MPPT Solar Inverter

PV9000-48

User Manual

V1.5

Table Of Contents

1.Information on this Manual

1.1 Validity

This manual is valid for the following devices:

- 6000W inverter

1.2 Scope

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations.

1.3 Target Group

This document is intended for qualified persons and end users. Tasks that do not require any particular qualification can also be performed by end users. Qualified persons must have the following skills:

- Knowledge of how an inverter works and is operated
- Training in how to deal with the dangers and risks associated with installing and using electrical devices and installations
- Training in the installation and commissioning of electrical devices and installations
- Knowledge of the applicable standards and directives
- Knowledge of the compliance with this document and all safety information

1.4 Label Description

In order to ensure the user's personal safety when using this product, the inverter and manual provides relevant identification information and uses appropriate symbols to alert the user, who should carefully read the following list of symbols used in this manual.

Labels on Inverter

	CAUTION Do not disconnect under load!
	Danger: High Voltage! Danger: Electrical Hazard!
	Start maintaining the INVERTER at least 5 minutes after the INVERTER disconnected from all external power supplies.
	Read instructions carefully before performing any operation on the INVERTER.
	Grounding: The system must be firmly grounded for operator safety.

Labels in the documentation

⚠ WARNING!	A high level of potential danger, which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury to personnel.
⚠ CAUTION!	A moderate or low level of potential danger, which, if not avoided, could result in moderate or minor injuries to personnel. In some bad situation, it could result in death or serious injury to personnel.

1.5 Safety Instructions

WARNING!

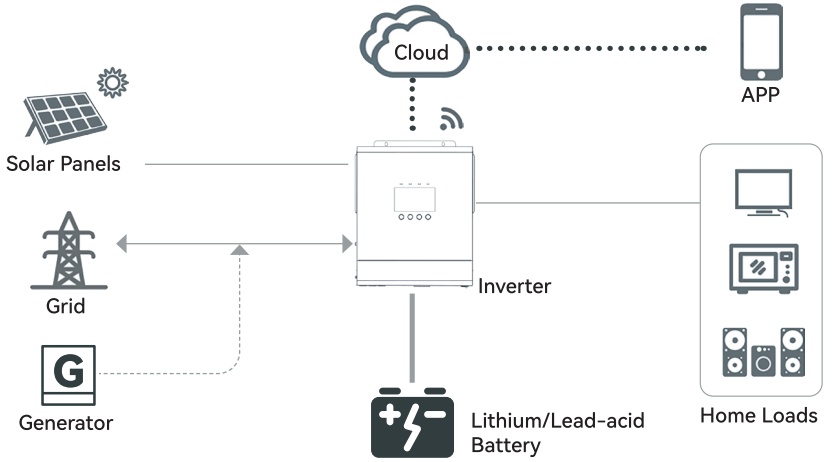
This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions.

Read and keep this manual for future reference.

01. Please be clear which kind of battery system you want, lithium battery system or lead-acid battery system, if you choose the wrong system, energy storage system can't work normally.
02. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary marking on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual. The company has the right not to quality assurance, if not according to the instructions of this manual for installation and cause equipment damage.
03. All the operation and connection please professional electrical or mechanical engineer.
04. All the electrical installation must comply with the local electrical safety standards.
05. When install PV modules in the daytime, installer should cover the PV modules by opaque materials, otherwise it will be dangerous as high terminal voltage of modules in the sunshine.
06. CAUTION – To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead-acid type rechargeable batteries and lithium batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
07. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
08. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning.Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
09. NEVER charge a frozen battery.
10. For optimum operation of this inverter, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter.

11.Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
12.Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
13.GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS –This inverter should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
14.NEVER cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
15.Make sure the inverter is completely assembled, before the operation.

2.Introduction



Solar Energy Storage System

This is a multifunctional solar inverter, integrated with a MPPT solar charge controller, a high frequency pure sine wave inverter and a UPS function module in one machine, which is perfect for off grid backup power and self-consumption applications. This inverter can work with or without batteries.

