

Technical Information

Micropilot S FMR540

Level-Radar

Continuous level transmitter for continuous and non-contact precision level measurement. For custody transfer and inventory control applications with NMI and PTB approvals.



Application

The Micropilot S is used for highly accurate level measurement in storage tanks and can be applied in custody transfer applications. It meets the relevant requirements according to OIML R85 and API 3.1B.

Typical areas of application are:

- The Micropilot S with parabolic antenna is excellently suited for free space applications up to 40 m (131 ft).
- The Micropilot S with horn antenna is suitable for free space applications that disallow the use of a parabolic antenna due to tank/nozzle geometry.

The FMR540 with a DN200 (8") or DN250 (10") parabolic antenna offers high beam focussing of 4.4° or 3.3° respectively, and is therefore ideally suited to applications with nozzles situated close to the tank wall. The FMR540 with DN100 (4") horn antenna is designed for all small nozzle sizes.

Your benefits

- Better than 1 mm accuracy.
- National approvals (NMI, PTB) for custody transfer.
- Applicable as stand-alone system or tied into Tank Gauging systems via the Tank Side Monitor NRF590.
- Cost-effective and simple installation via 4-wire cable with HART and 24 V DC intrinsically safe power supply.
- Low cost, low weight universal flanges.
- Alignment device to compensate any flange inclination.
- Easy on-site operation via menu-driven alphanumeric display.
- Easy commissioning, documentation and diagnostics via operating software (FieldCare).
- HART communication.

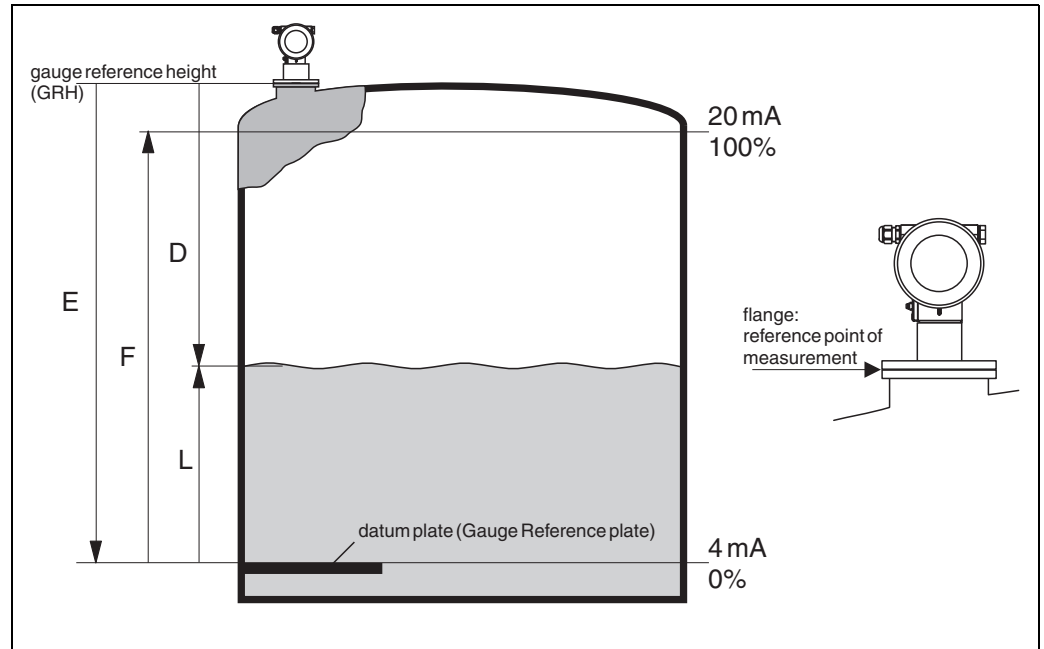
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Function and system design

Measuring principle

The Micropilot is a "downward-looking" measuring system, operating based on the time-of-flight method. It measures the distance from the reference point (process connection) to the product surface. Radar impulses are emitted by an antenna, reflected off the product surface and received again by the radar system.



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Input

The reflected radar impulses are received by the antenna and transmitted into the electronics. A microprocessor evaluates the signal and identifies the level echo caused by the reflection of the radar impulse at the product surface. The unambiguous signal identification is accomplished by the PulseMaster® software, based on many years of experience with time-of-flight technology. The mm-accuracy of the Micropilot S could be achieved with the patented algorithms of the PulseMaster® software.

The distance "D" to the product surface is proportional to the time of flight "t" of the impulse:

$$D = c \cdot t / 2,$$

with "c" being the speed of light.

Based on the known empty distance "E", the level "L" is calculated:

$$L = E - D$$

Reference point for "E" is the lower surface of the process connection. For highly precise level measurements, it is of crucial importance to have a stable mounting position (GRH) of the radar gauge or to compensate for the effects of tank movements during filling and emptying cycles. This can be done by either using the dip table integrated in the Micropilot S FMR53x/540 or by using the compensation methods integrated into the Tank Side Monitor NRF590. The Micropilot is equipped with functions to suppress interference echoes. The user can activate these functions. They ensure that interference echoes (e.g. from edges and weld seams) are not interpreted as level echo.

Output

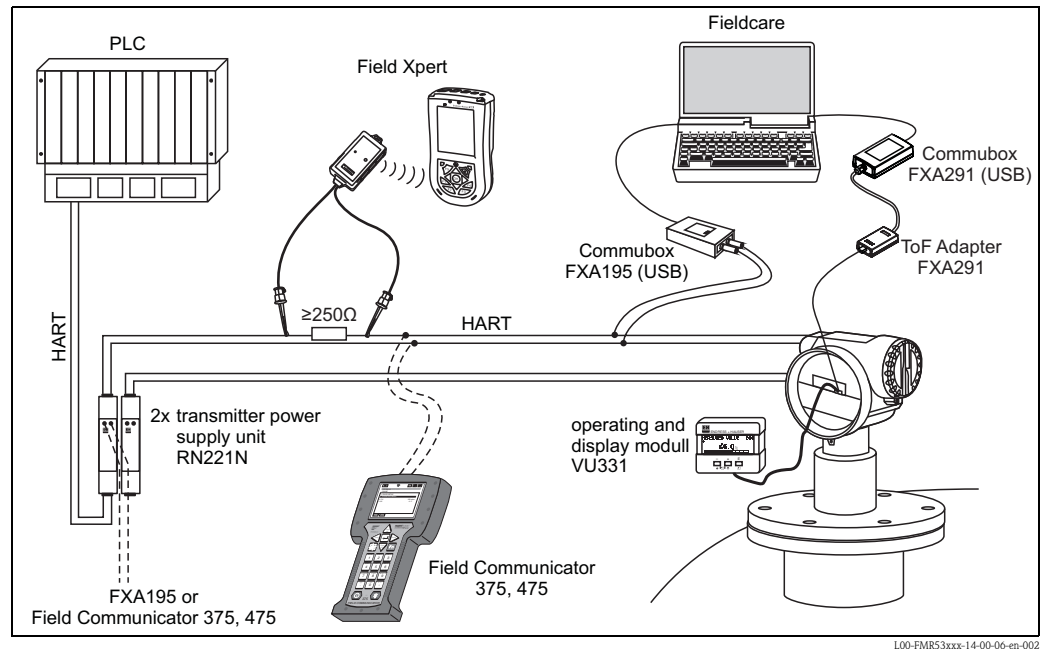
The Micropilot is commissioned by entering an empty distance "E" (= zero), a full distance "F" (= span) and an application parameter. The application parameter automatically adapts the device to the process conditions. The data points "E" and "F" correspond with 4 mA and 20 mA for devices with current output. They correspond with 0 % and 100 % for digital outputs and the display module. For inventory control or custody transfer applications, the measurement should always be transferred via digital communication (HART).

A linearization with max. 32 points, based on a table entered either manually or semi-automatically, can be activated locally or remotely. This function provides a measurement in engineering units and a linear output signal for spheres, horizontal cylindrical tanks and tanks with conical outlet.

Equipment architecture**Stand-alone**

The device provides a 4 to 20 mA output with HART protocol.

The complete measuring system consists of:

**On-site Configuration**

- with display and operating module VU331,
- with a Personal Computer, FXA291 with ToF Adapter FXA291 (USB) and the operating software "FieldCare". FieldCare is a graphical operating software for devices from Endress+Hauser (radar, ultrasonic, guided micro-impulse). It assists with commissioning, securing data, signal analysis and documentation of the measuring point.

Remote Configuration

- with Field Communicator 375, 475,
- with Field Xpert SFX100,
- with a Personal Computer, Commubox FXA195 and the operating software "FieldCare".

Remote operation

With a Personal Computer, NRF590 (Tank Side Monitor) and the inventory management software.

Integration into the Asset Management System

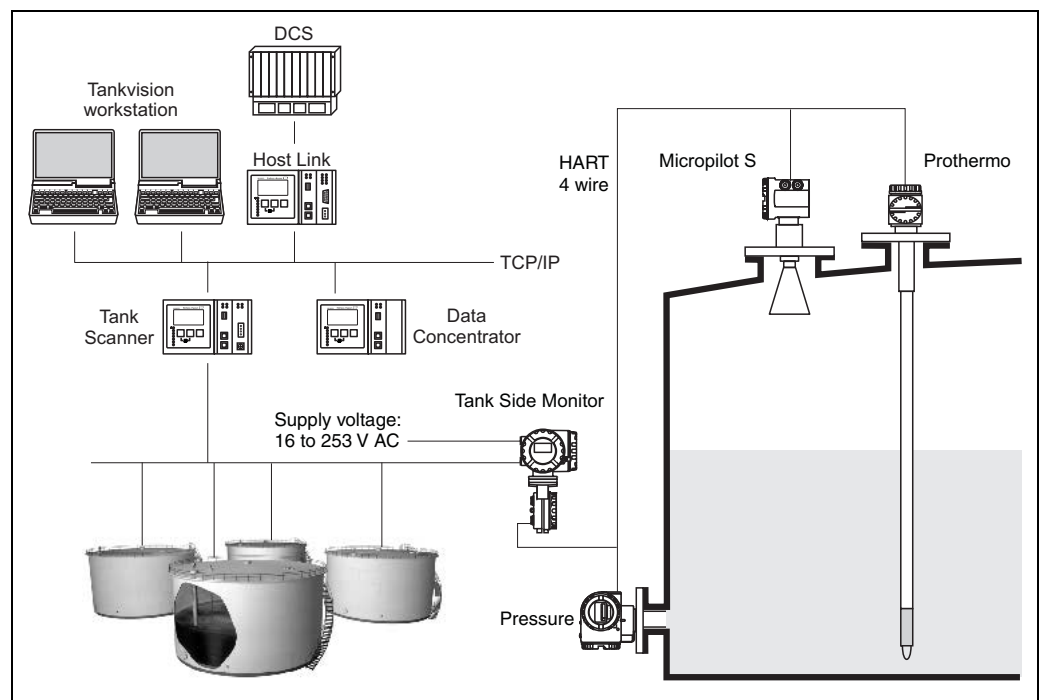
The HART interface allows the integration into the AMS® (Asset Management System) from Emerson.

Custody transfer applications

The Micropilot S is suitable for custody transfer and inventory control applications. The on-site testing has to be done in compliance with the applicable regulatory standards. The Micropilot S can be sealed after successful on-site calibration to be protected against any access to the electronics compartment and any changes of software settings. If the Micropilot S is used for custody transfer or inventory control, any temperature influence on the tank shell height can be compensated for using the Tank Side Monitor. In addition, the vertical movement of the gauge reference point due to the hydrostatic tank deformation can be compensated in the Tank Side Monitor. A Tank Side Monitor can provide 24 V DC for a Micropilot S. The Tank Side Monitor can communicate with up to 6 devices via HART Multidrop.

