in drain line

Pressure drop bar [PSI]	Viscosity mm²/s [SUS]	Oil flow in drain line lpm [GPM]
100 [1450]	20 [98]	2,5 [.660]
	35 [164]	1,8 [.476]
140 [2030]	20 [98]	3,5 [.925]
	35 [164]	2,8 [.740]

Pressure Losses



SPECIFICATION DATA

Specification Data for MR... motors with **C**, **CO**, **SH**, **K** and **SA** shafts.
(ø28,56 sealing diameter)

Type		MR 50	MR 80	MR 100	MR 125	MR 160	MR 200	MR 250	MR 315	MR 400
Displacement, cm³/rev [in³/rev]		51,5 [3.14]	80,3 [4.90]	99,8 [6.09]	125,7 [7.67]	159,6 [9.74]	199,8 [12.19]	250,1 [15.26]	315,7 [19.26]	397 [24.4]
Max. Speed, [RPM]	Cont.	775	750	600	475	375	300	240	190	150
	Int.*	970	940	750	600	470	375	300	240	190
Max. Torque daNm [in-lb]	Cont.	10 [900]	20 [1770]	24 [2125]	30 [2655]	39 [3450]	38,5[3410]	39 [3450]	36 [3185]	38 [3360]
	Int.*	13 [1150]	22 [1947]	28 [2480]	34 [3010]	43 [3805]	46 [4070]	47 [4160]	47 [4160]	47 [4160]
	Peak**	17 [1505]	27 [2390]	32 [2832]	37 [3275]	46 [4070]	56 [4960]	60 [5310]	61 [5400]	61 [5400]
Max. Output kW [HP]	Cont.	7 [9.5]	12,5 [17]	13 [17.4]	12,5[16.8]	11,5[15.4]	9 [12]	8 [10.7]	5 [6.7]	4,8 [6.4]
	Int.*	8,5 [11.9]	15 [20.1]	15 [20.1]	14,5[19.5]	14 [18.8]	12 [16.1]	9,5 [12.7]	8 [10.7]	6,8 [9.1]
Max. Pressure Drop bar [PSI]	Cont.	140[2030]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	140[2030]	110[1600]	85 [1230]	65 [940]
	Int.*	175[2540]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	175[2540]	140[2030]	115[1670]	90 [1300]
	Peak**	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	200[2900]	150[2175]	115[1670]
Max. Oil Flow lpm [GPM]	Cont.	40 [10.5]	60 [15.8]	60 [15.8]	60 [15.8]	60 [15.8]	60 [15.8]	60 [15.8]	60 [15.8]	60 [15.8]
	Int.*	50 [13.2]	75 [19.8]	75 [19.8]	75 [19.8]	75 [19.8]	75 [19.8]	75 [19.8]	75 [19.8]	75 [19.8]
Max. Inlet Pressure bar [PSI]	Cont.	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]
	Int.*	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]
	Peak**	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]
Max. Return Pres- sure with Drain Line bar [PSI]	Cont.	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]
	Int.*	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]
	Peak**	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]
Max. Starting Pressure with Unloaded Shaft, bar [PSI]		10 [145]	10 [145]	10 [145]	9 [130]	7 [102]	5 [73]	4 [58]	3 [44]	3 [44]
Min. Starting Torque daNm [in-lb]	At max.press.									
	drop Cont.	8 [710]	15 [1330]	20 [1770]	25 [2215]	32 [2832]	33 [2920]	31 [2740]	31,5[2875]	31,5[2875]
	At max.press.									
	drop Int.*	10 [85]	17 [1505]	23 [2035]	28 [2480]	37 [3275]	40 [3540]	48 [4250]	58 [5220]	50 [4425]
Min. Speed***, [RPM]		10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Weight, kg [lb]	MR(F)	6,8 [15]	6,9 [15,2]	7,2 [15.9]	7,3 [16.1]	7,5 [15.2]	8 [17.6]	8,4 [18.5]	9,1 [20]	9,8 [21.6]
	MRQ(N)	6,2 [13.7]	6,3 [13.9]	6,6 [14.6]	6,8 [15]	7,2 [14.7]	7,6 [15.4]	7,8 [17.2]	8,6 [19]	9,3 [20.5]
For rear ports: +0,650 [1.433]										

* Intermittent operation: the permissible values may occur for max. 10% of every minute.

** Peak load: the permissible values may occur for max. 1% of every minute.

*** For speeds lower than given, consult factory or your regional manager.

1. Intermittent speed and intermittent pressure must not occur simultaneously.

2. Recommended filtration is per ISO cleanliness code 20/16. A nominal filtration of 25 micron or better.

3. Recommend using a premium quality, anti-wear type mineral based hydraulic oil HLP(DIN51524) or HM (ISO 6743/4).
If using synthetic fluids consult the factory for alternative seal materials.

4. Recommended minimum oil viscosity 13 mm²/s [70 SUS] at 50°C [122°F].

5. Recommended maximum system operating temperature is 82°C [180°F].

6. To assure optimum motor life fill with fluid prior to loading and run at moderate load and speed for 10-15 minutes.

SPECIFICATION DATA (continued)

Specification Data for MR... motors with CB, KB, OB and HB shafts.
(ø35 sealing diameter)

Type		MR 50	MR 80	MR 100	MR 125	MR 160	MR 200	MR 250	MR 315	MR 400
Displacement, cm³/rev		51,5	80,3	99,8	125,7	159,6	199,8	250,1	315,7	397
[in³/rev]		[3.14]	[4.90]	[6.09]	[7.67]	[9.74]	[12.19]	[15.26]	[19.26]	[24.4]
Max. Speed,	Cont.	775	750	600	475	375	300	240	190	150
[RPM]	Int.*	970	940	750	600	470	375	300	240	190
Max. Torque	Cont.	10 [900]	20 [1770]	24 [2125]	30 [2655]	39 [3450]	45 [4000]	54 [4780]	55 [4870]	61 [5400]
daNm [in-lb]	Int.*	13 [1150]	22 [1947]	28 [2480]	34 [3010]	43 [3805]	50 [4425]	61 [5400]	69 [6110]	69 [6110]
	Peak**	17 [1505]	27 [2390]	32 [2832]	37 [3275]	46 [4070]	56 [4960]	71 [6280]	84 [7435]	87 [7700]
Max. Output	Cont.	7 [9.5]	12,5 [17]	13 [17.4]	12,5[16.8]	11,5[15.4]	11 [14.8]	10 [13.4]	9 [12]	7,8 [10.5]
kW [HP]	Int.*	8,5 [11.9]	15 [20.1]	15 [20.1]	14,5[19.5]	14 [18.8]	13 [17.4]	12 [16.1]	10 [13.4]	10,6[14.2]
Max. Pressure Drop	Cont.	140[2030]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	135[1960]	110[1600]
bar [PSI]	Int.*	175[2540]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	175[2540]	140[2030]
	Peak**	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	210[3045]	175[2540]
Max. Oil Flow	Cont.	40 [10.5]	60 [15.8]	60 [15.8]	60 [15.8]	60 [15.8]	60 [15.8]	60 [15.8]	60 [15.8]	60 [15.8]
lpm [GPM]	Int.*	50 [13.2]	75 [19.8]	75 [19.8]	75 [19.8]	75 [19.8]	75 [19.8]	75 [19.8]	75 [19.8]	75 [19.8]
Max. Inlet Pressure	Cont.	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]
bar [PSI]	Int.*	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]
	Peak**	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]
Max. Return Pres-	Cont.	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]	175[2540]
sure with Drain Line	Int.*	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]	200[2900]
bar [PSI]	Peak**	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]	225[3260]
Max. Starting Pressure with										
Unloaded Shaft, bar [PSI]		10 [145]	10 [145]	10 [145]	9 [130]	7 [102]	5 [73]	4 [58]	3 [44]	3 [44]
Min. Starting Torque	At max.press.									
daNm [in-lb]	drop Cont.	8 [710]	15 [1330]	20 [1770]	25 [2215]	32 [2832]	41 [3630]	50 [4425]	50 [4425]	50 [4425]
	At max.press.									
	drop Int.*	10 [885]	17 [1505]	23 [2035]	28 [2480]	37 [3275]	46 [4070]	55 [4870]	66 [5840]	61 [5400]
Min. Speed***, [RPM]		10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Weight, kg [lb]										
For rear ports: +0,650 [1.433]		6,9 [15,2]	7 [15,4]	7,3 [16.1]	7,4 [16.3]	7,6 [15.4]	8,1 [18.9]	8,5 [18.7]	9,2 [20.3]	9,9 [21.8]

* Intermittent operation: the permissible values may occur for max. 10% of every minute.