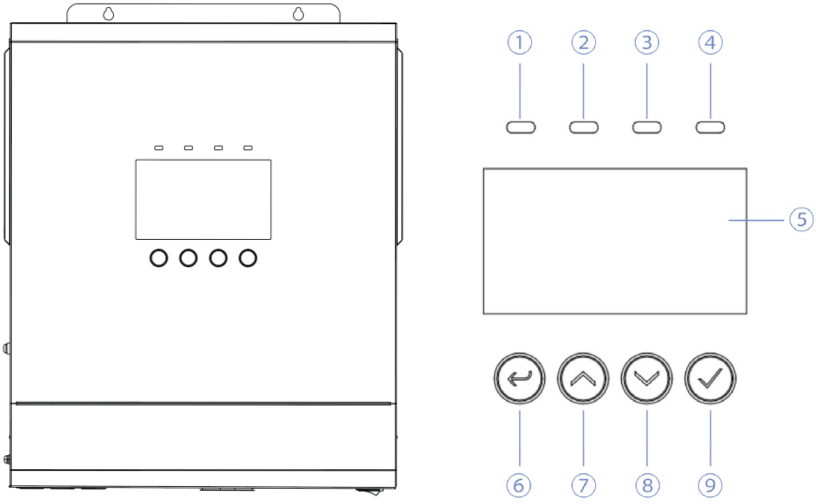
The whole system also need other devices to achieve complete running such as PV modules, generator, or utility grid. Please consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements. The WiFi / GPRS module is a plug-and-play monitoring device to be installed on the inverter. With this device, users can monitor the

status of the PV system from the mobile phone or from the website anytime anywhere.

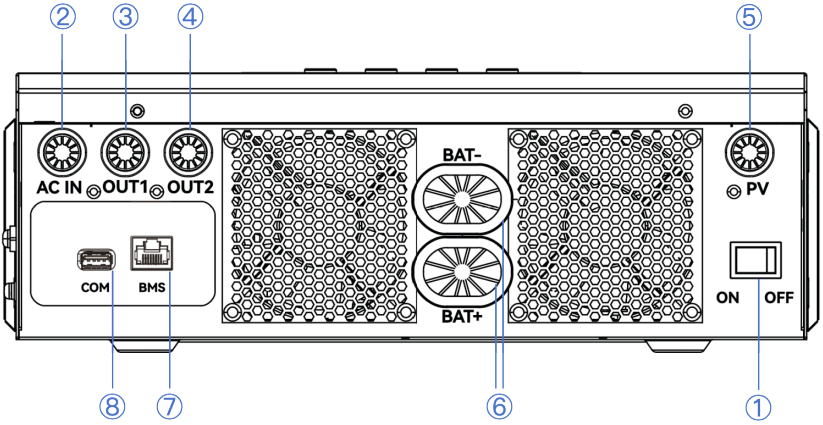
2.1 Features

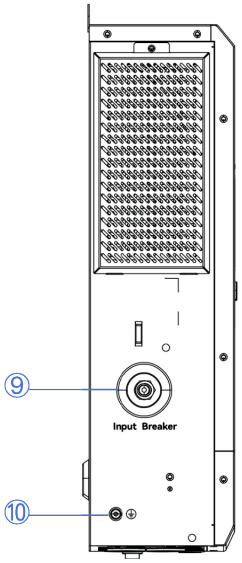
- Rated power 6KW/6KVA, power factor 1
- MPPT ranges 60V~450V, 500Voc
- High frequency inverter with small size and light weight
- Pure sine wave AC output
- Solar and utility grid can power loads at the same time
- With CAN/RS485 for BMS communication
- With the ability to work without battery
- WIFI remote monitoring (optional)
- Dual AC output
- Feed-in to grid

2.2 Product Overview



① AC Indicator
② Invert Indicator
③ Charging Indicator
④ Fault Indicator
⑤ LCD Display
⑥ ESC Button
⑦ Up Button
⑧ Down Button
⑨ Enter Button





① Power On/Off Switch
② AC Input
③ AC Output 1
④ AC Output 2
⑤ PV Input
⑥ Battery Input
⑦ BMS Communication Port
⑧ COM Port
⑨ AC Input Breaker
⑩ PE

3. Installation

3.1 Unpacking and Inspection

3.1.1 Open-box Inspection

Products have been strictly tested before leaving the factory. Please sign for them after inspection. If the product is damaged, please contact the local distributor. Please open the box to check whether the outer packaging is intact or damaged, whether the internal equipment is damaged.