Integrated in tank gauging system

The Endress+Hauser Tank Side Monitor NRF590 provides integrated communications for sites with multiple tanks, each with one or more sensors on the tank, such as radar, spot or average temperature, capacitive probe for water detection and/or pressure sensors. Multiple protocols out of the Tank Side Monitor guarantee connectivity to nearly any of the existing industry standard tank gauging protocols. Optional connectivity of analog 4 to 20 mA sensors, digital I/O and analog output simplify full tank sensor integration. Use of the proven concept of the intrinsically safe HART bus for all on-tank sensors yields extremely low wiring costs, while at the same time providing maximum safety, reliability and data availability.



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Input

Measured variable

The measured variable is the distance between the reference point (GRH, refer to fig., → 3) and a reflective surface (i.e. medium surface).

The level is calculated based on the tank height entered. The level can be converted into other units (volume, mass) by means of a linearization. In order to compensate for non-linear effects like movement of the tank roof, an additional correction table (diptable) can be entered.

Antenna selection for Micropilot S-series

It is essential for each and every application and installation to select the right antenna type.

The antenna selection depends on the following criteria:

- Type of application (i.e. free space vs. stilling well).
- Installation possibilities (size, location and height of nozzle).
- Properties of the product stored in the tank (radar reflectivity, vapor pressure, temperature, etc.).
- Condensation
- The Micropilot S FMR540 offers 2 radar antennas.

For stilling well applications, FMR532 should be selected (see TI00344F/00/EN).

Horn antenna

With a DN100 (4") horn, this antenna is suitable for free space applications up to the measuring distance of 20 m/30 m (depending on dielectric constant).

With the narrow beam angle (8 deg), this horn antenna is suitable for closer to tank wall application ("Beam angle", → 15). When installing, it is essential that the horn extends below the nozzle ("Installation on tank FMR540", → 16).

If condensation is present consider parabolic antenna or contact Endress+Hauser.



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Parabolic antenna

The parabolic antenna offers the smallest beam angle (3.3 deg) for free space applications. It also covers longest measuring distance of 40m (dielectric constant ≥ 1.8). It is ideal for applications close to the tank walls.



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Measuring range

The usable measuring range depends on the size of the antenna, the reflectivity of the medium, the mounting location and possible interference reflections.

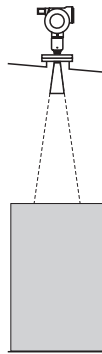
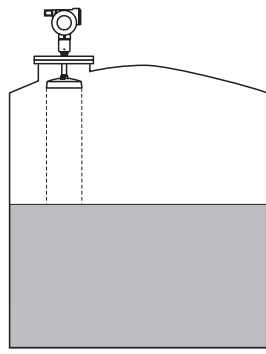
To achieve an optimised signal strength it is recommended to use an antenna with as large as possible diameter (DN200 (8") or DN250 (10") parabolic antenna).

The following tables describe the groups of media as well as the achievable measuring range as a function of application and media group. If the dielectric constant of a medium is unknown, it is recommended to assume media group B to ensure a reliable measurement.

The following table describes the media groups and the dielectric constant ϵ_r .

Media group	DC (ϵ_r)	Examples
A1	1.4 to 1.6	propane, butane
A2	1.6 to 1.9	non-conducting liquids, kerosene, jet fuels, gasoline, LPG
B	1.9 to 4	non-conducting liquids, e.g. gasoline, diesel fuel, heavy oil, motor oil, asphalt, bitumen, BTEX, residual fuel
C	4 to 10	e.g. concentrated acids, organic solvents, esters, aniline, alcohol, acetone, ...
D	> 10	conducting liquids, e.g. aqueous solutions, dilute acids and alkalis

Measuring range depending on sensor type and media group

Media group		Horn antenna without sensor extension	Parabolic antenna without sensor extension
			
		Measuring range ¹⁾	Measuring range ¹⁾
A1	DC (ϵ_r) = 1.4 to 1.6	Please contact your Endress+Hauser sales organization.	
A2	DC (ϵ_r) = 1.6 to 1.9	0.6 to 20 m	0.6 to 40 m
B	DC (ϵ_r) = 1.9 to 4	0.6 to 20 m	0.6 to 40 m
C	DC (ϵ_r) = 4 to 10	0.6 to 30 m	0.6 to 40 m
D	DC (ϵ_r) > 10	0.6 to 30 m	0.6 to 40 m
Max. measuring range with custody transfer approval		NMi: 23 m (75 ft)	NMi: 26 m (85 ft)

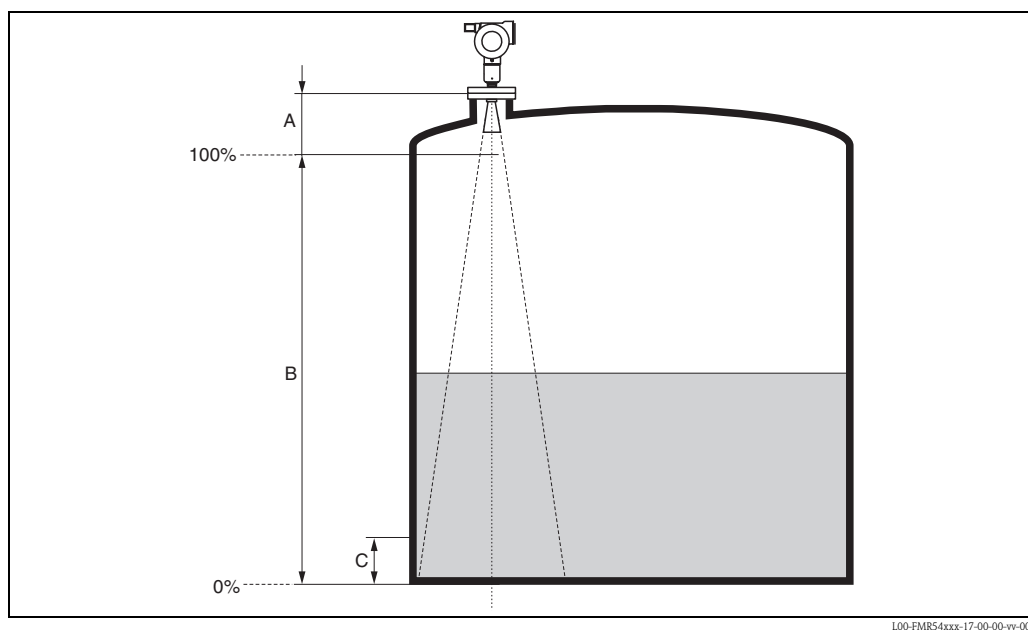
1) All values are based on reference conditions.

Note!

For stilling well applications Micropilot S FMR532 is recommended (see TI00344F/00/EN).

Measuring conditions

- The measuring range begins, where the beam hits the tank bottom. Particularly with dish bottoms or conical outlets the level cannot be detected below this point.
- Depending on its consistence, foam can either absorb microwaves or reflect them off the foam surface. Measurement is possible under certain conditions.
- The smallest possible measuring range **B** depends on the antenna version (see fig.).
- Tank diameter and height should be at least dimensioned such that a reflection of the radar signal on both sides of the tank can be avoided.
- In case of media with a low dielectric constant (groups A and B), the tank bottom can be visible through the medium at low levels (low height **C**). Reduced accuracy has to be expected in this range. If this is not acceptable, we recommend positioning the zero point at a distance **C** (see Fig.) above the tank bottom in these applications.
- In principle it is possible to measure up to the tip of the antenna with FMR540. However, due to considerations regarding corrosion and build-up, the end of the measuring range should not be chosen any closer than **A** (see Fig.).



1)	A [m (in)]	B [m (in)]	C [mm (in)]
FMR540 (without extension)²⁾	0.6 (23.6)	> 0.5 (> 20)	> 300 (> 12)

1) All values are based on reference conditions.

2) The length of a sensor extension shall be added to "A" when selecting the extension option.

Behaviour if measuring range is exceeded

The behaviour in case of the measuring range being exceeded can be freely set:

The default setting is a current of 22 mA and the generation of a digital warning (E651).

Operating frequency

- K-band

Output

Output signal 4 to 20 mA (invertible) with HART protocol (e.g. for multidrop connection to the Tank Side Monitor NRF590); This version can be operated via the PC operating software FieldCare. The device supports both point-to-point and multidrop operation.

Signal on alarm Error information can be accessed via the following interfaces:

- Local display:
 - Error symbol
 - Plain text display
 - LED's: red LED continuously on = alarm, red LED flashes = warning
- Current output
- Digital interface

Linearization The linearization function of the Micropilot S allows the conversion of the measured value into any unit of length or volume. Linearization tables for calculating the volume in cylindrical tanks are pre-programmed. Other tables of up to 32 value pairs can be entered manually or semi-automatically.

Galvanic isolation 500 V towards

- power supply and ground
- power supply and signal

Protocol specific data

HART

HART specification	5
Manufacturer ID	17 (11 hex)
Device Type Code	31
Device Revision	1 (for SW 01.01.00) 2 (for SW 01.01.02)
Features supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Burst mode ■ Additional Transmitter Status
DD-Files	Actual information and files can be found: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ www.endress.com ■ www.hartcomm.org
Load HART	Min. 250 Ω
Device variables	Primary value: level or volume ¹⁾

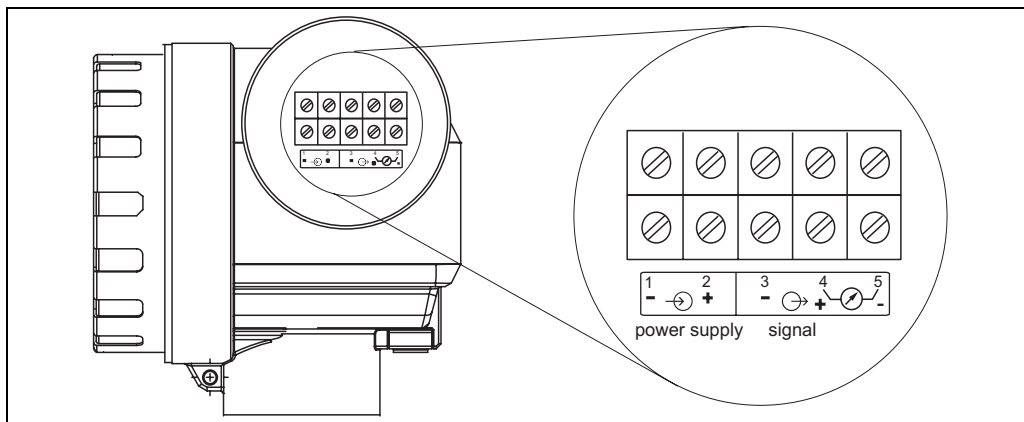
1) according to configuration

Auxiliary energy

Electrical connection

Terminal compartment

The electronics and current output are galvanically isolated from the antenna circuit.



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Load HART

Minimum load for HART communication: 250 Ω

Cable entry

- Cable gland: M20x1.5
- Cable entry: G½, ½NPT, M20 (thread)

Supply voltage

DC voltage: 16 to 36 V

Communication		Terminal voltage	minimal	maximal
Power supply	standard	U (20 mA) =	16 V	36 V
	Ex	U (20 mA) =	16 V	30 V
Signal	Ex	U (4 mA) =	11.5 V	30 V
		U (20 mA) =	11.5 V	30 V

Power consumption

- max. 400 mW at 16 V
- max. 600 mW at 24 V
- max. 750 mW at 30 V
- Non-Ex: max. 900 mW at 36 V

Current consumption

Max. 25 mA (55 mA inrush current).