** Peak load: the permissible values may occur for max. 1% of every minute.

*** For speeds lower than given, consult factory or your regional manager.

1. Intermittent speed and intermittent pressure must not occur simultaneously.

2. Recommended filtration is per ISO cleanliness code 20/16. A nominal filtration of 25 micron or better.

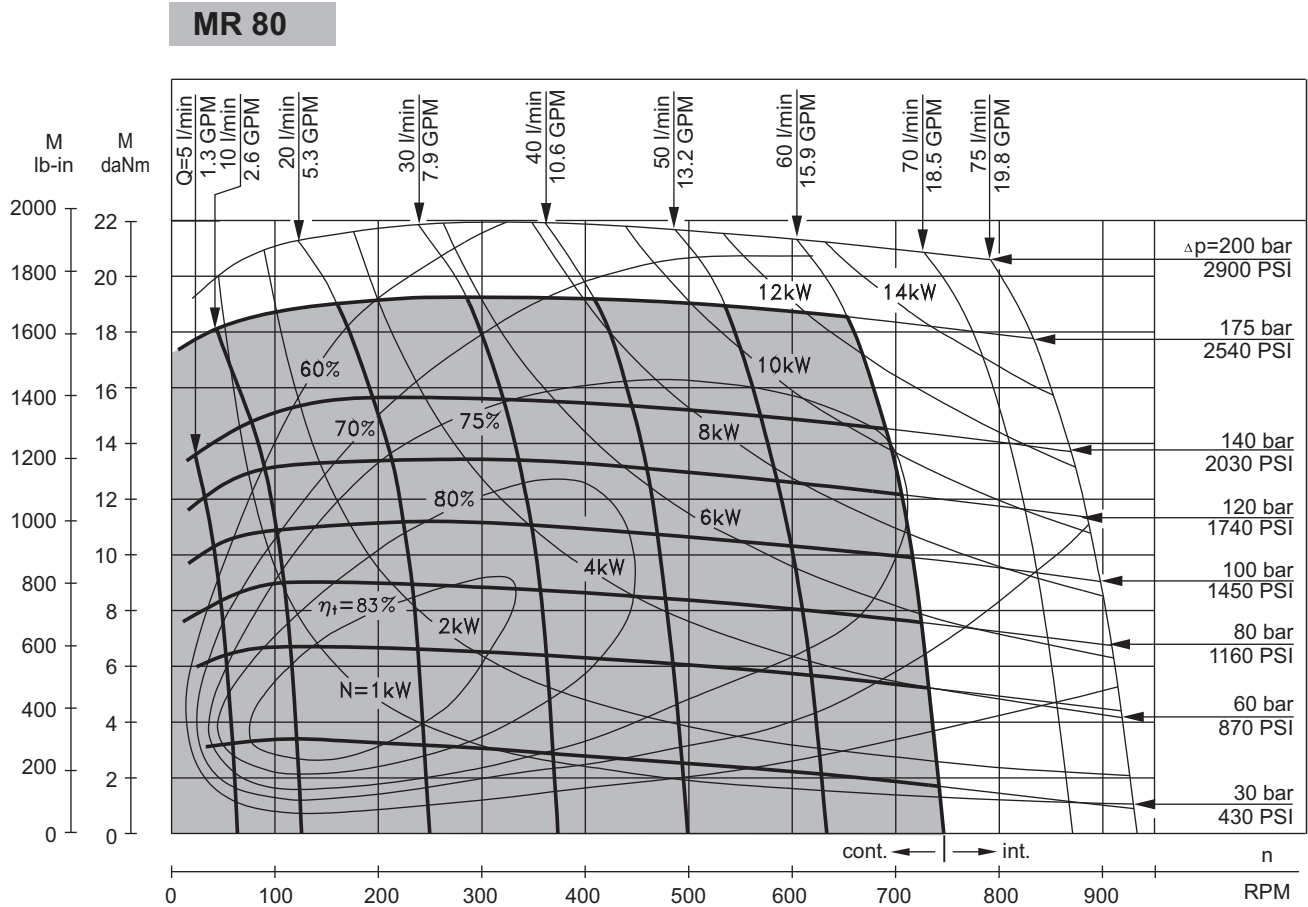
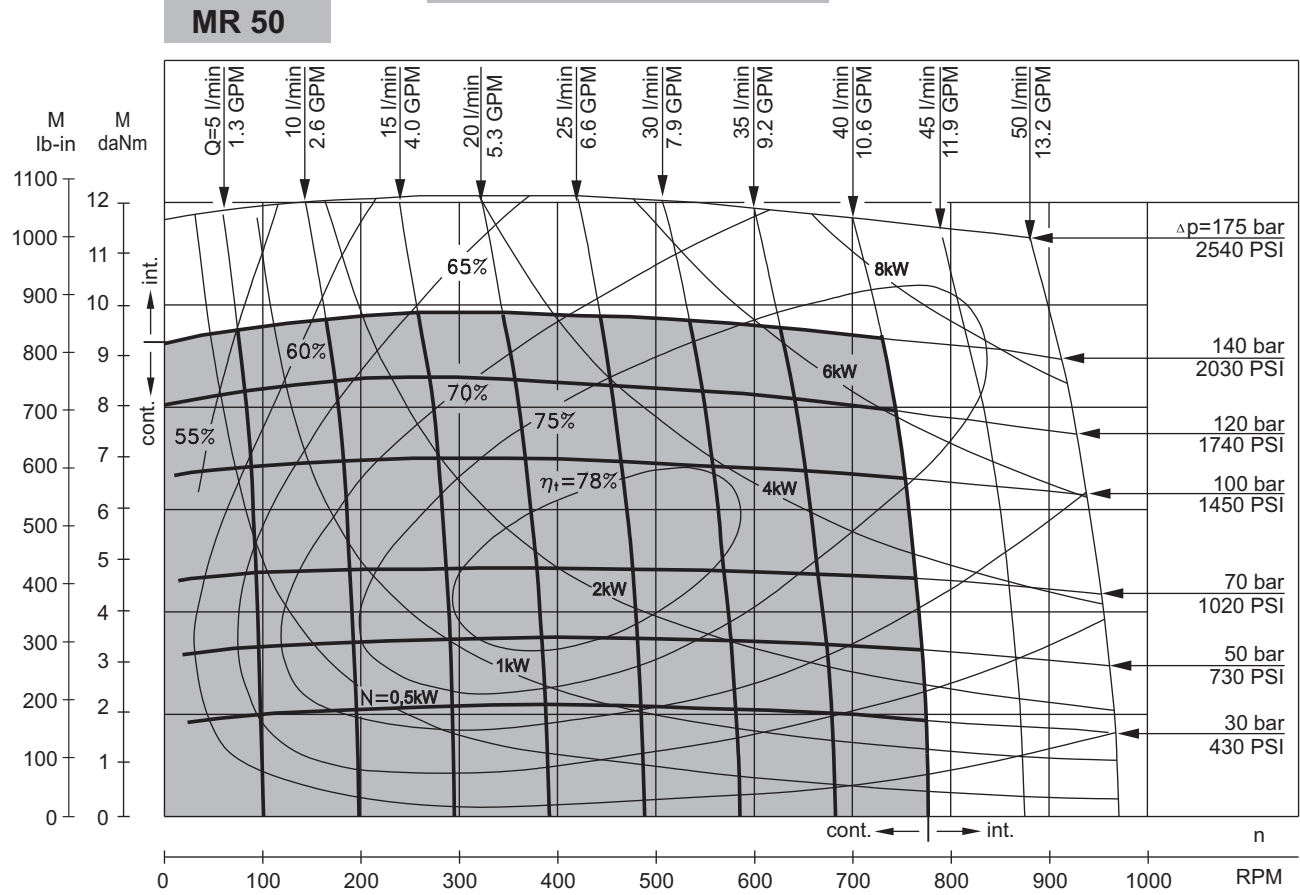
3. Recommend using a premium quality, anti-wear type mineral based hydraulic oil HLP(DIN51524) or HM (ISO 6743/4).
If using synthetic fluids consult the factory for alternative seal materials.