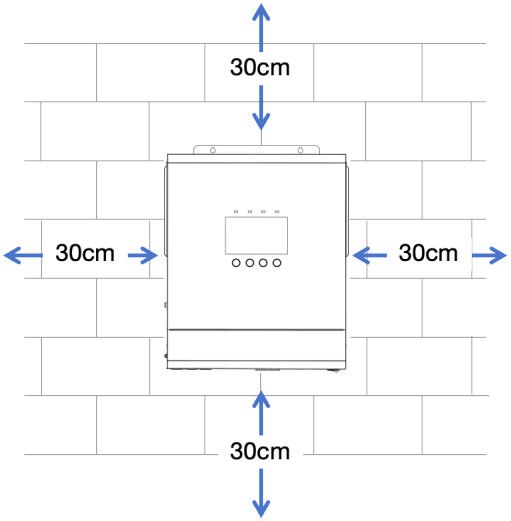
3.1.2 Installation Tools

Installation Tools	Multi-meter 	Protective gloves 	Insulated anti-smashing shoes 
	Safety glasses 	ESD wrist strap 	Hammer drill 
	Electric screwdriver 	Cross screwdriver 	Rubber mallet 
	Spirit level 	Wire cutter / stripper 	Terminal crimping tool 

3.1.3 Packing List

No.	Item	Quantity	Description	Remarks
1	Inverter	1		
2	User manual	1	English	
3	Tubular Terminal	10	E6010	For AC input, AC output and PV input.
4	OT terminal	1		For PE

3.2 Mounting Unit



Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

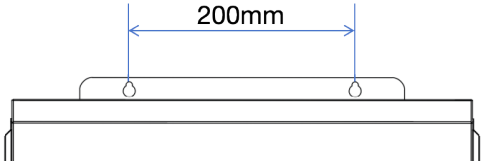
- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface.
- Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
- The ambient temperature should be between -15°C and 50°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
- Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the diagram above to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.

WARNING!

Inverter is suitable for mounting on concrete or other non-combustible surface only.

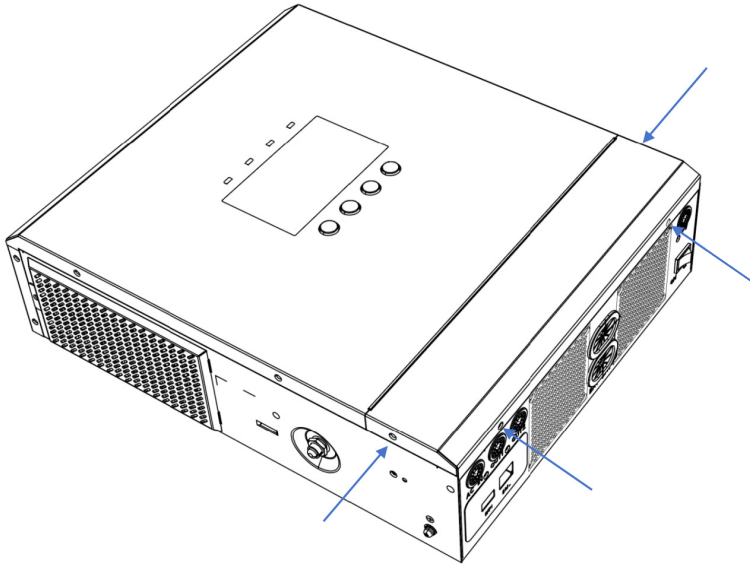
Follow the installation steps:

1. Use ϕ8 drilling bit drill holes on the mounting surface. The distance between 2 holes is 200mm. Then insert the expansion screw tube. M6 expansion screw is suggested.



2. Pick up the inverter vertically and align the screws' holes at the top of the inverter with the expansion screw tube already installed on the wall. Fix the inverter on the mounting surface by screws.