Residual ripple HART

47 to 125 Hz: $U_{pp} = 200$ mV

Max noise HART

500 Hz to 10 kHz : $U_{eff} = 19$ mV (at 500 Ω)

Power supply

- For stand alone operation via two Endress+Hauser RN221N.
- Integrated in tank gauging systems via Endress+Hauser Tank Side Monitor NRF590 (recommended use).

Highly accurate measurement

For highly accurate measurements the measured variable must be transmitted using HART protocol to ensure the necessary resolution.

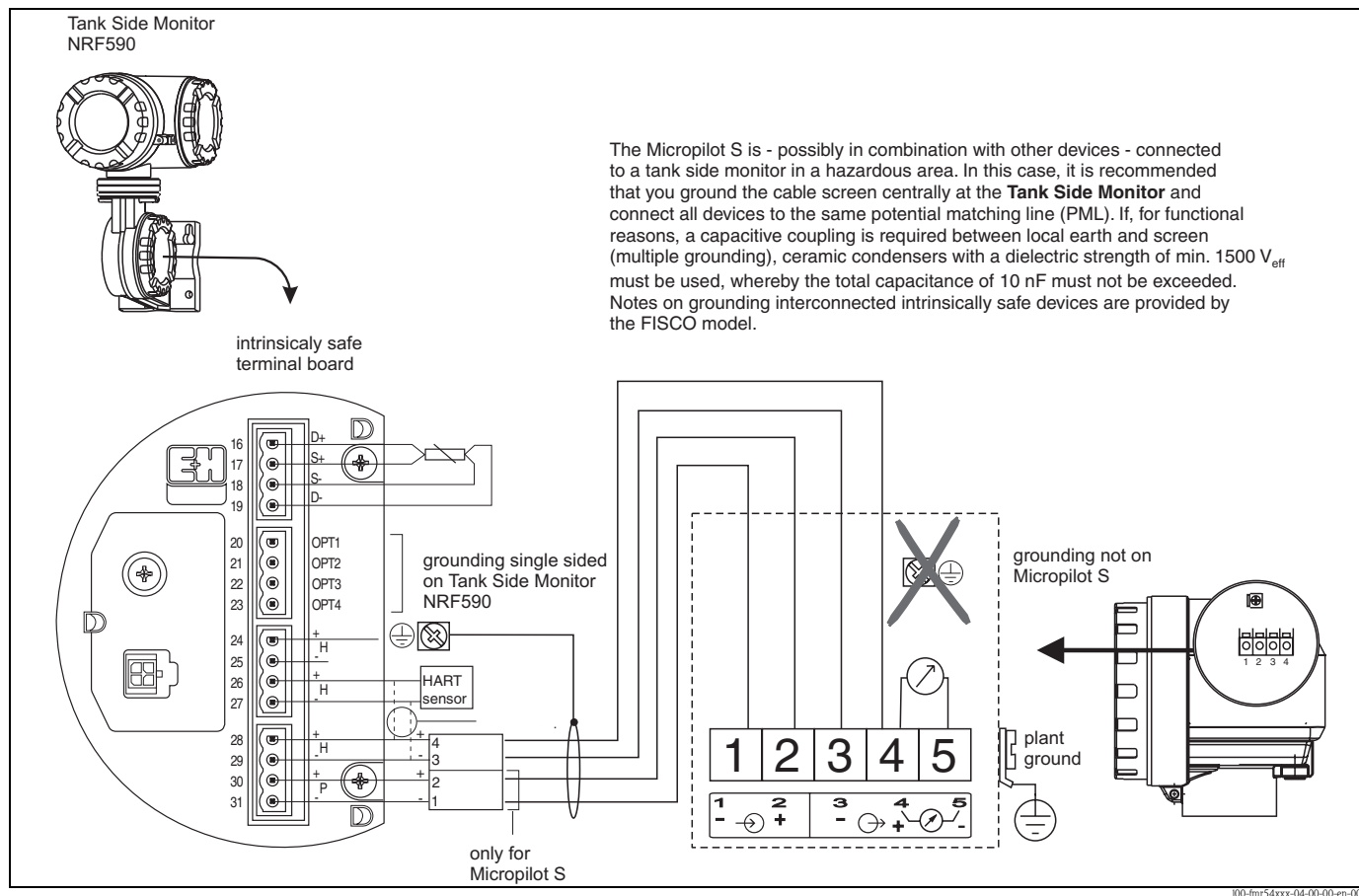
Overvoltage protector

- The level transmitter Micropilot S is equipped with an internal overvoltage protector (600 Vrms surge arrester) according to EN/IEC 60079-14 or EN/IEC 60060-1 (impulse current test 8/20 μ s, $\hat{I} = 10$ kA, 10 pulses). Additionally, the device is protected by a galvanic insulation of 500 Vrms between the power supply and the (HART) current output. Connect the metallic housing of the Micropilot S to the tank wall or screen directly with an electrically conductive lead to ensure reliable potential matching.
- Installation with additional overvoltage protector HAW560Z/HAW562Z (see XA00081F-B "Safety instructions for electrical apparatus certified for use in explosion-hazardous areas").
 - Connect the external overvoltage protector and the Micropilot S transmitter to the local potential matching system.
 - Potentials shall be equalised both inside and outside the explosion hazardous area.
 - The cable connecting the overvoltage protector and the Micropilot S transmitter shall not exceed 1 m in length.
 - The cable shall be protected e.g. routed in an armoured hose.

Terminal assignment 4 to 20 mA with HART

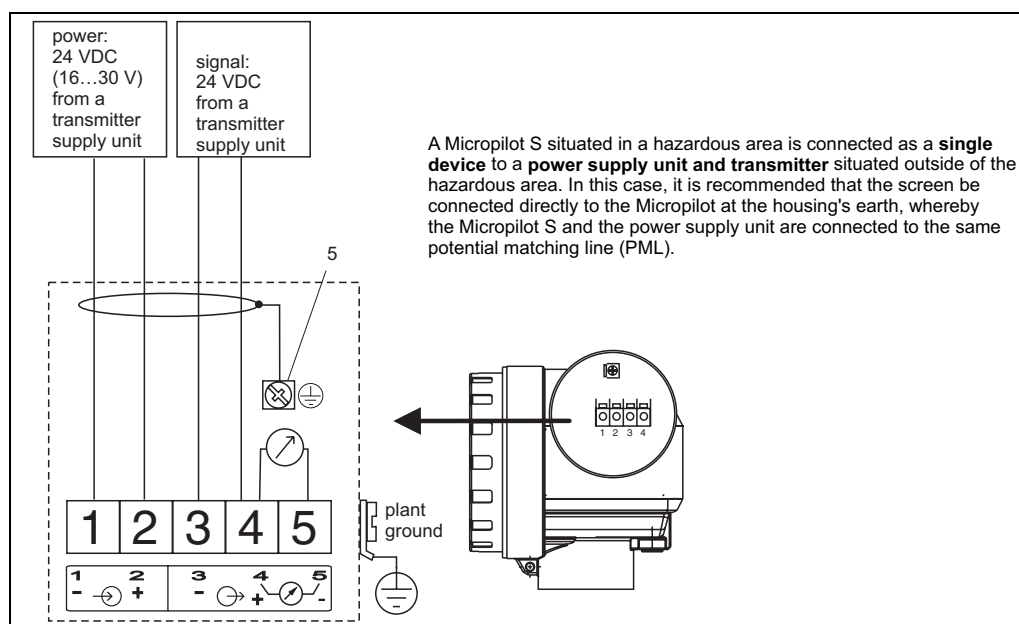
The 4-wire cable is connected to the screw terminals (wire diameter 0.5 to 2.5 mm) in the terminal compartment. Use 4-wire twisted pair cable with screen for the connection. Protective circuitry against reverse polarity, RFI, and over-voltage peaks is built into the device (TI00241F/00/EN, "basics for EMC-tests"). Refer to TI00374F/00/EN for connection to the Tank Side Monitor NRF590.

Connection to Tank Side Monitor NRF590



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Connection as a stand alone device



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Performance characteristics

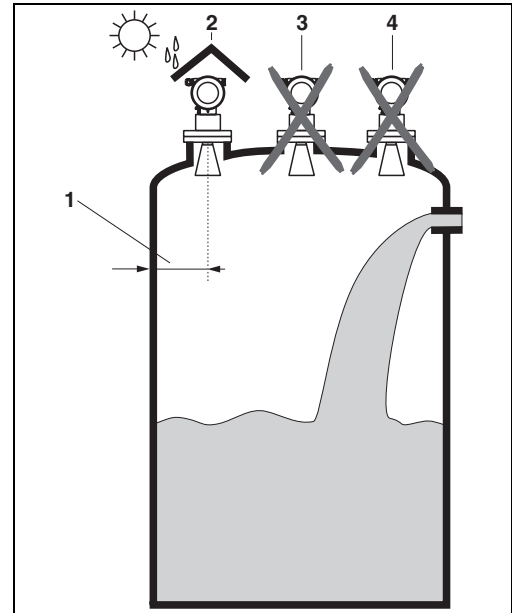
Note!	Performance characteristics for devices that can be calibrated for inventory control and custody transfer applications are according to weight & measure standards in compliance with OIML R85. General operating / environmental conditions, → 19 .
Reference operating conditions	According to OIML R85: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Temperature = -25 °C to +55 °C (-13 °F to +131 °F) ■ Atmospheric pressure ■ Relative humidity (air) = 60 % ±15 % ■ Medium properties: e.g. medium with good reflectivity and calm surface. ■ Tank diameter: signal beam hits the tank wall only at one side. ■ No major interference reflections inside the signal beam.
Maximum measured error	Absolute accuracy: better than ±1 mm (better than 1/16")
Non-repeatability	0.1 mm (1/64")
Hysteresis	0.1 mm (1/64")
Long-term drift	The long-term drift is within the specified accuracy.
Influence of ambiente temperature	Current output (additional error, in reference to the span of 16 mA): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Zero point (4 mA) average T_K: 0,025 %/10 K, max. 0,291 % over the entire temperature range -40 °C to +80 °C ■ Span (20 mA) average T_K: 0,07 %/10 K, max. 0,824 % over the entire temperature range -40 °C to +80 °C
Proof of accuracy of custody transfer versions	The accuracy of each Micropilot S is established through a calibration certificate that records the absolute and relative error at 10 points during the final test. A Laser Interferometer (Jenaer Messtechnik ZLM 500) with an absolute accuracy of 0.1 mm is used as a reference for the free space measurements with FMR540. Additional initial factory verifications for custody applications are available on demand for all radar devices FMR540.
Resolution	Digital 0.1 mm / analogue: 0.03 % of measuring range
Software reliability	The software used in the radar devices FMR540 fulfills the requirements of OIML R85. This particularly includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ cyclical test of data consistency ■ non-volatile memory ■ segmented data storage The radar devices Micropilot S continuously monitor the compliance with accuracy requirements for custody transfer measurements according to OIML R85. If the accuracy cannot be maintained, a specific alarm is generated on the local display and via the digital communication (→ 26).
Inventory control versions	All device types can be delivered as "Inventory Control Versions" with a reduced accuracy of ± 3 mm (under reference conditions). To these versions, the calibration certificate or custody transfer type approval is not attached. The "Inventory Control Versions" can be selected by choosing the option "R" - Not selected, inventory control" in the order code option »Weight & Measure approval«.

Operating conditions: Installation

Installation instructions

Orientation

- Recommended distance (1) from tank wall to the center of the nozzle: minimum as specified in table, "Beam angle", → 15.
- Not in the centre (3), interference can cause signal loss.
- Not above the fill stream (4).
- It is recommended to use a weather protection cover (2) in order to protect the transmitter from direct sun or rain. Assembly and disassembly is simply done by means of a tension clamp ("Beam angle", → 34).