4. Recommended minimum oil viscosity 13 mm²/s [70 SUS] at 50°C [122°F].

5. Recommended maximum system operating temperature is 82°C [180°F].

6. To assure optimum motor life fill with fluid prior to loading and run at moderate load and speed for 10-15 minutes.

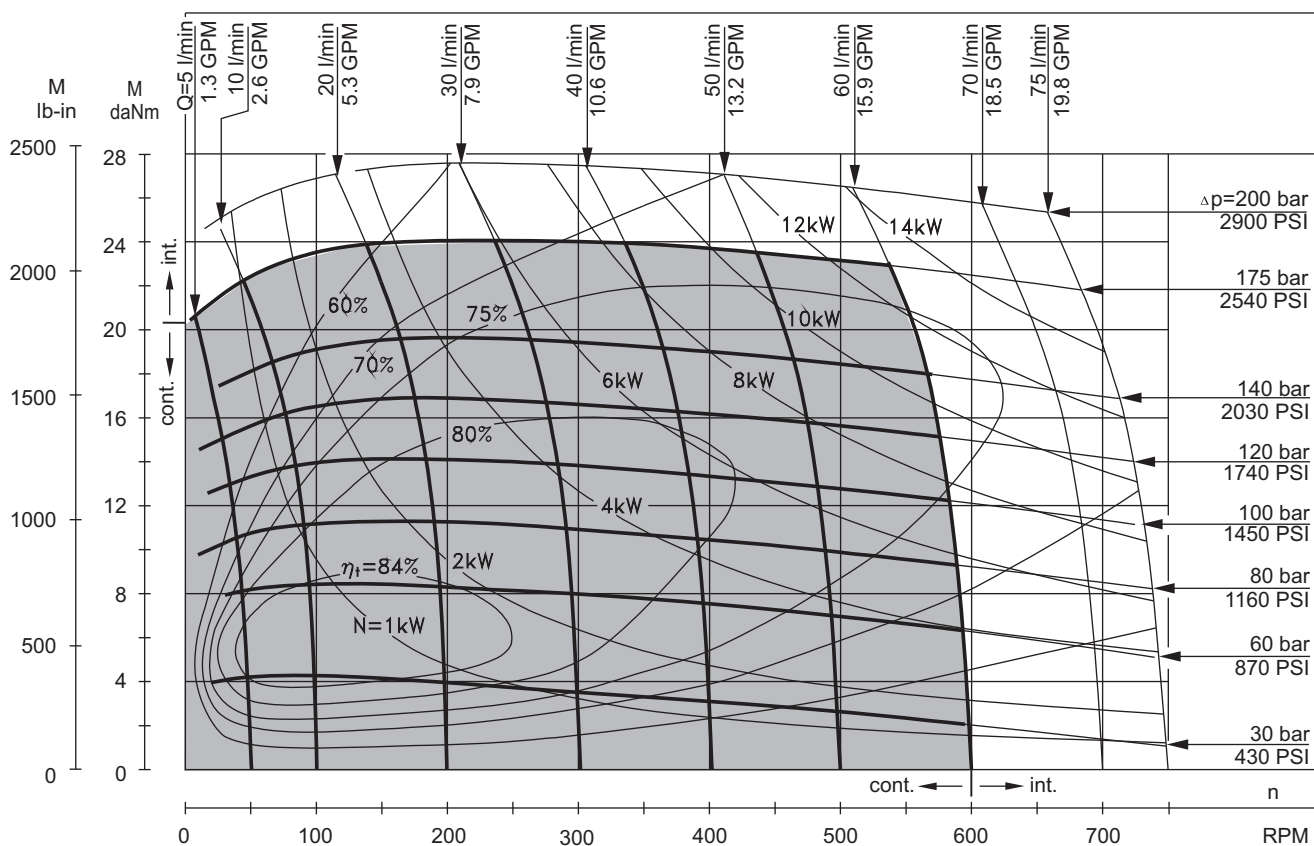
FUNCTION DIAGRAMS



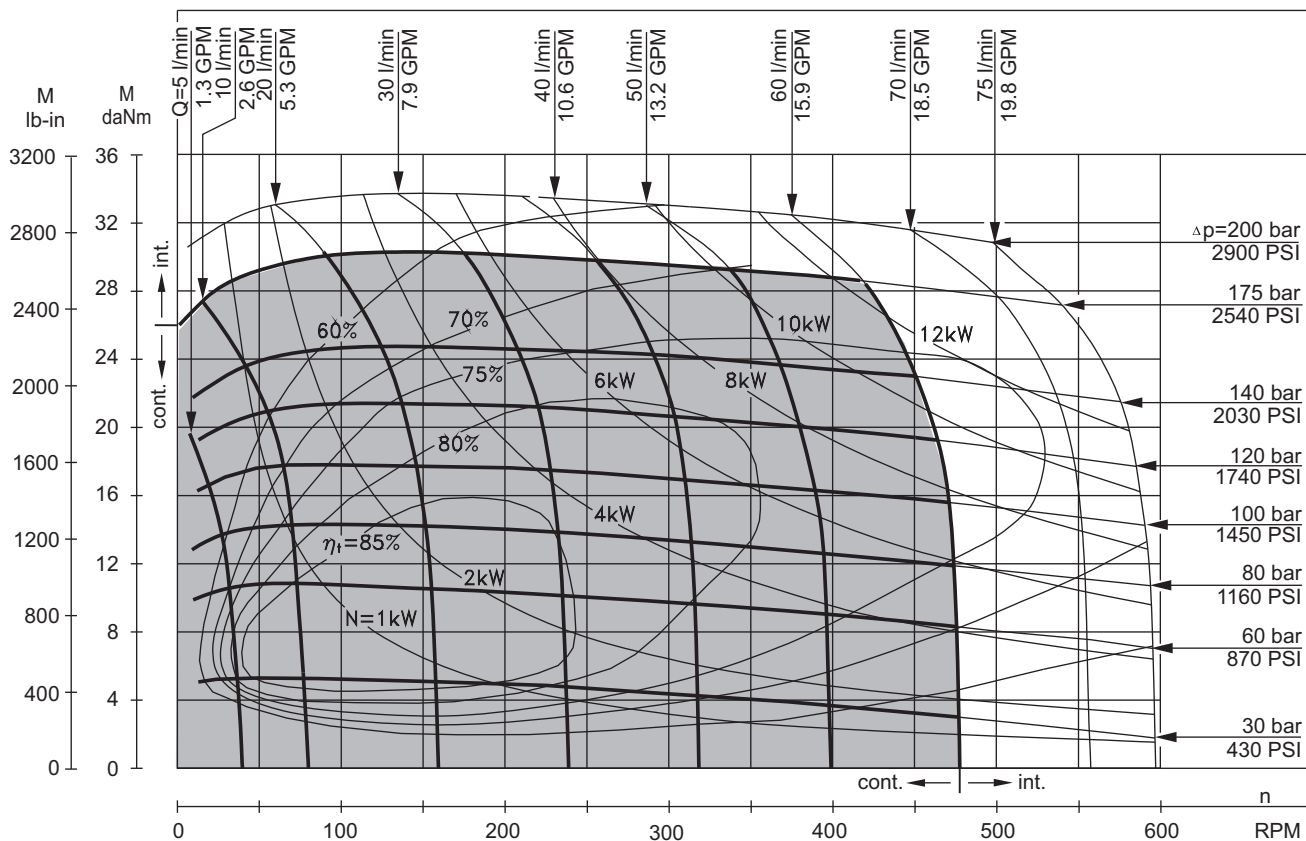
The function diagrams data is for average performance of randomly selected motors at back pressure 5÷10 bar [72.5÷145 PSI] and oil with viscosity of 32 mm²/s [150 SUS] at 50°C [122°F].