Before connecting all wiring, please take off bottom cover by removing four screws as shown below:



3.3 AC Input / Output Connection

CAUTION!

Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a separate AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 40A for 6KW inverter.

CAUTION!

There are three terminal blocks with 'AC IN', AC 'OUT1', AC 'OUT2' markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

CAUTION!

Be sure to connect AC cables with correct polarity. If L and N wires are connected reversely, it may cause utility short-circuited when these inverters are worked in parallel operation

WARNING!

All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING!

It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Suggestion for AC input wires

Model	Gauge	Cable (mm^2)
6KW Inverter	10 AWG	5.26

WARNING!

It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC output 1 connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Suggestion for AC output wires

Model	Gauge	Cable (mm^2)
6KW Inverter	12 AWG	4

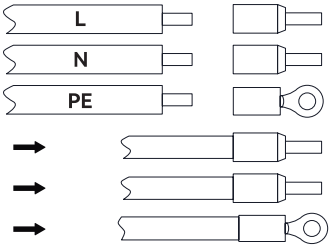
WARNING!

Make sure AC power is disconnected before attempting to connect AC power to the unit.

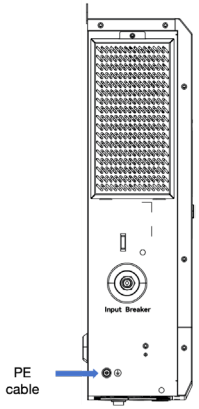
All operations during the electrical connection process, as well as the specifications of cables and components used, must comply with local laws and regulations. The cable color mentioned below is for typical reference.

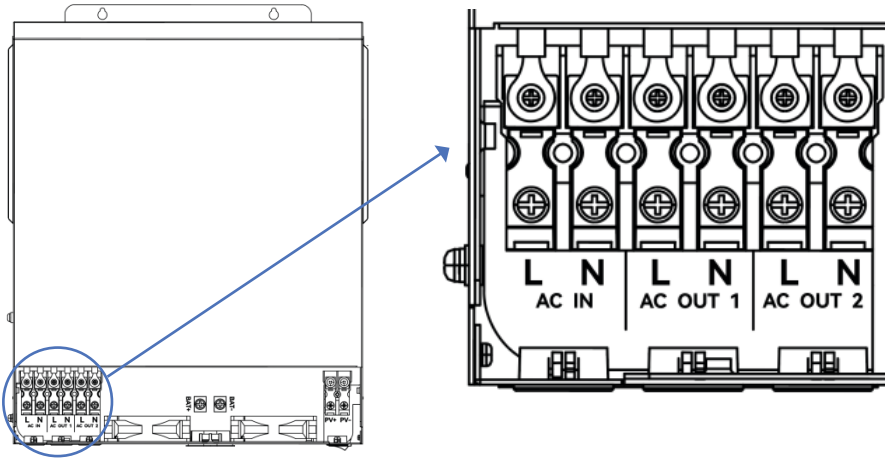
Please follow below steps to implement AC input (AC IN) connection:

1. Before making AC connection, be sure to open AC circuit breaker first.
2. 2.Remove insulation sleeve 12mm from the head of cables, shorten the conductor part to 10mm. Insert the cable into the tubular terminal. Then use terminal crimping tool make the terminal and cable connected tightly.



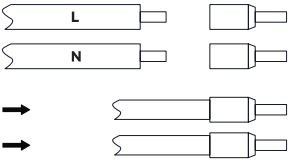
3. Insert AC input cables according to polarities indicated on terminal blocks and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective cable on the inverter side first.
   PE → Protective Earth (yellow-green)
   L → LINE (brown or black)
   N → Neutral (blue)





4. Make sure the cables are securely connected.

To implement AC output (OUT1/OU2) connection:
1.Follow the steps as AC input connection of L (LINE) and N (Neutral) cables.



CAUTION!
Appliances such as air conditioner are required at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check with manufacturer of air conditioner that if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this off grid solar inverter will trig overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air condition.

3.4 PV Connection

CAUTION!
Before connecting to PV modules, please install a separate DC circuit breaker between inverter and PV modules.