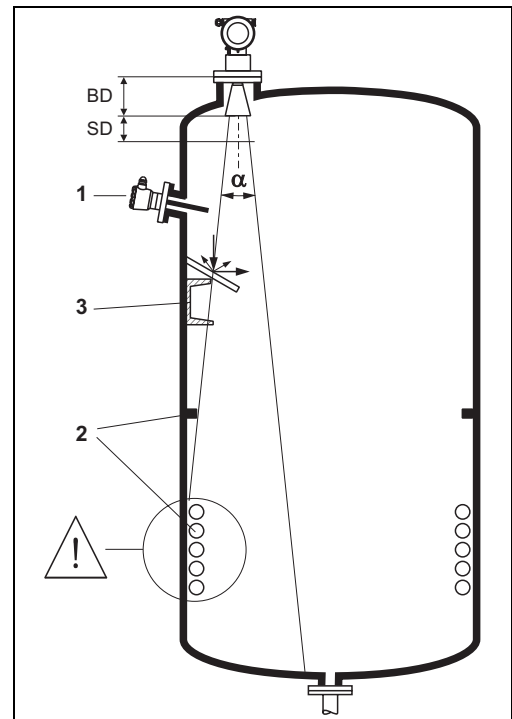
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Tank installations

- Avoid any installations (1), like limit switches, temperature sensors, etc., inside the signal beam ("Beam angle", → 15).
- It is essential that HiHi alarm is below the blocking distance (BD) and the safety distance (SD).
- Symmetrical installations (2), e.g. vacuum rings, heating coils, baffles, etc., can also interfere with the measurement.

Optimisation options

- Antenna size: the bigger the antenna, the smaller the beam angle, the less interference echoes.
- Mapping: the measurement can be optimized by means of electronic suppression of interference echoes.
- Antenna alignment: "Optimum mounting position", → 16.
- Stilling well: a stilling well can always be used to avoid interference. The FMR532 with planar antenna is recommended for stilling wells with a diameter DN150 (6") and larger.
- Metallic screens (3) mounted at a slope spread the radar signals and can, therefore, reduce interference echoes.



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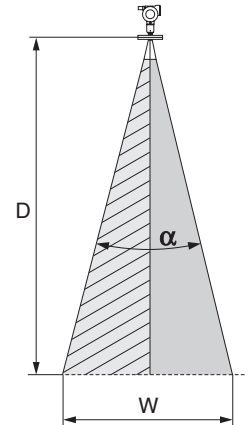
Please contact Endress+Hauser for further information.

Beam angle

The beam angle is defined as the angle α where the energy density of the radar waves reaches half the value of the maximum energy density (3dB-width). Microwaves are also emitted outside the signal beam and can be reflected off interfering installations. Beam diameter **W** is a function of antenna type (beam angle α) and measuring distance **D**. The recommended distance to the tank wall is indicated in the tables below. It is strongly recommended to avoid any mechanical obstacles within the highlighted area.

	Horn antenna
Antenna size	100 mm (4")
Beam angle (α)	8°

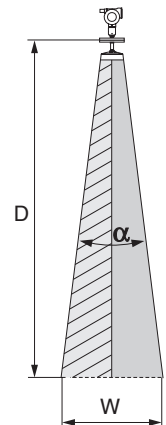
Measuring distance (D)	Beamwidth diameter (W)	Recommended distance to wall	
		0° tilting	3° tilting
5 m (16 ft)	0.70 m (2.24 ft)	0.89 m (2.92 ft)	0.62 m (2.03 ft)
10 m (32 ft)	1.40 m (4.48 ft)	1.77 m (5.81 ft)	1.23 m (4.04 ft)
15 m (49 ft)	2.10 m (6.85 ft)	2.65 m (8.69 ft)	1.85 m (6.07 ft)
20 m (65 ft)	2.80 m (9.09 ft)	3.53 m (11.58 ft)	2.46 m (8.07 ft)
25 m (82 ft)	3.50 m (11.48 ft)	4.41 m (14.47 ft)	3.07 m (10.07 ft)
30 m (98 ft)	4.20 m (13.71 ft)	5.29 m (17.36 ft)	3.69 m (12.11 ft)



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	Parabolic antenna	
Antenna size	200 mm (8")	250 mm (10")
Beam angle (α)	4.4°	3.3°

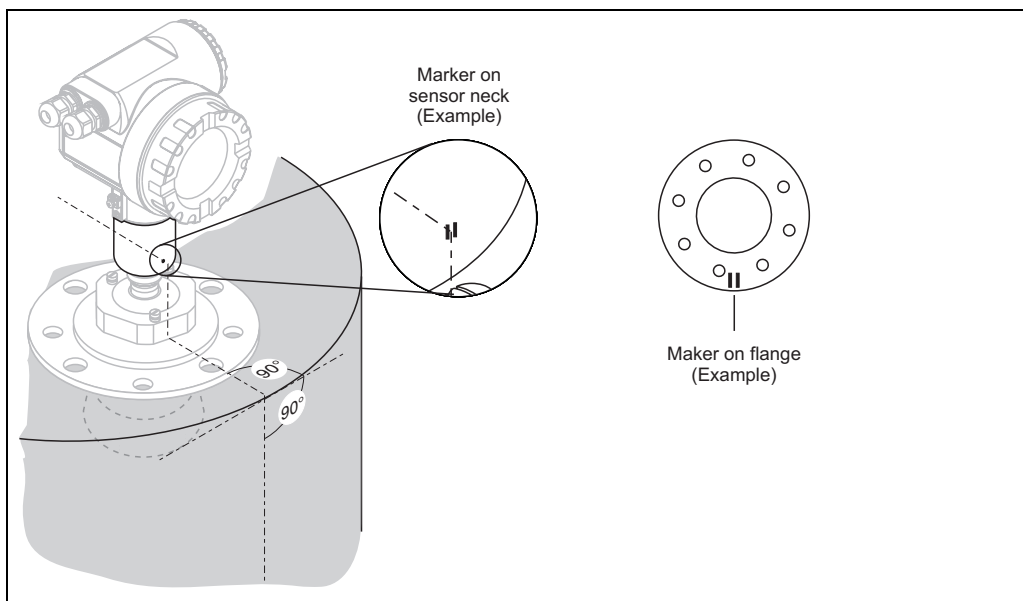
Measuring distance (D)	Recommended distance to wall	
5 m (16 ft)	0.35 m (1.15 ft)	0.2 m (0.66 ft)
10 m (32 ft)	0.70 m (2.30 ft)	0.5 m (1.64 ft)
15 m (49 ft)	1.05 m (3.44 ft)	0.75 m (2.46 ft)
20 m (65 ft)	1.40 m (4.59 ft)	1.05 m (3.44 ft)
25 m (82 ft)	1.75 m (5.74 ft)	1.3 m (4.27 ft)
30 m (98 ft)	2.10 m (6.89 ft)	1.6 m (5.25 ft)
35 m (115 ft)	2.45 m (8.04 ft)	1.85 m (6.07 ft)
40 m (131 ft)	2.80 m (9.19 ft)	2.1 m (6.89 ft)



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Installation on tank FMR540

Optimum mounting position



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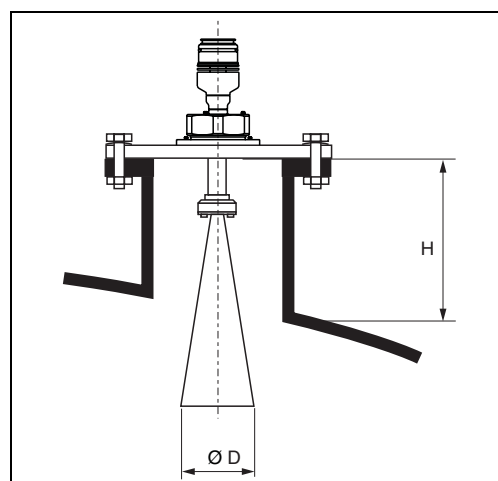
Standard installation FMR540 with horn antenna

- Observe installation instructions, → 14.
- Marker must be aligned towards tank wall.
The marker is located clearly visible on the sensor neck or the flange.
- After mounting, the housing can be turned 350° in order to simplify access to the display and the terminal compartment.
- Adjust vertical sensor alignment in case the flange is not parallel to the face is medium surface.
- The horn antenna should protrude from the nozzle. If necessary, choose version with antenna extension (→ 20).

Note!

Please contact Endress+Hauser for application with higher nozzle.

- The horn antenna should be installed with 3° inclination towards the tank center.
To avoid interference reflections or for optimum alignment within the tank, the FMR540 with optional alignment device can be swiveled by 15° in all directions. For more informations please see Operating Instructions KA00274F/00/EN.
Please contact Endress+Hauser Service Organisation for commissioning.



L00-FMR540xxx-17-00-00-xx-001

Antenna size	100 mm (4")
D [mm (in)]	95 (3.7)
H [mm (in)] (without antenna extension)	< 430 (< 19.2)

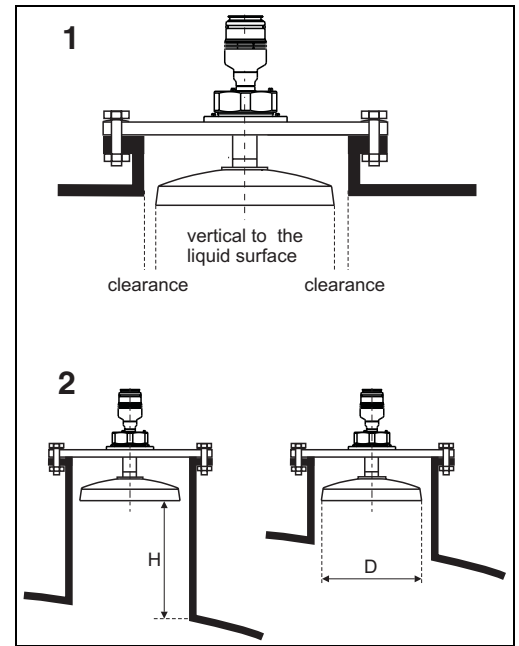
Standard installation FMR540 with parabolic antenna

- Observe installation instructions, → 14.
- Marker is aligned towards tank wall.
The marker is located clearly visible on the sensor neck or the flange.
- After mounting, the housing can be turned 350° in order to simplify access to the display and the terminal compartment.
- Ideally the parabolic antenna should protrude from the nozzle (1). Particularly when using the alignment device, please ensure that the parabolic reflector is protruding from the nozzle/roof so as not to inhibit alignment.

Note!

For application with higher nozzle install parabolic antenna completely in the nozzle (2), including RF-wave guide (3).

- The parabolic antenna should be installed vertically. To avoid interference reflections or for optimum alignment within the tank, the FMR540 with optional alignment device can be swiveled by 15° in all directions. For more informations please see instructions in KA00274F/00/EN.
Please, contact Endress+Hauser Service organization for commissioning.