FUNCTION DIAGRAMS

MR 100



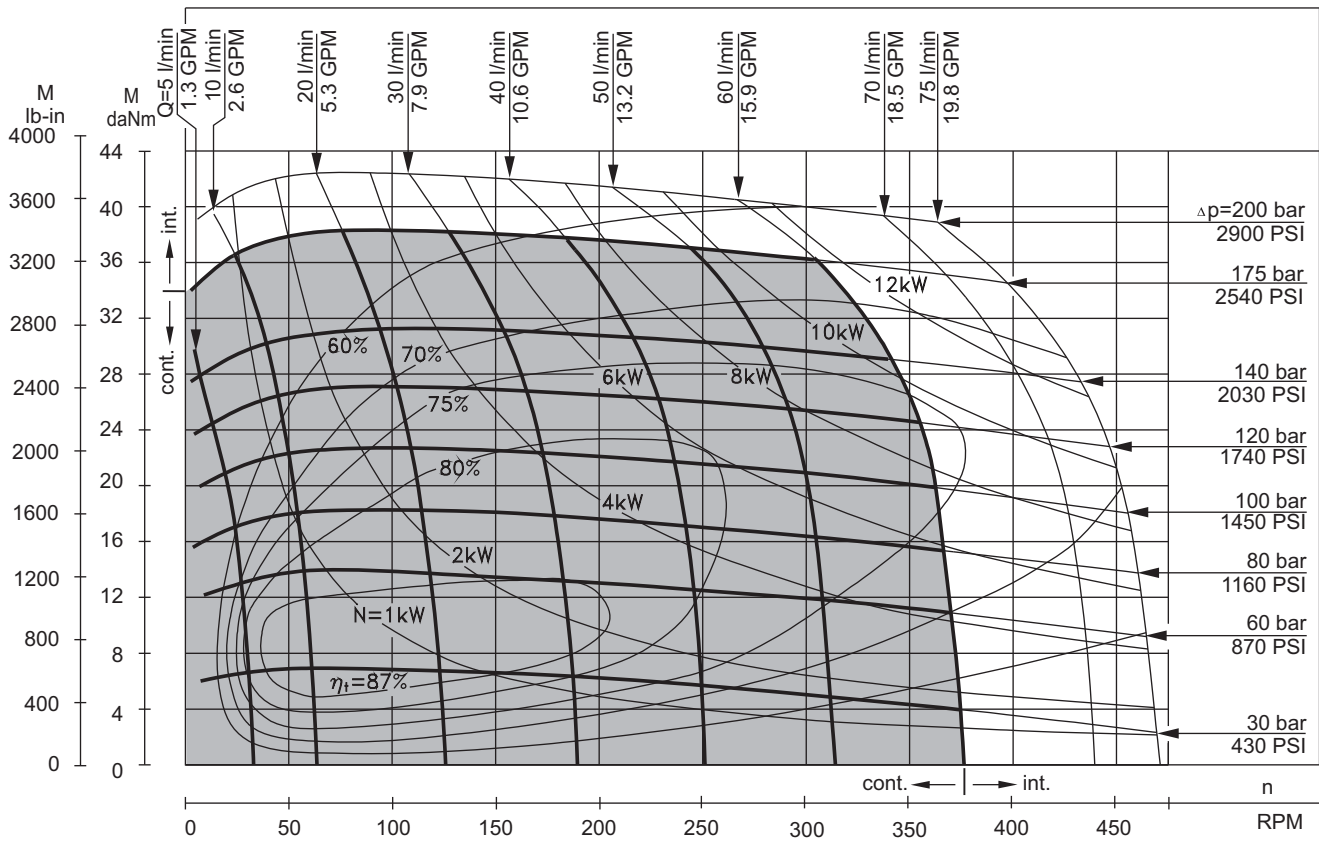
MR 125



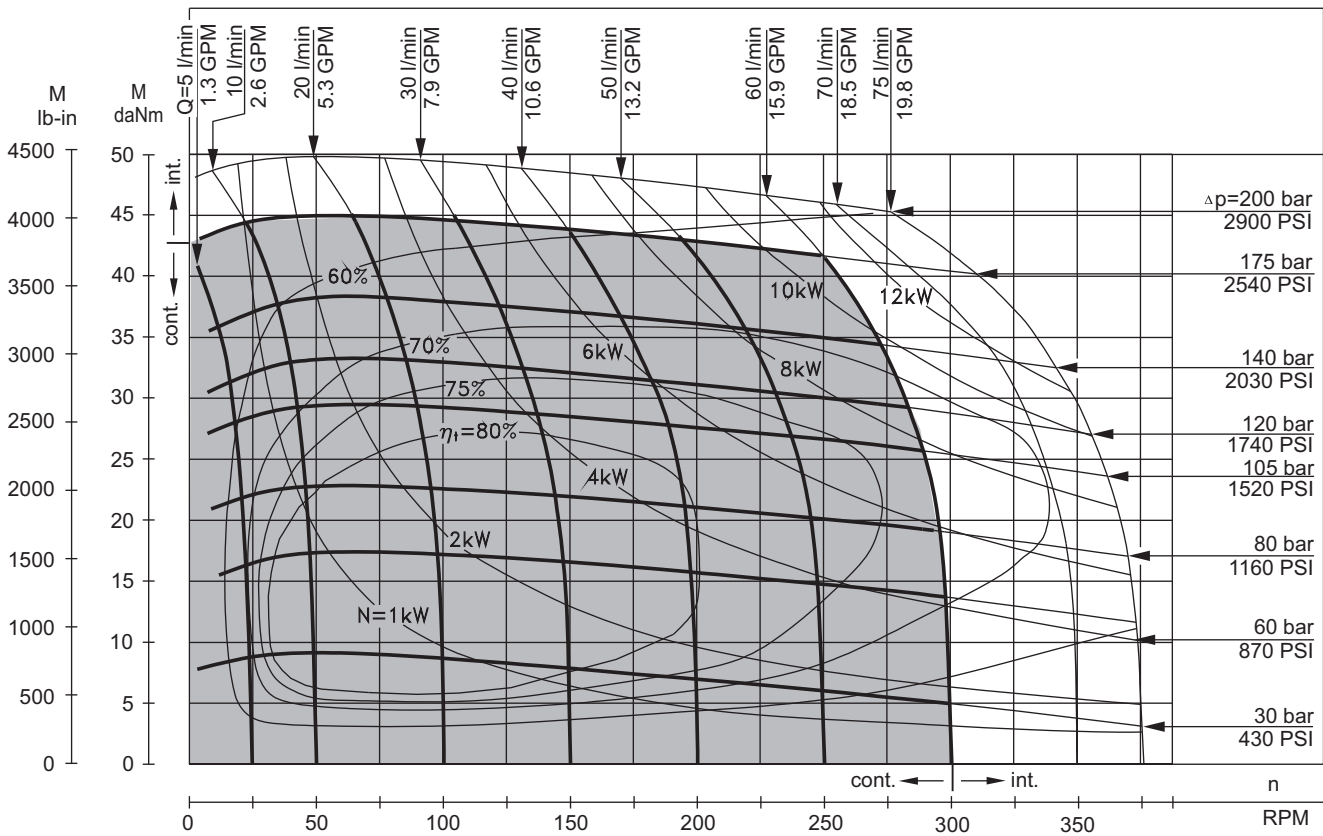
The function diagrams data is for average performance of randomly selected motors at back pressure 5±10 bar [72.5±145 PSI] and oil with viscosity of 32 mm²/s [150 SUS] at 50°C [122°F].

FUNCTION DIAGRAMS

MR 160



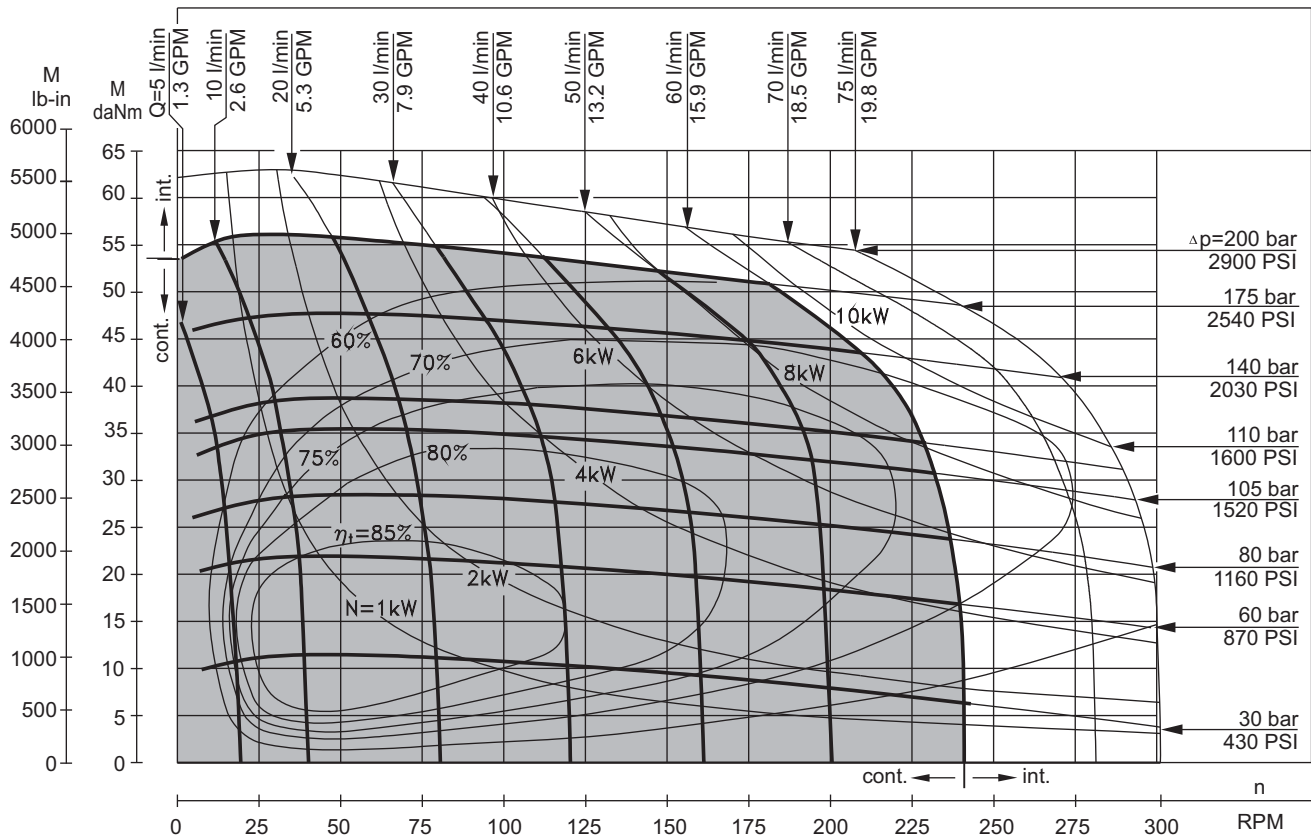
MR 200



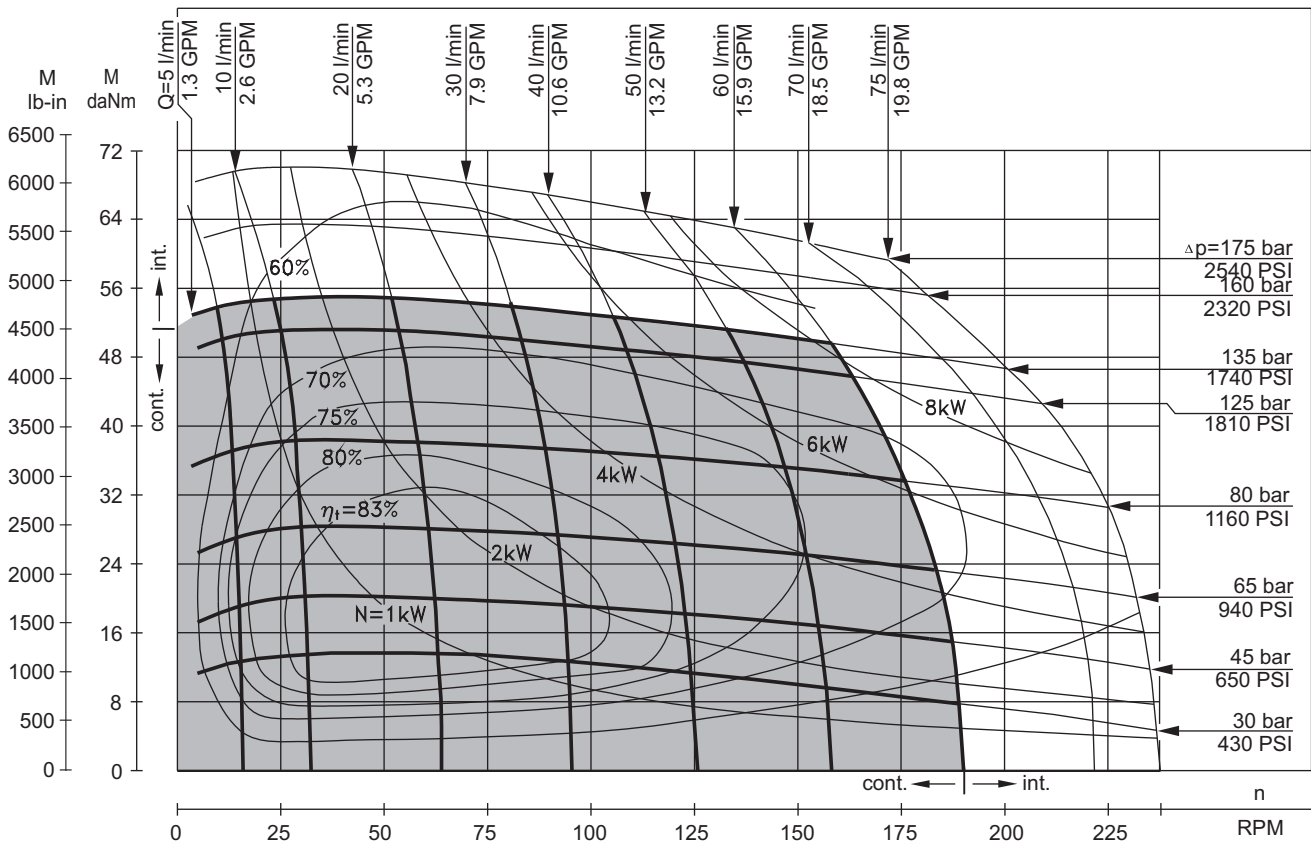
The function diagrams data is for average performance of randomly selected motors at back pressure 5÷10 bar [72.5÷145 PSI] and oil with viscosity of 32 mm²/s [150 SUS] at 50°C [122°F].