WARNING!
Do not ground the positive or negative terminals of the PV modules, as this can severely damage the inverter.

WARNING!
Exposure to sunlight can generate lethal high voltages in photovoltaic strings, so strictly adhere to the safety precautions listed in the photovoltaic string and related documents.

WARNING!
Make sure to connect the PV terminals to the corresponding ports on the inverter, as reversing the polarity can damage the inverter.

WARNING!
All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING!
It' very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below. The cable color mentioned below is for typical reference.

Model	Gauge	Cable (mm^2)
6KW Inverter	10AWG	5.26

PV Module Selection:

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:

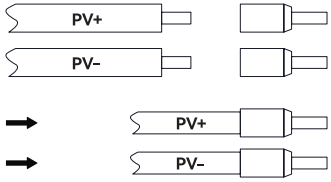
1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.
2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than start-up voltage.

INVERTER MODEL	6KW Inverter
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	500Vdc
Start-up Voltage	60Vdc
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	60Vdc~450Vdc

WARNING!
Please do not connect any DC switches or AC/DC circuit breakers before completing the electrical connections.

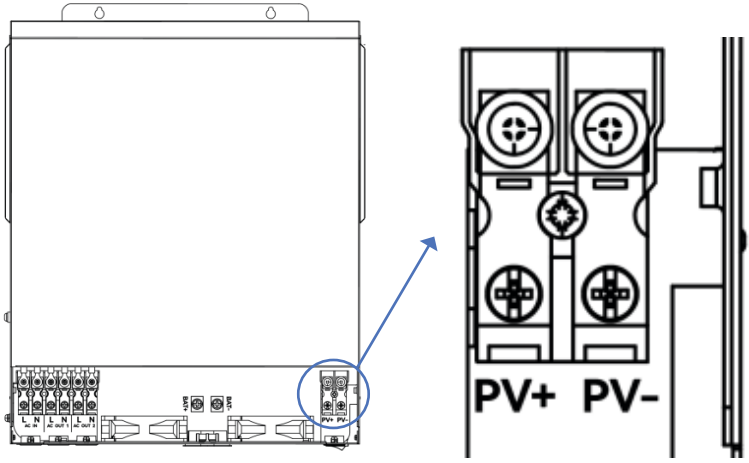
Please follow below steps to implement PV module connection:

1. Before making PV connection, be sure to open DC circuit breaker first.
2. Remove insulation sleeve 12mm from the head of cables, shorten the conductor part to 10 mm. Insert the cable into the tubular terminal. Then use terminal crimping tool make the terminal and cable connected tightly



3. Use multi-meter check to ensure the polarities are correct.
4. Insert PV cables according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws.

+ → PV+ (red)
- → PV- (black)



5. Make sure the cables are securely connected.

3.5 Battery Connection

3.5.1 Lead-acid Battery Connection

User can choose proper capacity lead acid battery with a nominal voltage at 48V. Also, you need to choose battery type as 'AGM or FLD(flooded)'

CAUTION!

For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be requested to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it's still requested to have over-current protection installed. The recommended size of protector or disconnect is 150A.

WARNING!

All wiring must be performed by a qualified person.

WARNING!

It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable and terminal size as below. The cable color mentioned below is for typical reference.

WARNING!

Make sure AC power is disconnected before attempting to connect AC power to the unit.

All operations during the electrical connection process, as well as the specifications of cables and components used, must comply with local laws and regulations.The cable color mentioned below is for typical reference.

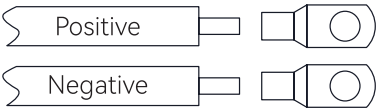
Recommended battery cable and terminal size:

Model	Gauge	Cable (mm^2)
6KW Inverter	2 AWG	25

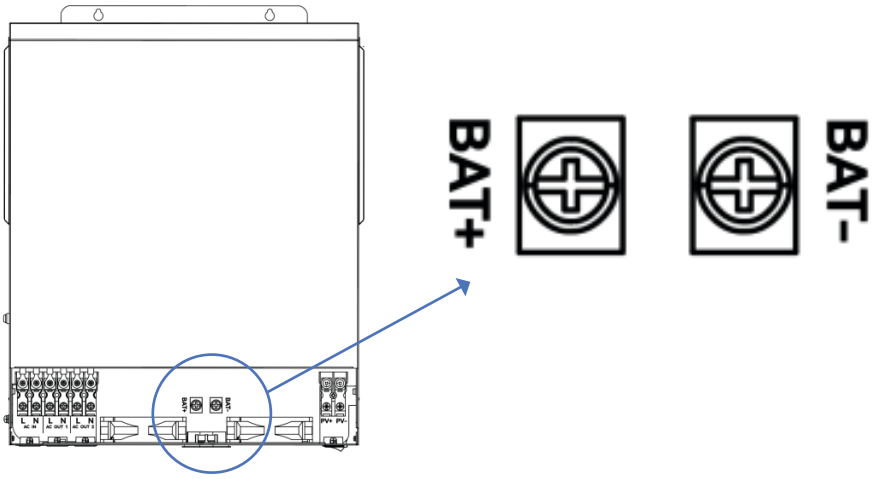
Note: For lead acid battery, the recommended charge current is 0.3C (C≤battery capacity)

Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

1. Unscrew the pre-fixed screws on battery poles. Prepare 2 DT terminals(It should fit for AWG2 cables).
2. Remove insulation sleeve 12mm from the head of cables, shorten the conductor part to 10 mm. Insert the cable into the DT terminal. Then use terminal crimping tool make the terminal and cable connected tightly.



3. Pass the battery cable through the battery installation hole on bottom shell, and tighten the terminal screws. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and DT terminals are tightly screwed to the battery terminals.



4. Connect all battery packs as units requires. It's suggested to connect at least 200Ah capacity battery.

WARNING! Shock Hazard
Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.

CAUTION!

Do not place anything between the flat part of the inverter terminal and the DT terminal. Otherwise, overheating may occur.

CAUTION!

Do not apply anti-oxidant substance on the terminals before terminals are connected tightly.

CAUTION!

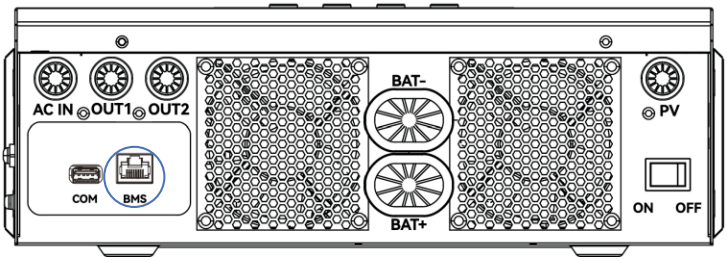
Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) must be connected to negative (-).

3.5.2 Lithium Battery Connection

If choosing lithium battery for inverter, Please check the compatibility of the protocol first. There're two connectors on the lithium battery, RJ45 port of BMS and power cable.

Please follow below steps to implement lithium battery connection:

1. Follow section 3.6.1 to implement the power cable connection.
2. Connect RJ45 terminal of battery communication cable to BMS communication port of inverter. The communication protocol should be RS485 or CAN.



3. Insert the other end of RJ45 (battery communication cable) to battery communication port of lithium battery.

Note: If choosing lithium battery, make sure to connect the BMS communication cable between the battery and the inverter. You need to choose battery type as “lithium battery” during inverter setting.

Lithium battery communication and setting:

In order to communicate with battery BMS, you should set the battery type to “LIb” in Section 4.2.2 Program 17.

Make sure the lithium battery BMS port connects to the inverter is Pin to Pin, the inverter BMS port pin assignment shown as below:

Pin number	BMS port
1	RS485B
2	RS485A
3	-
4	CANH
5	CANL
6	-
7	-
8	-

Communicating with battery BMS in parallel system

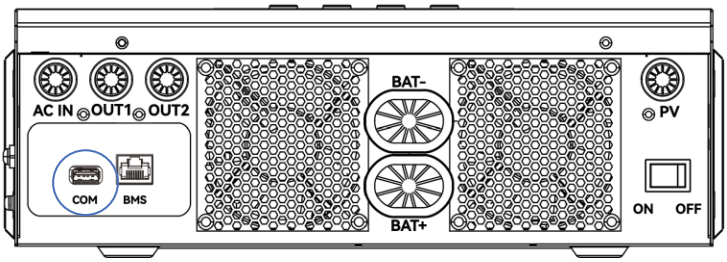
If need to use communicate with BMS in a parallel system, you should make sure to connect the BMS communication cable between the battery and one inverter of the parallel system.