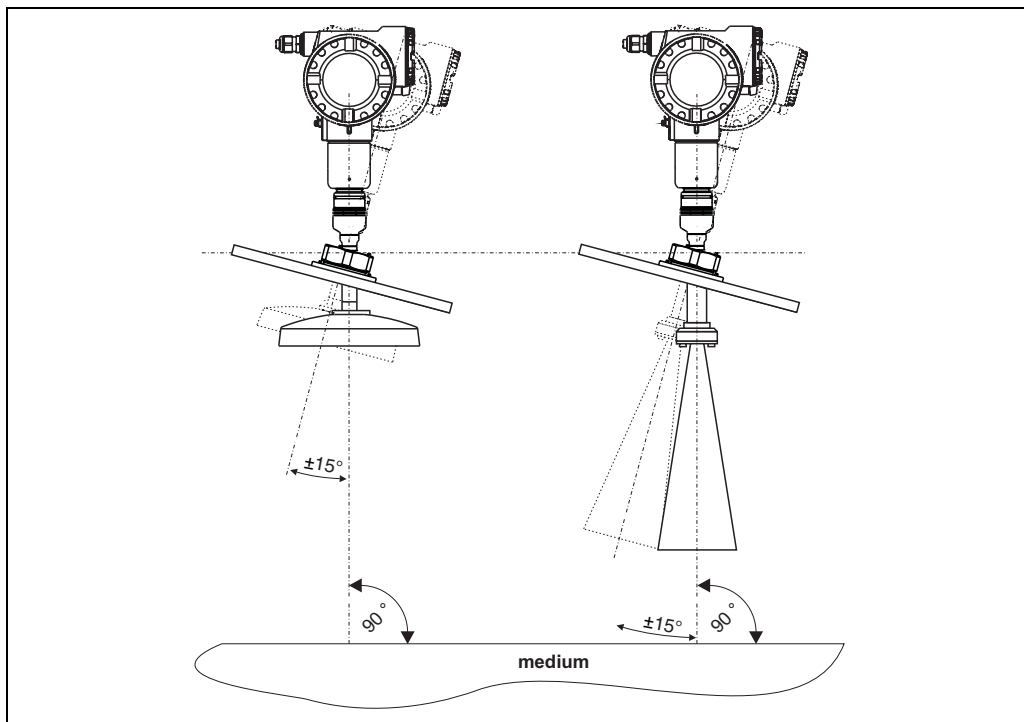
L00-FMR54xxx-17-00-00-en-017

Antenna size	200 mm (8")	250 mm (10")
D [mm (in)]	173 (6.8)	236 (9.4)
H [mm (in)] (without antenna extension)	< 200 (< 7.9)	< 200 (< 7.9)

FMR540 with alignment device

Optimum mounting position

Micropilot S should be installed vertically towards the Liquid surface for best measuring performance of ± 1 mm. Using the alignment device it is possible to tilt the antenna axis by up to 15° in all directions. The alignment device is used for the optimum alignment of the radar beam to the liquid surface. The Sensor should be positioned vertical to the liquid surface in inclination of 0° for Parabolic Antenna and up to 3° for Horn Antenna.



L00-FMR54xxx-17-00-00-en-018

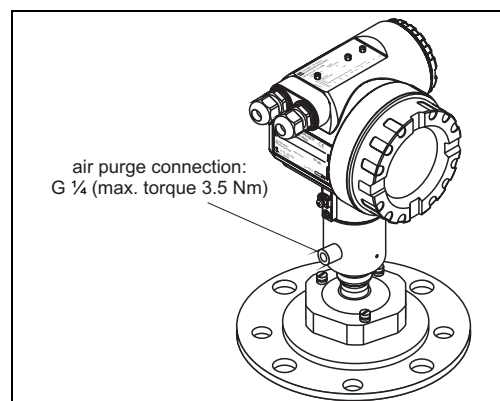
To align the antenna as precisely as possible, it is recommended to use the Level Tool, which is available as an accessory. For more informations please see Operating Instructions KA00274F/00/EN. In case of custody Application, the screws must be locked with wires.

Integrated air purge connection

In some applications, the integrated air purge connection can prevent clogging of the antenna.

- Permanent operation:
recommended pressure range of the purge air:
1.2 to 1.5 bar abs.
- Pulsed operation:
max. pressure of purge air: 6 bar abs.

Caution!
Make sure to use dry purge air.



L00-FMR54xxx-17-00-00-en-019

Operating conditions: Environment

Ambient temperature range	<p>Ambient temperature for the transmitter:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Standard: -40 °C to +80 °C (-40 °F to +176 °F) ■ For calibration to regulatory standards: -25 °C to +55 °C (-30 °F to +131 °F) <p>With $T_u < -20$ °C and $T_u > +60$ °C the operability of the LC-display is reduced. A weather protection cover should be used for outdoor operation if the device is exposed to direct sunlight.</p>
Storage temperature	-40 °C to +80 °C (-40 °F to +176 °F)
Climate class	DIN EN 60068-2-38 (test Z/AD)
Degree of protection	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Housing: IP68, NEMA 6P (open housing and removed liquid crystal display: IP20, NEMA 1) ■ Antenna: IP68 (NEMA 6P)
Vibration resistance	DIN EN 60068-2-64 / IEC 68-2-64: 20 to 2000 Hz, 1 (m/s ²)/Hz
Cleaning of the antenna	<p>The antenna can get contaminated, depending on the application. The emission and reception of microwaves can thus eventually be hindered. The degree of contamination leading to an error depends on the medium and the reflectivity, mainly determined by the dielectric constant ϵ_r. If the medium tends to cause contamination and deposits, cleaning on a regular basis is recommended. Care has to be taken not to damage the antenna in the process of a mechanical or hose-down cleaning (eventually air purge connection). The material compatibility has to be considered if cleaning agents are used! The maximum permitted temperature at the flange should not be exceeded.</p>
Electromagnetic compatibility	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Electromagnetic compatibility in accordance with all the relevant requirements of the EN 61326 series and NAMUR recommendation (NE21). For details refer to the Declaration of Conformity. Maximum deviation < 0.5 % of the span. ■ A standard installation cable is sufficient if only the analogue signal is used. Use a screened cable when working with a superimposed communications signal (HART).
Approvals for custody transfer applications	All aspects of OIML R85 are fulfilled.

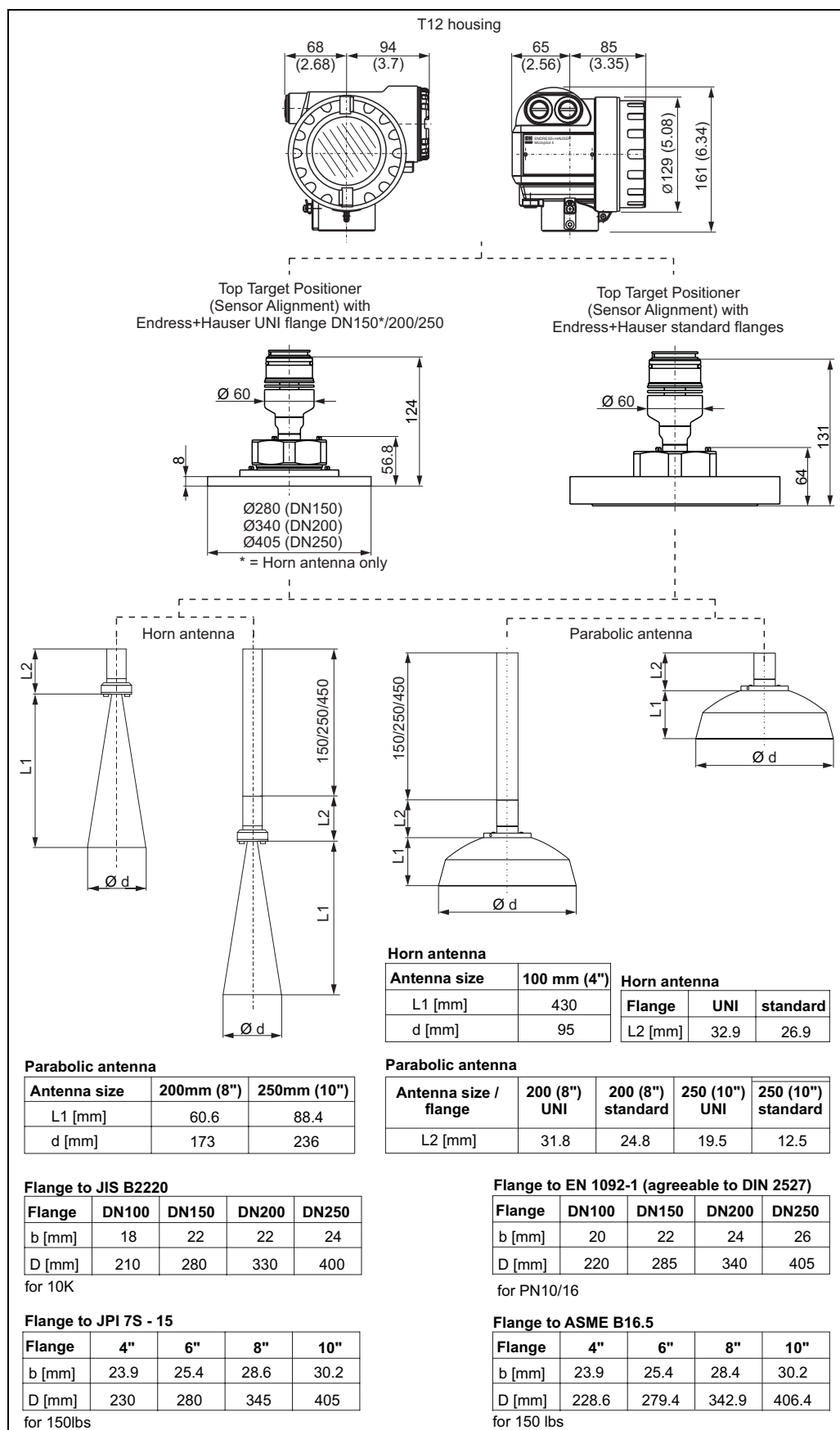
Operating conditions: Process

Process temperature range	FKM Viton GLT, -40 °C to +200 °C (-40 °F to +392 °F)
Process pressure limits	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Parabolic Antenna -1 to 16 bar (-14.5 to 232 psi) ■ Horn Antenna -1 to 16 bar (-14.5 psi to 232 psi) ■ With Endress+Hauser UNI flange -1 to 1bar (-14.5 psi to 14.5 psi)
Alignment device	± 15° inclination seal: FKM Viton GLT

Mechanical construction

Design, dimensions

Micropilot S FMR540

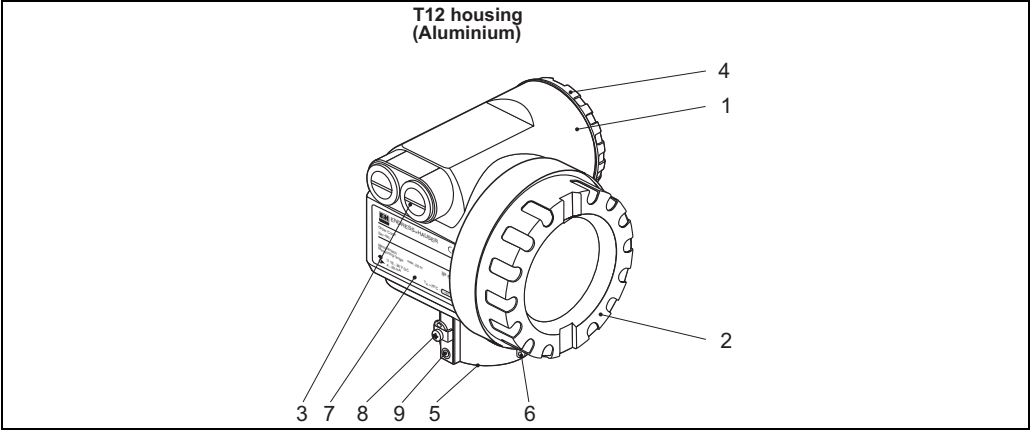


100-FMR540xx-06-00-00-en-009

Weight	Micropilot S	FMR540
	T12 housing	Approx. 6 kg + weight of flange

Material
(not in contact with process)

T12 housing (seawater-resistant*, powder-coated)