FUNCTION DIAGRAMS

MR 250



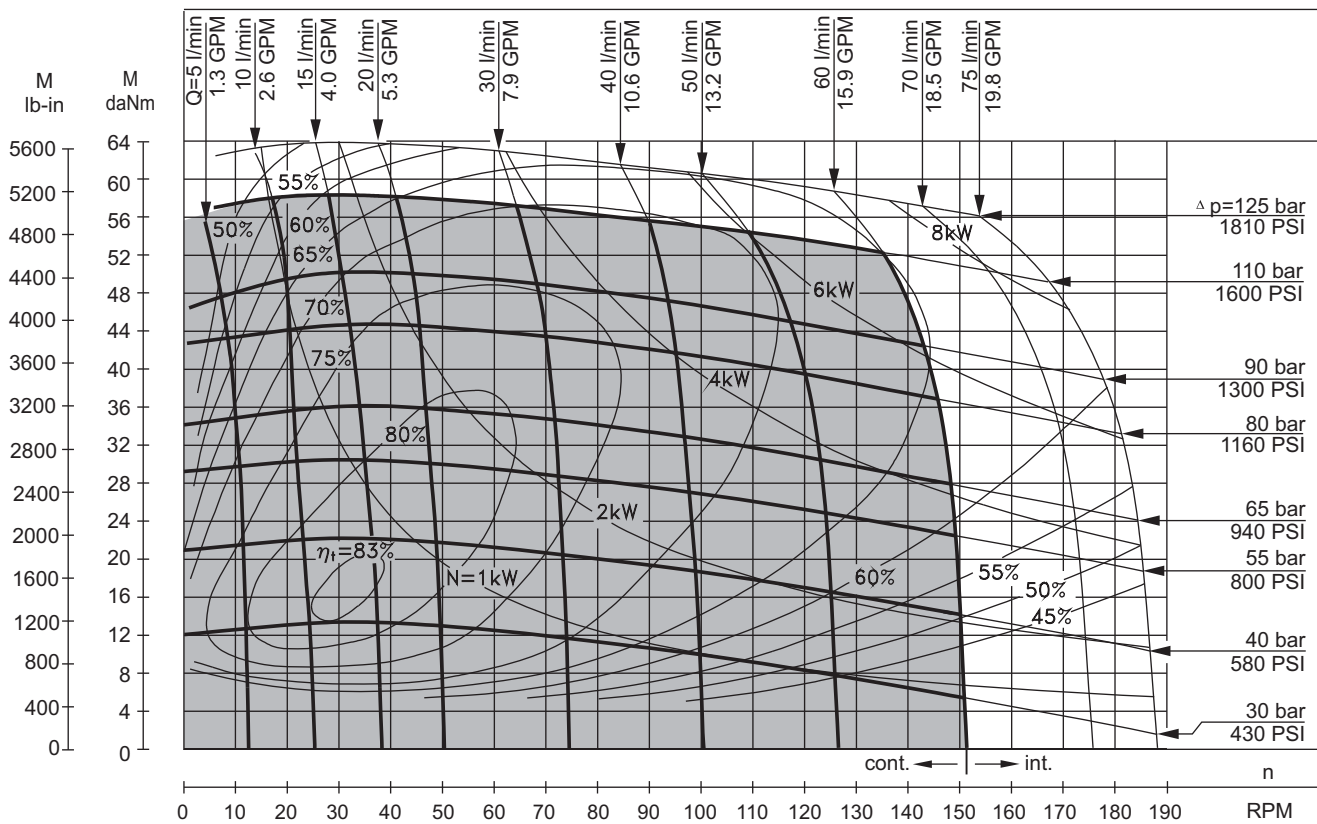
MR 315



The function diagrams data is for average performance of randomly selected motors at back pressure 5÷10 bar [72.5÷145 PSI] and oil with viscosity of 32 mm²/s [150 SUS] at 50°C [122°F].

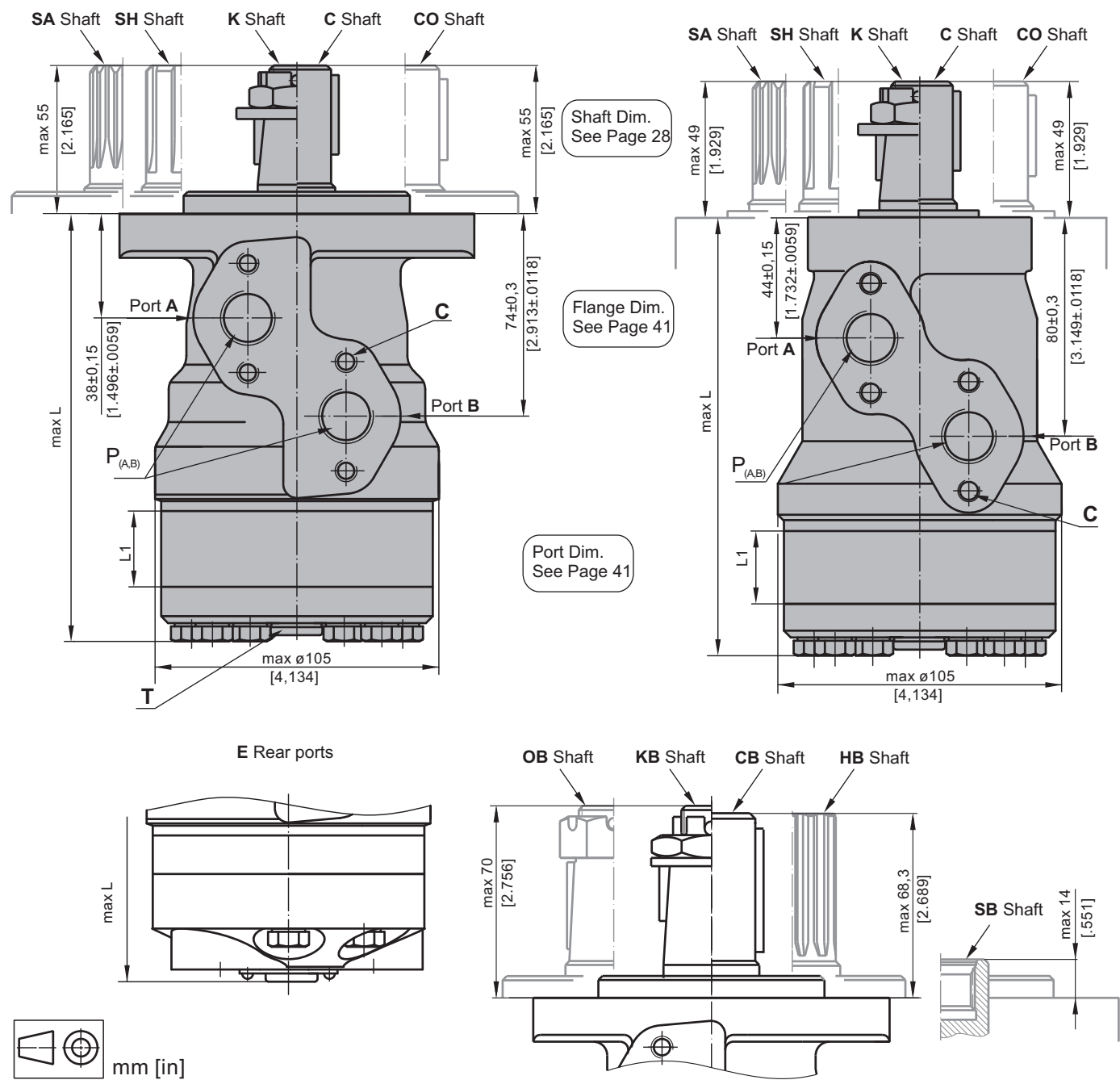
FUNCTION DIAGRAMS

MR 400



The function diagrams data is for average performance of randomly selected motors at back pressure 5÷10 bar [72.5÷145 PSI] and oil with viscosity of 32 mm²/s [150 SUS] at 50°C [122°F].