3.6 Final Assembly

After connecting all wiring, please put bottom cover back by screwing four screws mentioned in Section 3.2.

3.7 Smart Communication Stick Connection(Optional)

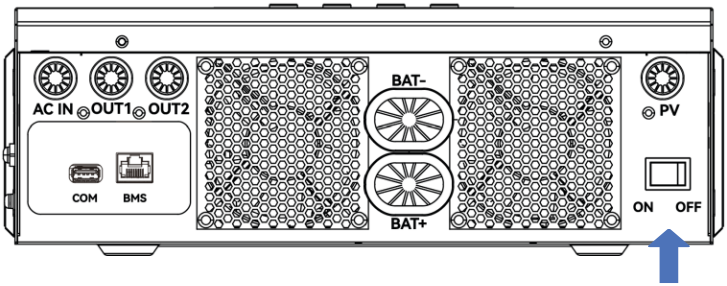
The smart communication stick (WIFI) is used to connect to the cloud platform. Please insert the stick into COM port directly.



4. Operation

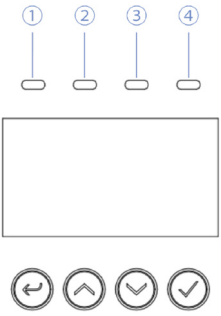
4.1 Power ON/OFF

Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press ON/OFF switch (located on the button of the case) to turn on the unit.

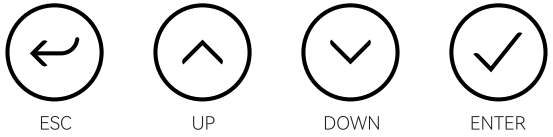


4.2 Operation and Display Panel

The operation and display panel, shown in below chart, is on the front panel of the inverter. It includes four indicators, four function keys and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.



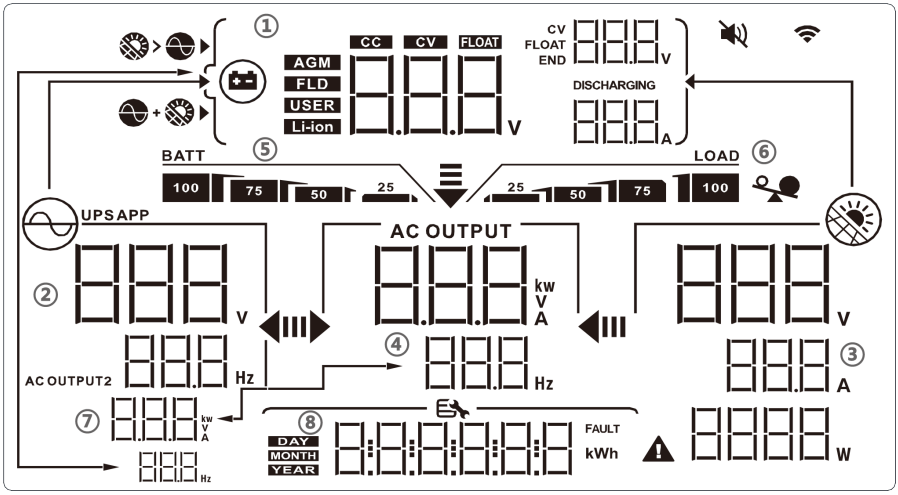
LED Indicator			Messages
① AC	Status indicator (Green)	Solid On	The mains power is normal and enters the mains power operation.
		Flashing	The mains power is normal, but it has not entered mains power operation.
		Off	The mains power is abnormal.
② Inverter	Invert indicator (Yellow)	Solid On	Output is powered by battery or PV in battery mode.
		Off	Other states.
③ Charging	Charging indicator (Yellow)	Solid On	The battery is in float charging.
		Flashing	The battery is in constant voltage charging.
		Off	Other states.
④ Fault	Fault indicator (Red)	Solid On	Fault occurs in the inverter.
		Flashing	Warning condition occurs in the inverter.
		Off	The inverter is working properly.