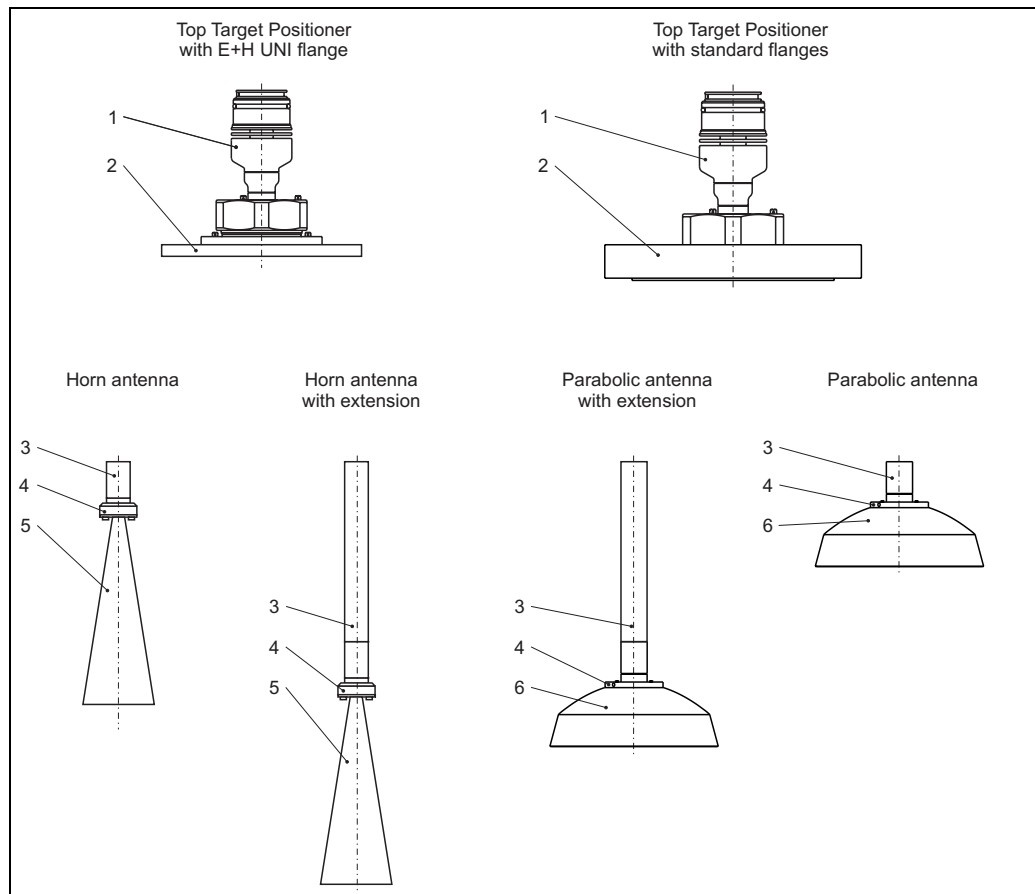


L00-x12xxxx-16-00-00-en-001

Pos.	Part	Material	
1	T12 and F12 housing	AlSi10Mg	
2	Cover (Display)	AlSi10Mg	
	Sealing	Fa. SHS: EPDM 70pW FKN	
	Window	ESG-K-Glass (Toughened safety glass)	
	Sealing of the glass	Silicone sealing compound Gomastit 402	
3	Sealing	Fa. SHS: EPDM 70 pW FKN	Trelleborg: EPDM E7502
	Cable gland	Polyamid (PA), CuZn nickel-plated	
	Plug	PBT-GF30	1.0718 galvanized
		PE	3.1655
	Adapter	316L (1.4435)	AlMgSiPb (anodized)
4	Cover (Connection compartment)	AlSi10Mg	
	Sealing	Fa. SHS: EPDM 70pW FKN	Trelleborg: EPDM E7502/E7515
	Clamp	Screws: A4; Clamp: Ms nickel-plated; Spring washer: A4	
5	Sealing ring	Fa. SHS: EPDM 70pW FKN	Trelleborg: EPDM E7502/E7515
6	Tag*	304 (1.4301)	
	Rope	316 (1.4401)	
	Crimp sleeve	Aluminium	
7	Nameplate*	304 (1.4301)	
	Groove pin*	A2	
8	Ground terminal*	Screws: A2; Spring washer: A4; Clamp: 304 (1.4301) Holder: 1.4310	
9	Screws*	A2-70	

* Seawater-resistant on request (complete in 316L (1.4404)).

Material
 (in contact with process)

Materials FMR540


100-FMR540xx-16-00-00-en-002

Pos.	Part	Material	
1	Adapter	316L (1.4404)	
	Plug	A4	316L (1.4404)
	Adapter (G → NPT)	316L (1.4404)	
	Sealing	Viton	
2	Flange	316L (1.4404/1.4435)	
	Adapter	316L (1.4404)	
	Ball	316L (1.4404)	
	Screw nut	304 (1.4301)	
	Jammes ring	304 (1.4301)	
	Starting disk	304 (1.4301) with slide coating	
	Capstan head screw	A2	
	Sealing	Viton	
3	Pipe	316L (1.4404)	
4	Parts for process separation	316L (1.4404)	
	Adapter Horn / Parabolic	316L (1.4404)	
5	Horn	316L (1.4404)	
	Screws	A4	
6	Parabolic reflector	316L (1.4404)	
	Screws	A4	

Flange

Endress+Hauser supplies DIN/EN flanges made of stainless steel according to AISI 316L (DIN/EN material number 1.4404 or 1.4435). With regard to their temperature stability properties, the materials 1.4404 and 1.4435 are grouped under 13E0 in EN 1092-1 Tab. 18. The chemical composition of the two materials can be identical.

**Type plate / type plate for
custody transfer applications**

In addition to the standard type plate, the device features a type plate for custody transfer applications with the following statements:

- manufacturer
- device type
- label for custody transfer approval


PTB: "Z" with approval number and issuing agency, the 4-digit approval number is shown in the upper part of the "Z", the lower part shows year and month of type approval.

NMI: field for 5-digit approval number

- year of manufacturing
- space for imprinted tank identification number
- statement of measuring range suitable for custody transfer approval including unit
- statement of ambient temperature range suitable for calibration to regulatory standards

The following statements are also required for calibration to regulatory standards. They are listed on the standard type plate and are not repeated here:

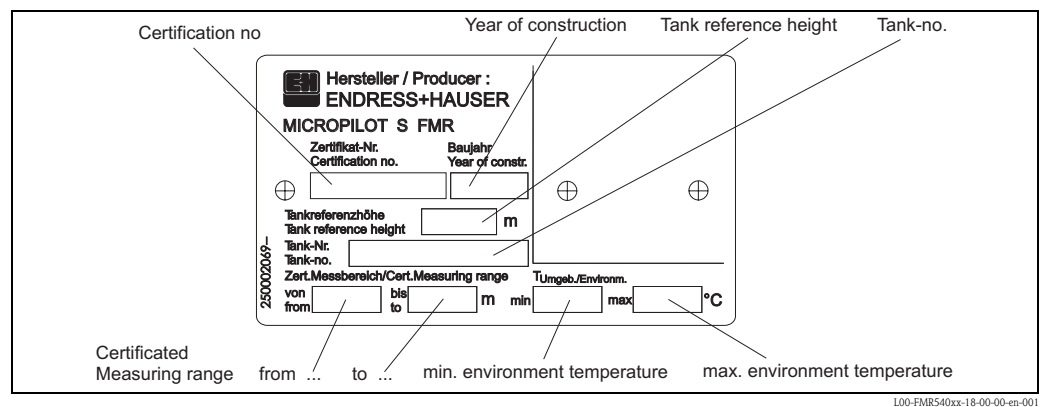
- date of manufacturing
- tester

The type plate for calibration to regulatory standards can be sealed. It is mounted with screws, therefore also available as a spare part. The "stamping" of the electronic compartment is achieved with the custody locking switch (compare figure, →  26) and does not require any additional stamping location. NMI and PTB type plate for custody transfer approval refer to illustration:

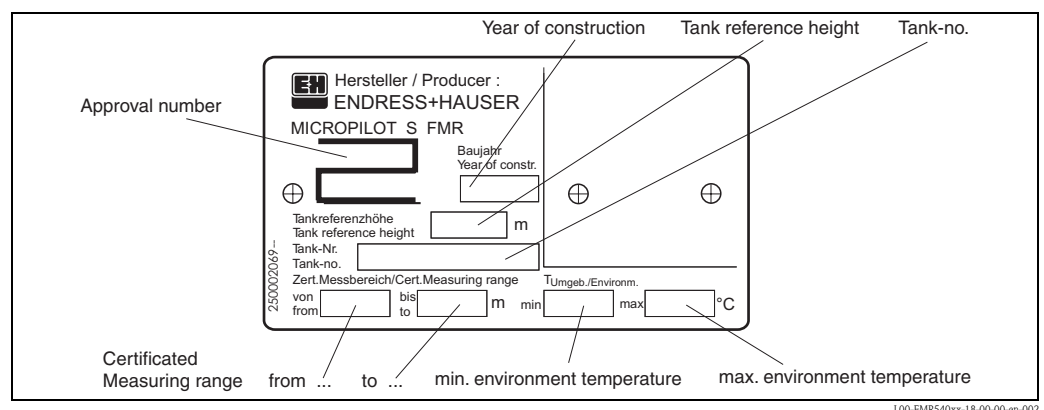
Note!

The fields are only filled if in feature "70 - Weight + Measure Approval:" the variant "F" or "G" is selected.

NMi type plate (example)

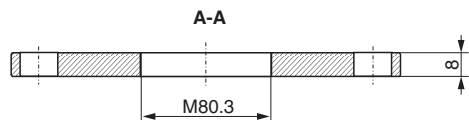


PTB type plate (example)