DIMENSIONS AND MOUNTING DATA



C : 4xM8 - 13 mm [.51 in] depth
P_(A, B) : 2xG1/2 or 2xM22x1,5 - 15 mm [.59 in] depth
T : G1/4 or M14x1,5 - 12 mm [.47 in] depth (plugged)

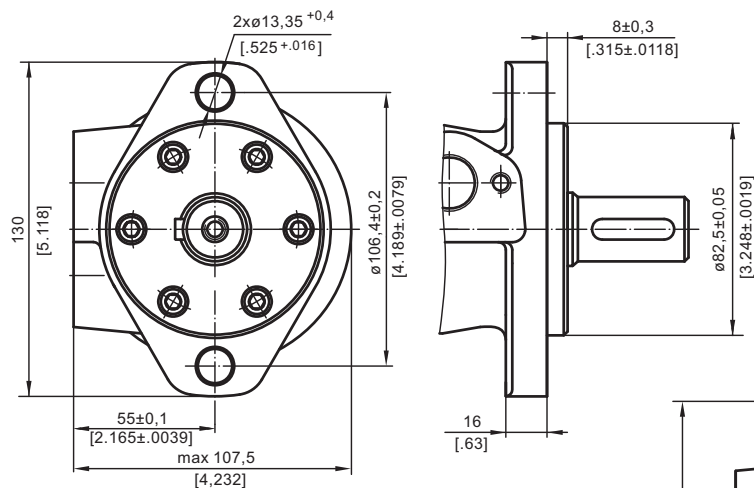
Standard Rotation
Viewed from Shaft End
Port **A** Pressurized - **CW**
Port **B** Pressurized - **CCW**

Reverse Rotation
Viewed from Shaft End
Port **A** Pressurized - **CCW**
Port **B** Pressurized - **CW**

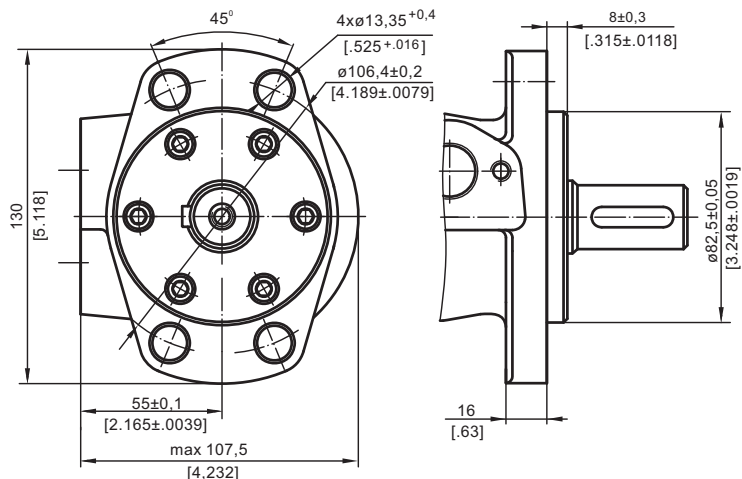
Type	L, mm [in]	Type	L, mm [in]	Type	L, mm [in]	Type	L, mm [in]	L ₁ , mm [in]
MR(F) 50	138,0 [5.43]	MRQ 50	143,5 [5.65]	MR(F)E 50	157,5 [6.20]	MRQE 50	163,5 [6.44]	9,0 [.35]
MR(F) 80	143,0 [5.63]	MRQ 80	148,5 [5.85]	MR(F)E 80	162,5 [6.40]	MRQE 80	168,5 [6.63]	14,0 [.55]
MR(F) 100	146,0 [5.75]	MRQ 100	152,0 [5.98]	MR(F)E 100	165,5 [6.52]	MRQE 100	171,5 [6.75]	17,4 [.69]
MR(F) 125	150,5 [5.93]	MRQ 125	156,5 [6.16]	MR(F)E 125	170,0 [6.69]	MRQE 125	176,0 [6.93]	21,8 [.86]
MR(F) 160	156,5 [6.16]	MRQ 160	162,5 [6.40]	MR(F)E 160	176,0 [6.93]	MRQE 160	182,0 [7.17]	27,8 [1.09]
MR(F) 200	163,5 [6.44]	MRQ 200	169,5 [6.67]	MR(F)E 200	183,0 [7.20]	MRQE 200	189,0 [7.44]	34,8 [1.37]
MR(F) 250	172,0 [6.77]	MRQ 250	179,0 [7.05]	MR(F)E 250	192,0 [7.56]	MRQE 250	198,0 [7.80]	43,5 [1.71]
MR(F) 315	183,0 [7.20]	MRQ 315	189,0 [7.44]	MR(F)E 315	204,0 [8.03]	MRQE 315	210,0 [8.27]	54,8 [2.16]
MR(F) 400	198,0 [7.80]	MRQ 400	204,0 [8.03]	MR(F)E 400	218,0 [8.58]	MRQE 400	224,0 [8.82]	69,4 [2.73]

MOUNTING

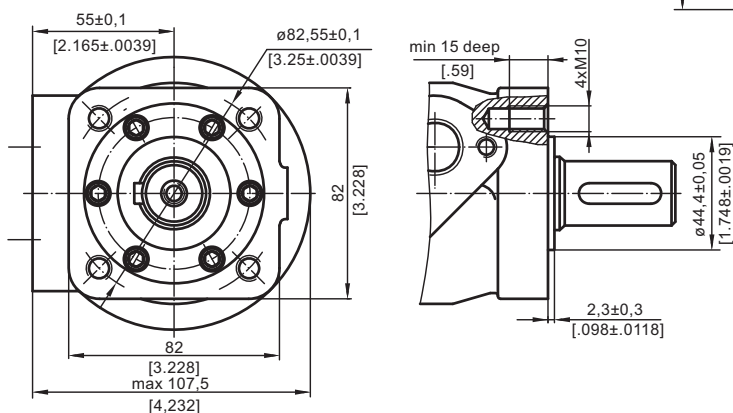
Oval Mount (2 Holes)



F - Oval Mount (4 Holes)

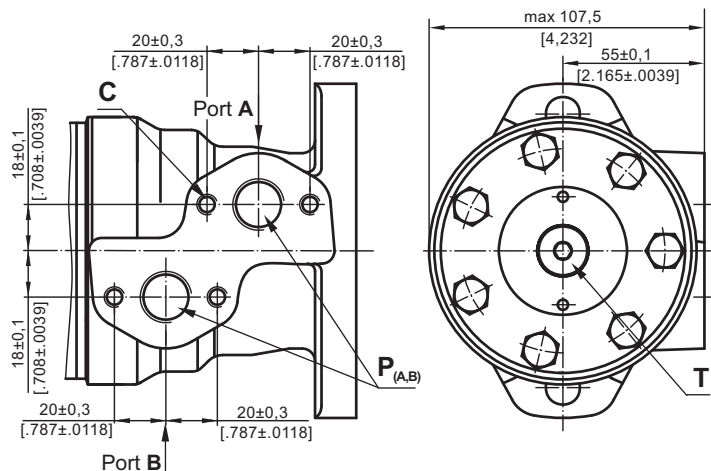


Q - Square Mount (4 Bolts)

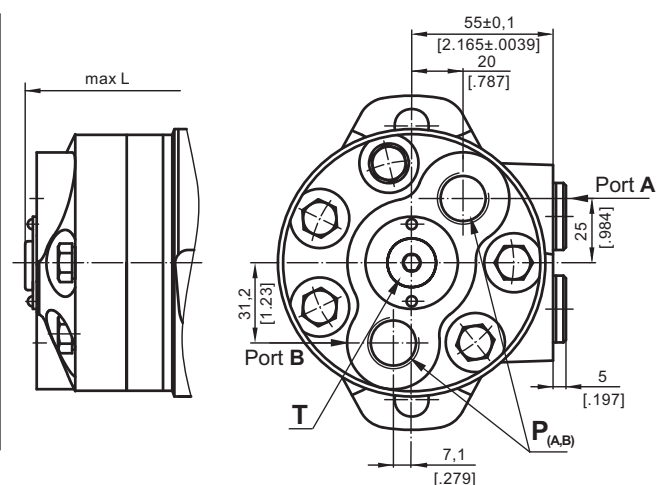


PORTS

Side Ports



E Rear Ports



- C** : 4xM8 - 13 mm [.51 in] depth
P_(A,B) : 2xG1/2 or 2xM22x1,5 - 15 mm [.59 in] depth
T : G1/4 or M14x1,5 - 12 mm [.47 in] depth (plugged)

Standard Rotation
 Viewed from Shaft End
 Port A Pressurized - CW
 Port B Pressurized - CCW

Reverse Rotation
 Viewed from Shaft End
 Port A Pressurized - CCW
 Port B Pressurized - CW

ORDER CODE

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
MR										

- Pos.1 - Mounting Flange

omit - Oval mount, two holes

F - Oval mount, four holes

Q - Square mount, four bolts
- Pos.2 - Option (needle bearings)

omit - none

N - with needle bearings
- Pos.3 - Port type

omit - Side ports

E - Rear ports
- Pos.4 - Displacement code

50 - 51,5 cm³/rev [3.14 in³/rev]

80 - 80,3 cm³/rev [4.90 in³/rev]

100 - 99,8 cm³/rev [6.09 in³/rev]

125 - 125,7 cm³/rev [7.67 in³/rev]

160 - 159,6 cm³/rev [9.74 in³/rev]

200 - 199,8 cm³/rev [12.19 in³/rev]