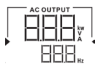


Function Buttons

Button	Description
ESC	To exit setting mode
UP	To go to previous selection
DOWN	To go to next selection
ENTER	To confirm the selection in setting mode or enter setting mode

4.2.1 LCD Display Icons



Display area	Icon	Description
①Battery Information		Battery icon
		Battery type
		Three charging period. The CC icon is illuminated during the constant current charging stage, the CV icon is illuminated during the constant voltage charging stage, and the FLOAT icon is illuminated during the float charging stage.
		Indicate battery voltage
		During the constant voltage charging stage, the CV voltage is displayed and the CV icon is illuminated. During the float charging stage, the float voltage is displayed and the FLOAT icon is illuminated. During the discharge state, the end discharge voltage is displayed and the END icon is illuminated.
		Battery charging/discharging current
②AC Input Information		AC input icon
	UPS APP	UPS or APP input mode When set to GEN input, it displays as APP
		AC input voltage and frequency
③PV Input Information		PV input icon
		Indicate PV power, PV voltage, PV current, etc.
④Output Information		Indicate output voltage(V), apparent power (VA or kVA), output active power (W or kW) alternately, switching every five seconds Indicate output frequency
⑤Battery Capacity		Indicate battery capacity
⑥Load Capacity		Indicate load capacity
		Over load icon
⑦AC OUTPUT2 information	AC OUTPUT2	Second AC output icon
		Indicate AC output 2 voltage(V)
⑧Parameter Query, Function Setting or Fault/Alarm Information		Indicate system infomation; Function setting; Indicate Fault/Alarm

Other Information		Mute
		Wifi connected
		If PV + Grid, the left and right icon light at same time; if only PV, the right icon is only light
		If PV first, the left and right icon light at same time.

For Lead-acid battery, detailed description of battery icon as following:

In battery mode, battery icon will present Battery Capacity		
Load Percentage	Battery Voltage	Display
Load >50%	< 44.584V	
	44.584 ~ 46.74V	
	46.74 ~ 48.896V	
	> 48.896V	
50%> Load > 20%	< 47.18V	
	47.18 ~ 49.336V	
	49.336 ~ 51.492V	
	> 51.492V	
Load < 20%	< 48.48V	
	48.48 ~ 50.636V	
	50.636 ~ 52.792V	
	> 52.792V	

4.2.2 LCD Setting

After pressing and holding ENTER button for 2 seconds, the unit will enter setting mode. Press “UP” or “DOWN” button to select setting programs. Then press “ENTER” button to confirm the selection or ESC button to exit.

<table>
<tr><th>Program</th><th>Description</th><th colspan="2">Setting Option</th></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">01</td><td rowspan="2">Output voltage</td><td colspan="2">  </td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">230V (default)
Adjustable/settable value: 208V, 220V, 230V, 240V</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">02</td><td rowspan="2">Output frequency</td><td colspan="2">  </td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">50Hz(default)
Adjustable/settable frequency: 50Hz, 60Hz</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="5">03</td><td rowspan="5">Output source priority</td><td>Solar first</td><td>  </td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority.
If solar energy is sufficient, battery will be charged with solar energy.
If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, Grid will supply power to the loads at the same time. The extra power will charge the battery.
If solar energy and grid are not sufficient, battery will supply power to the loads at same time.
If solar, grid and battery power is not sufficient to power loads, inverter will go to standby and charge battery.</td></tr>
<tr><td>Grid first (default)</td><td>  </td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Grid provides power to the loads as first priority.
Solar power will charge the battery.
If solar is not sufficient to charge battery, grid will charge the battery at the same time.
If grid is not sufficient to power all connected loads, solar energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.
If solar energy and grid are not sufficient, battery will supply power to the loads at same time.
If solar, grid and battery power is not sufficient to power loads, inverter will go to standby and charge battery.</td></tr>
</table>