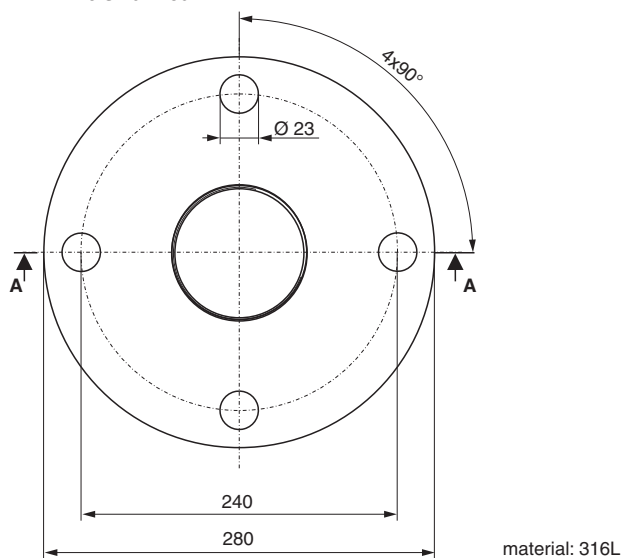


Endress+Hauser UNI flange**Installation hints**

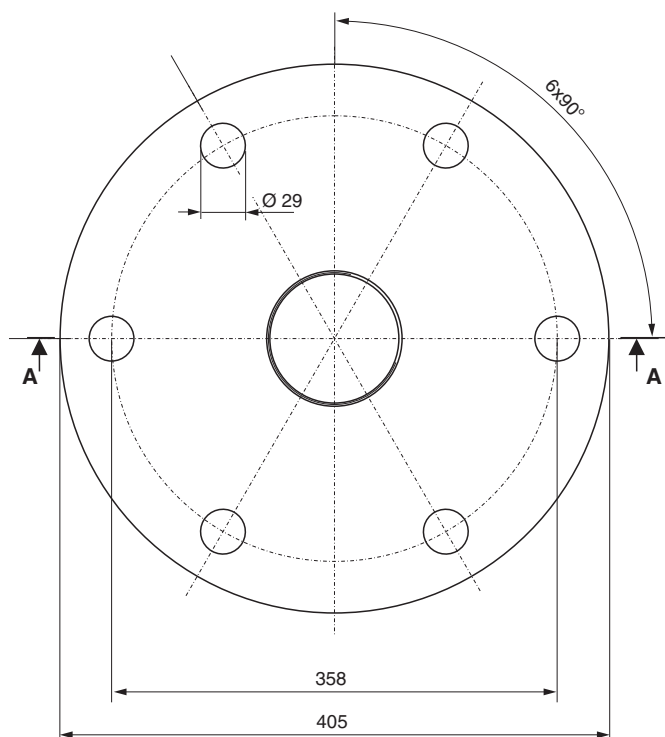
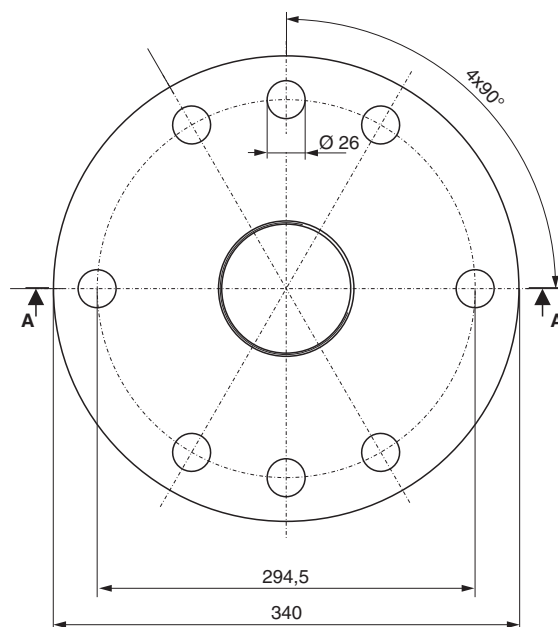
The number of bolts has sometimes been reduced. The bolt-holes have been enlarged for adaption of dimensions, therefore, the flange needs to be properly aligned to the counterflange before the bolts are tightened.

**Endress+Hauser UNI flange DN150**

compatible with:
 - DN150 PN10/16,
 - ANSI 6" 150 lbs,
 - JIS 10K 150A

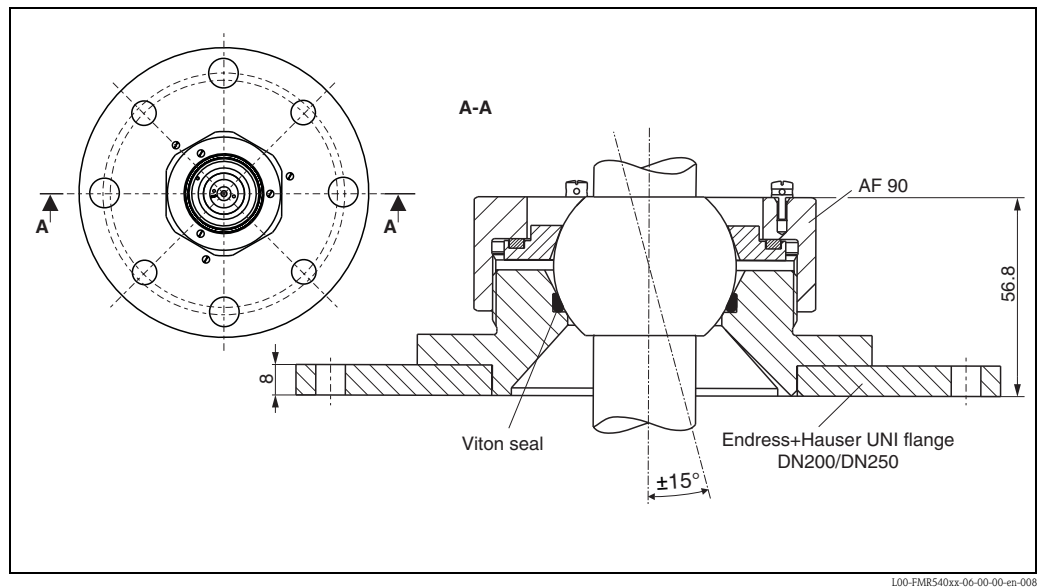
**Endress+Hauser UNI flange DN200**

compatible with:
 - DN200 PN10/16,
 - ANSI 8" 150 lbs,
 - JIS 10K 200A

**Endress+Hauser UNI flange DN250**

compatible with:
 - DN250 PN10/16,
 - ANSI 10" 150 lbs,
 - JIS 10K 250A

Alignment device with Endress+Hauser UNI flange



Please, also see sensor alignment tool → 34.

Human interface

Operation concept

The display of the process value and the configuration of the Micropilot is done locally by means of a large 4-line alphanumeric display with plain text information. The guided menu system with integrated help texts ensures a quick and safe commissioning. Display and operation is selectable from one out of six languages (English, German, French, Italian, Dutch, Spanish and Japanese). During the first start-up, the device explicitly asks for the desired unit / language. To access the display the cover of the electronic compartment may be removed even in hazardous area (Ex ia, IS).

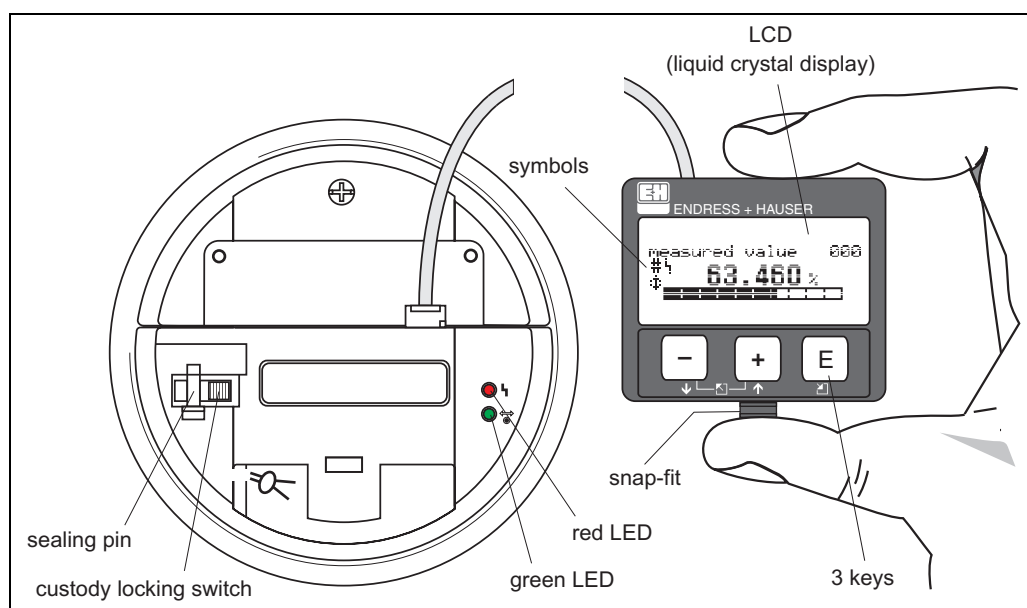
Remote commissioning, including documentation of the measuring point and in-depth analysis functions, is supported via the FieldCare, the graphical operating software for Endress+Hauser time-of-flight systems.

Access to the electronics can be prevented by means of a custody locking switch that locks the device settings. The custody locking switch can be sealed for custody transfer applications.

Display elements

Liquid crystal display (LCD):

Four lines with 20 characters each. Display contrast adjustable through key combination.



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Note!

To access the display, it is possible to open the cover of the electronics compartment even in an explosion hazardous area. The LCD display can be removed to ease operation by simply pressing the snap-fit (see graphic above). It is connected to the device by means of a 500 mm cable.

Display symbols

The following table describes the symbols that appear on the liquid crystal display:

Symbols	Meaning
	ALARM_SYMBOL This alarm symbol appears when the device is in an alarm state. If the symbol flashes, this indicates a warning.
	LOCK_SYMBOL This lock symbol appears when the device is locked, i.e. if no input is possible.
	COM_SYMBOL This communication symbol appears when a data transmission via e.g. HART is in progress.
	Calibration to regulatory standards disturbed If the device is not locked or it cannot guarantee the calibration to regulatory standards, the situation will be indicated on the display via the symbol.

Light emitting diodes (LEDs):















There is a green and a red LED besides the liquid crystal display.

LED	Meaning
red LED continuously on	Alarm
red LED flashes	Warning
red LED off	No alarm
green LED continuously on	Operation
Green LED flashes	Communication with external device

Operating elements

The operating elements are located inside the housing and are accessible for operation by opening the lid of the housing.

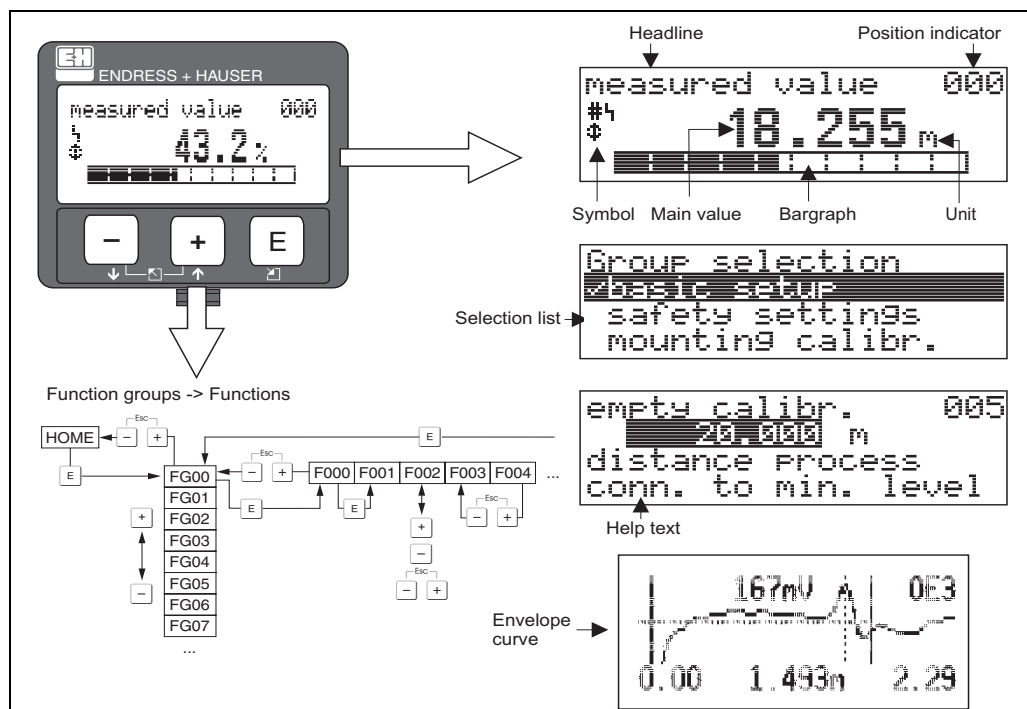
Function of the keys

Key(s)	Meaning
 or 	Navigate upwards in the selection list. Edit numeric value within a function.
 or 	Navigate downwards in the selection list. Edit numeric value within a function.
 or 	Navigate to the left within a function group.
	Navigate to the right within a function group.
 and  or  and 	Contrast settings of the LCD.
 and  and 	Hardware lock / unlock After a hardware lock, an operation of the device via display or communication is not possible! The hardware can only be unlocked via the display. An unlock parameter must be entered to do so.

On-site configuration

Operation with VU331

The LCD-Display allows configuration via 3 keys directly at the device. All device functions can be set through a menu system. The menu consists of function groups and functions. Within a function, application parameters can be read or adjusted. The user is guided through a complete configuration procedure.



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Operation with Field Communicator 375, 475

All device functions can be adjusted via a menu operation with the Field Communicator 375, 475.

Note!

Further information on the handheld unit is given in the respective operating manual included in the transport bag of the Field Communicator 375, 475.