250 - 250,1 cm³/rev [15.26 in³/rev]

315 - 315,7 cm³/rev [19.26 in³/rev]

400 - 397,0 cm³/rev [24.40 in³/rev]
- Pos.5 - Shaft Extensions*(see page 28)

C - ø25 straight, Parallel key A8x7x32 DIN6885

VC - ø25 straight, Parallel key A8x7x32 DIN6885 with corrosion resistant bushing

CO - ø1" straight, Parallel key ¼"x¼"x1¼" BS46

VCO - ø1" straight, Parallel key ¼"x¼"x1¼" BS46 with corrosion resistant bushing

SH - ø25,32 splined BS 2059 (SAE 6B)

VSH - ø25,32 splined BS 2059 (SAE 6B) with corrosion resistant bushing

K - ø28,56 tapered 1:10, Parallel key B5x5x14 DIN6885

SA - ø24,5 splined B 25x22 DIN 5482

VSA - ø24,5 splined B 25x22 DIN 5482 with corrosion resistant bushing

CB - ø32 straight, Parallel key A10x8x45 DIN6885

KB - ø35 tapered 1:10, Parallel key B6x6x20 DIN6885

SB - splined A 25x22 DIN 5482

OB - ø1¼" tapered1:8, Parallel key ⅝"x⅝"x1¼" BS46

HB - ø1¼" splined 14T ANSI B92.1 - 1976
- Pos. 6 - Shaft Seal Version (see page 30)

omit - Low pressure shaft seal or Standard shaft seal for "...B" shaft

D - Standard shaft seal

U - High pressure shaft seal (without check valves)
- Pos. 7 - Drain Port

omit - with drain port

1 - without drain port
- Pos. 8 - Ports

omit - BSPP (ISO 228)

M - Metric (ISO 262)
- Pos. 9 - Special Features (see page 119)
- Pos.10 - Design Series

omit - Factory specified

NOTES: The following combinations are not allowed:

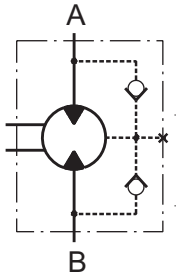
- **Q** flange with “...**B**” shafts;
- **N** option with “...**B**” shafts, Low Pressure Seal or **U** option;
- “...**B**” shafts with **D** and **U** shaft seals.

* The permissible output torque for shafts must not be exceeded!

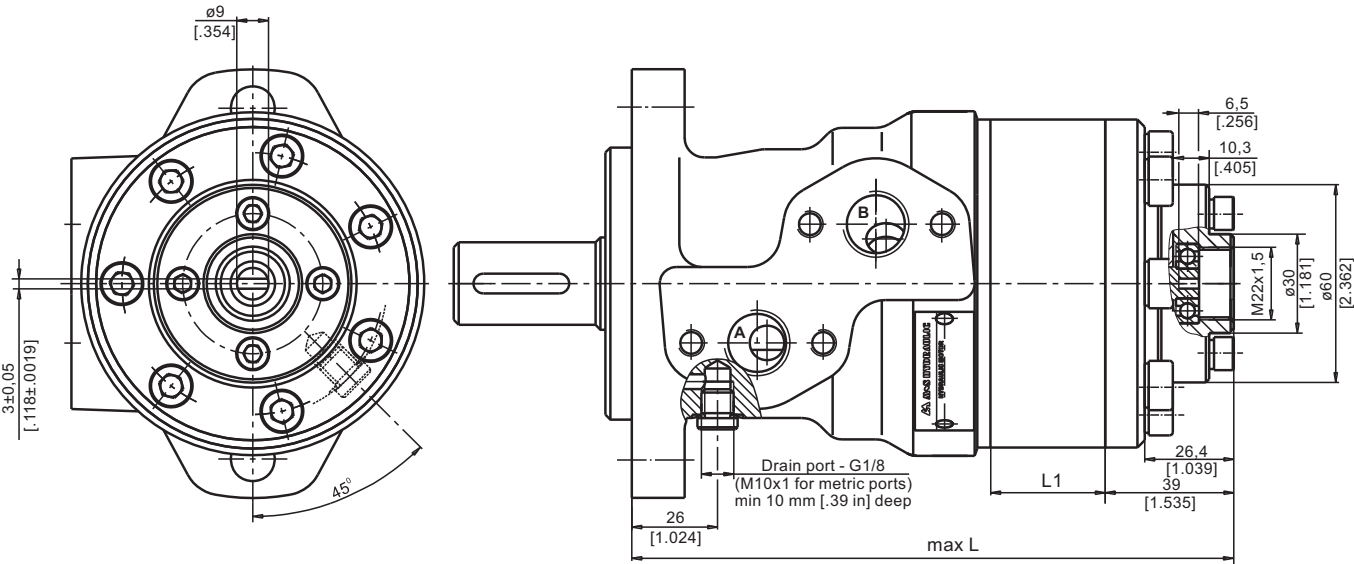
The hydraulic motors are mangano-phosphatized as standard.

Hydraulic motors type MR...T with tacho connection

MR motors are available in version with tacho drive shaft. With tacho connection the speed of the motor can be registered. Tacho shaft has a 6 times higher revolution speed than output shaft and opposite direction of rotation.



OUTLINE DIMENSIONS REFERENCE



Type	L, mm [in]	L ₁ , mm [in]
MR 50	157 [6.18]	9,0 [.35]
MR 80	162 [6.38]	14,0 [.55]
MR 100	165 [6.50]	17,4 [.69]
MR 125	170 [6.69]	21,8 [.86]
MR 160	176 [6.93]	27,8 [1.09]
MR 200	183 [7.20]	34,8 [1.37]
MR 250	192 [7.56]	43,5 [1.71]
MR 315	204 [8.03]	54,8 [2.16]
MR 400	218 [8.58]	69,4 [2.73]



Notes:

- Radial or axial load on tacho shaft must be avoided. Max. torque on tacho shaft 0,1 daNm [.885 lb-in].
- Max. cont. return pressure without drain line 20 bar [290 PSI].
- Tacho option for MR motor is available only for shafts with sealing diameter $\varnothing 28,56$ with shaft seal type **D** (up to 150 bar).
- It is not allowed for Q-flange.

The main technical features correspond to the standard motors series MR. There are no changes in the overall and mounting dimensions. For detail technical and mounting data please refer to MR catalogue.

MOTOR SPECIAL FEATURES

Special Feature Description	Order Code	Motor type												
		MM	MP	MP(W)N, MRN	MPW	MR	MRB	SP, SR	PL, RL	PK, RK	PKQ	RW	MH	HW
Speed Sensor*	RS	O	O	-	-	O	-	-	-	-	-	-	O	-
Tacho connection	T	-	-	-	-	O	-	-	-	-	-	-	O	-
Low Leakage	LL	O	O	-	O	O	-	-	O	O	O	O	O	O
Low Speed Valving	LSV	-	-	-	O	O	-	-	-	-	O	O	O	O
Free Running	FR	O	O	-	-	O	-	-	O	O	-	O	O	O
Reverse Rotation	R	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
Paint**	P	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
Corrosion Protected Paint**	PC	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
Special Paint***	PS	O	O	O	O	O	O	-	O	O	O	O	O	O
	PCS													
Check Valves		S	S****	S	S****	S****	S	S	S	S	S	S	S****	S

O	Optional
-	Not applicable
S	Standard

*

For sensor ordering see pages 120÷121.

**

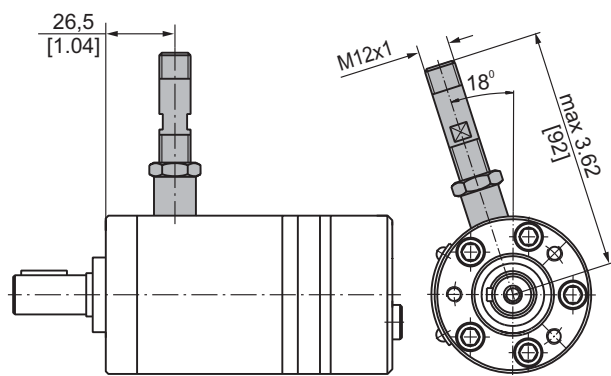
Colour at customer's request.

Non painted feeding surfaces, colour at customer's request.

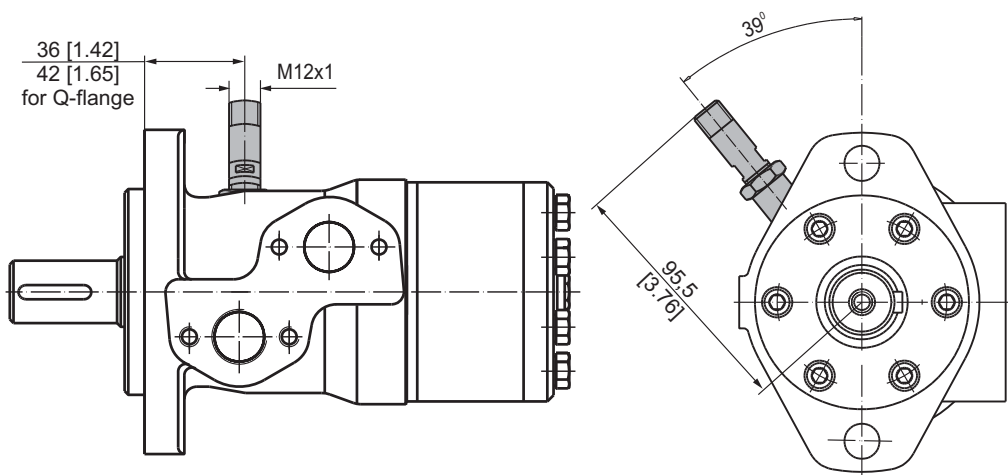
Without check valves for "U" shaft seal versions.

MOTORS WITH SPEED SENSOR

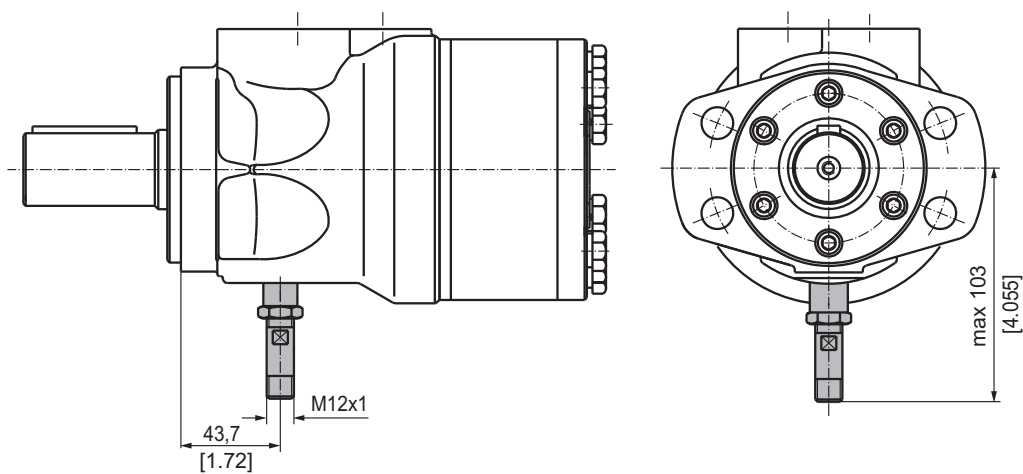
MM...RS



MP...RS and MR...RS



MH...RS

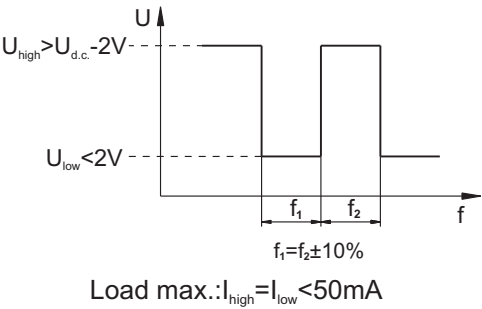


TECHNICAL DATA OF THE SPEED SENSOR

Technical data

Frequency range	0...15 000 Hz
Output	PNP, NPN
Power supply	10...36 VDC
Current input	20 mA (@24 VDC)
Ambient Temperature	-40...+125°C [-40...+257°F]
Protection	IP 67
Plug connector	M12-Series
Mounting principle	ISO 6149

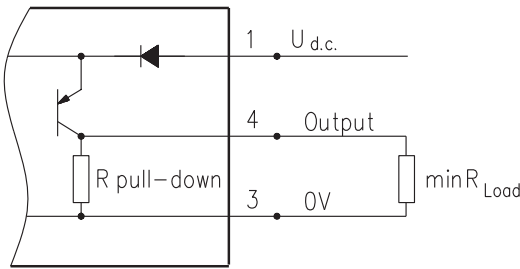
Output signal



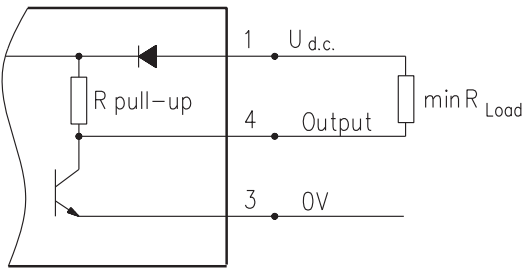
Motor type	MM	MP	MR	MH
Pulses per revolution	30	36	36	42

Wiring diagrams

PNP

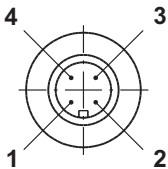


NPN



$R_{Load} [k\Omega] = U_{d.c.} [V] / I_{max} [mA]$

Stick type



Terminal No.	Connection	Cable Output
1	$U_{d.c.}$	Brown
2	No connection	White
3	0V	Blue
4	Output signal	Black

Order Code for Speed Sensor

Sensor Code	Output type	Electric connection
RSN	NPN	Connector BINDER 713 series
RSP	PNP	Connector BINDER 713 series
RSNL5	NPN	Cable output 3x0,25; 5 m [196 in] long
RSPL5	PNP	Cable output 3x0,25; 5 m [196 in] long

NOTE: *- The speed sensor is not fitted at the factory, but is supplied in a plastic bag with the motor.
For installation see enclosed instructions.

APPLICATION CALCULATION

VEHICLE DRIVE CALCULATIONS

1.Motor speed: n, RPM

$$n = \frac{2,65 \times v_{km} \times i}{R_m} \quad n = \frac{168 \times v_{mi} \times i}{R_{in}}$$

v_{km} - vehicle speed, km/h;

v_{mi} - vehicle speed, mil/h;

R_m - wheel rolling radius, m;

R_{in} - wheel rolling radius, in;

i - gear ratio between motor and wheels.

If no gearbox, use $i=1$.

2.Rolling resistance: RR, daN [lbs]

The resistance force resulted in wheels contact with different surfaces:

$$RR = G \times \rho$$

G - total weight loaded on vehicle, daN [lbs];

ρ - rolling resistance coefficient (Table 1).

Table 1

Rolling resistance coefficient In case of rubber tire rolling on different surfaces	
Surface	ρ
Concrete- faultless	0.010
Concrete- good	0.015
Concrete- bad	0.020
Asphalt- faultless	0.012
Asphalt- good	0.017
Asphalt- bad	0.022
Macadam- faultless	0.015
Macadam- good	0.022
Macadam- bad	0.037
Snow- 5 cm	0.025
Snow- 10 cm	0.037
Polluted covering- smooth	0.025
Polluted covering- sandy	0.040
Mud	0.037÷0.150
Sand- Gravel	0.060÷0.150
Sand- loose	0.160÷0.300

3.Grade resistance: GR, daN [lbs]

$$GR = G \times (\sin \alpha + \rho \times \cos \alpha)$$

α - gradient negotiation angle (Table 2)

Table 2

Grade %	α Degrees	Grade %	α Degrees
1%	0° 35'	12%	6° 5'
2%	1° 9'	15%	8° 31'
5%	2° 51'	20%	11° 19'
6%	3° 26'	25%	14° 3'
8%	4° 35'	32%	18°
10%	5° 43'	60%	31°

4. Acceleration force: FA, daN [lbs]

Force **FA** necessary for acceleration from 0 to maximum speed **v** and time **t** can be calculated with a formula:

$$FA = \frac{v_{km} \times G}{3,6 \times t}, [daN] \quad FA = \frac{v_{mi} \times G}{22 \times t}, [lbs];$$

FA- acceleration force, daN [lbs];

t- time, [s].

5.Tractive effort: DP, daN [lbs]

Tractive effort **DP** is the additional force of trailer. This value will be established as follows:

-acc.to constructor's assessment;

-as calculating forces in items 2, 3 and 4 of trailer; the calculated sum corresponds to the tractive effort requested.

6.Total tractive effort: TE, daN [lbs]

Total tractive effort **TE** is total effort necessary for vehicle motion; that the sum of forces calculated in items from 2 to 5 and increased with 10 % because of air resistance.

$$TE = 1,1 \times (RR + GR + FA + DP)$$

RR - force acquired to overcome the rolling resistance;

GR- force acquired to slope upwards;

FA- force acquired to accelerate (acceleration force);

DP- additional tractive effort (trailer).

7.Motor Torque moment: M, daNm [in-lb]

Necessary torque moment for every hydraulic motor:

$$M = \frac{TE \times R_{in} [R_m]}{N \times i \times h_m}$$

N- motor numbers;

h_m - mechanical gear efficiency (if it is available).

8.Cohesion between tire and road covering: Mw, daNm [in-lb]

$$M_w = \frac{G_w \times f \times R_{in} [R_m]}{i \times h_m}$$

To avoid wheel slipping, the following condition should be observed $M_w > M$

f - frictional factor;

G_w- total weight over the wheels, daN [lbs].

Table 3

Surface	Frictional factor f
Steel on steel	0.15 ÷ 0.20
Rubber tire on polluted surface	0.5 ÷ 0.7
Rubber tire on asphalt	0.8 ÷ 1.0
Rubber tire on concrete	0.8 ÷ 1.0
Rubber tire on grass	0.4

9.Radial motor loading: P_{rad} , daN [lbs]
 When motor is used for vehicle motion with wheels mounted directly on motor shaft, the total radial loading of motor shaft P_{rad} is a sum of motion force and weight force acting on one wheel.

G_w - Weight held by wheel;
 P_{rad} - Total radial loading of motor shaft;
 M/R - Motion force.

$$P_{rad}=\sqrt{G_w^2+\left(\frac{M}{R}\right)^2}$$

In accordance with calculated loadings the suitable motor from the catalogue is selected.

DRAINAGE SPACE AND DRAINAGE PRESSURE

Advantages in oil drainage from drain space: Cleaning; Cooling and Seal lifetime prolonging.