Remote configuration

The Micropilot S can be remotely operated via HART. On-site adjustments are also possible.

Operation with FieldCare

FieldCare is an Endress+Hauser asset management tool based on FDT technology. With FieldCare, you can configure all Endress+Hauser devices as well as devices from other manufacturers that support the FDT standard. Hardware and software requirements you can find on the internet:

www.endress.com → select your country → search: FieldCare → FieldCare → Technical Data.

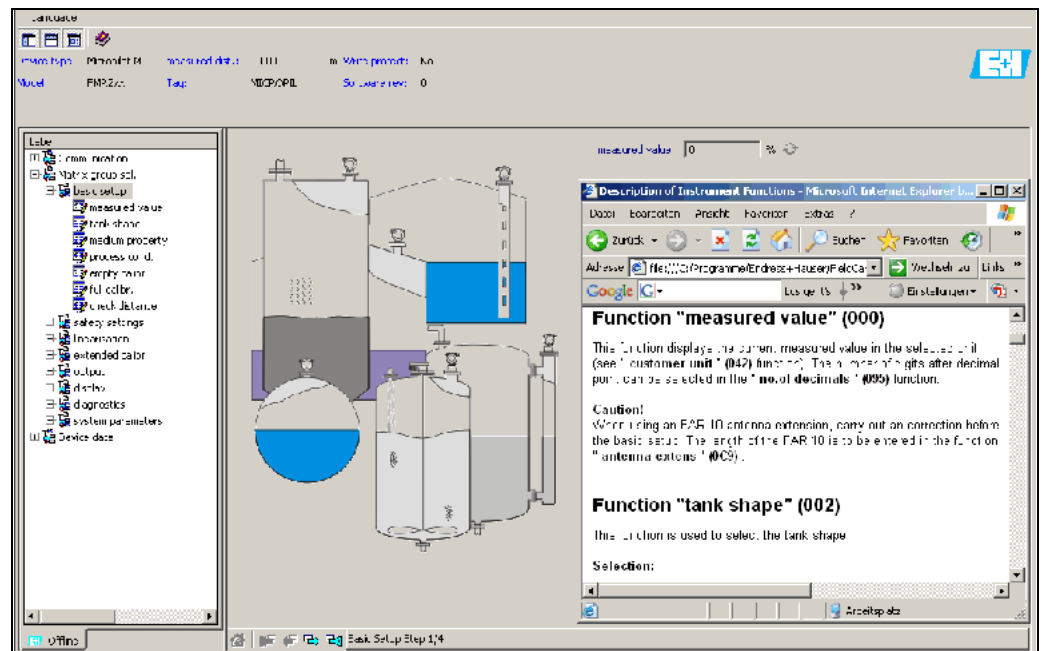
FieldCare supports the following functions:

- Configuration of transmitters in online operation
- Signal analysis via envelope curve
- Tank linearization
- Loading and saving device data (upload/download)
- Documentation of measuring point

Connection options:

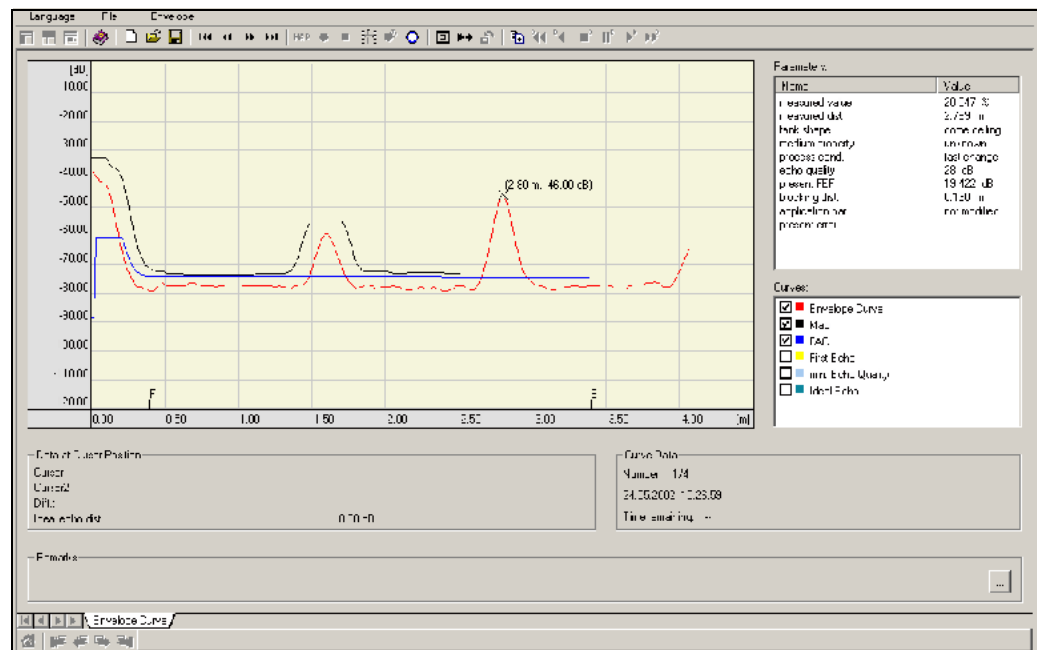
- HART via Commubox FXA195 and the USB port on a computer
- Commubox FXA291 with ToF Adapter FXA291 (USB) via service interface

Menu-guided commissioning



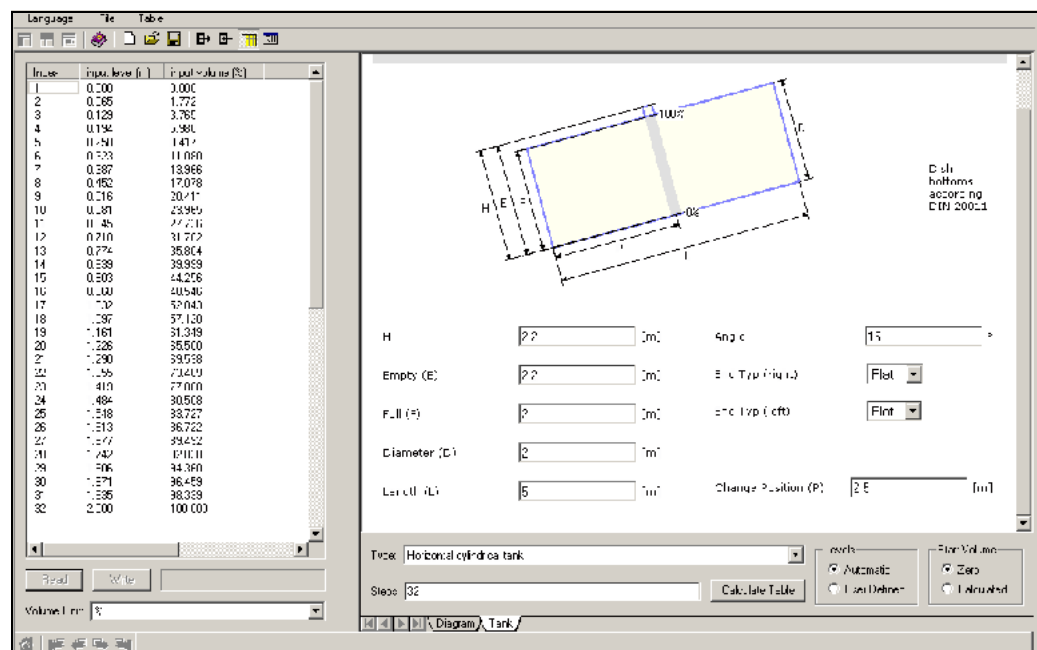
MicropilotM-en-305

Signal analysis via envelope curve




MicropilotM-en-300

Tank linearisation



MicropilotM-en-307

Certificates and approvals

CE approval	The measuring system meets the legal requirements of the EC-guidelines. Endress+Hauser confirms the device passing the required tests by attaching the CE-mark.
Ex approval	"Ordering information", →  32.
External standards and guidelines	<p>To conception and development for Micropilot S have been followed the external standards and guidelines:</p> <p>EN 60529 Protection class of housing (IP-code)</p> <p>EN 61010 Safety regulations for electrical devices for measurement, control, regulation and laboratory use.</p> <p>EN 61326 Emissions (equipment class B), compatibility (appendix A – industrial area)</p> <p>NAMUR Standards committee for measurement and control in the chemical industry</p> <p>API (American Petroleum Institute) Particularity "Manual of Petroleum Measurement Standards"</p> <p>OIML R85 (Organisation Internationale de Métrologie Légale)</p>
Type approvals for custody transfer approvals	All aspects of OIML R85 are fulfilled.
RF approvals	R&TTE 1999/5/EG, FCC CRF 47, part 15

Ordering information

Micropilot S FMR540

This overview does not mark options which are mutually exclusive.

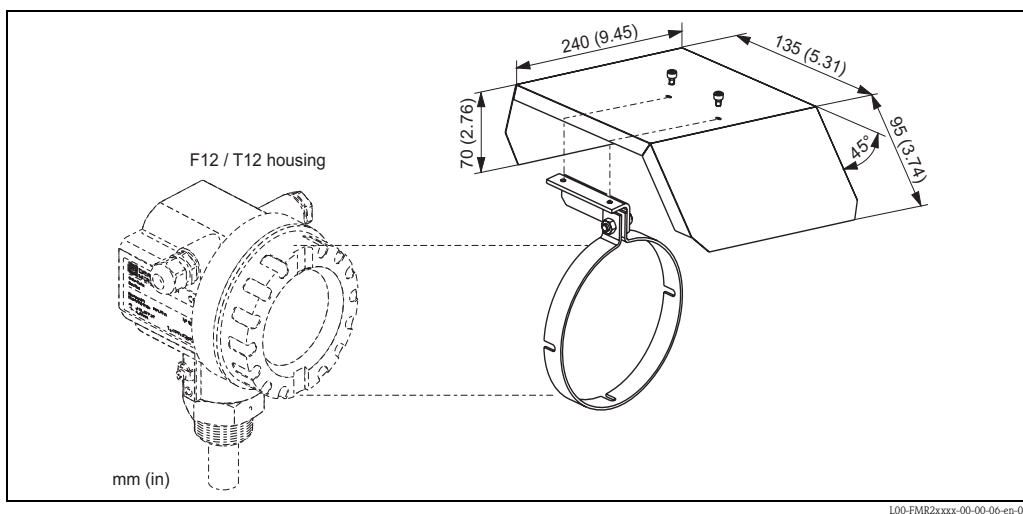
10	Approval:		
	A	Non-hazardous area	
	D	IEC Ex ia IIC T6 (in preparation)	
	G	ATEX II 3G EEx nA II T6 (in preparation)	
	I	NEPSI Ex ia IIC T6 (in preparation)	
	K	TIIS Ex ia IIC T3 (in preparation)	
	L	TIIS Ex ia IIC T6 (in preparation)	
	M	TIIS Ex d (ia) T3 (in preparation)	
	N	TIIS Ex d (ia) T6 (in preparation)	
	S	FM IS Cl.I Div.1 Gr.A-D, zone 0,1,2	
	T	FM XP Cl.I Div.1 Gr.A-D, zone 1,2 (in preparation)	
	U	CSA IS Cl.I Div.1 Gr.A-D, zone 0,1,2	
	V	CSA XP Cl.I Div.1 Gr. A-D, zone 1,2 (in preparation)	
	1	ATEX II 1/2G EEx ia IIC T6	
	4	ATEX II 1/2G EEx d (ia) IIC T6 (in preparation)	
	6	ATEX II 1/2G EEx ia IIC T6, WHG	
	Y	Special version, TSP-No. to be spec.	
20	Antenna; Seal:		
	E	100mm/4" horn, Align. device; FKM Viton GLT	
	G	200mm/8" Parabolic, Align. device; FKM Viton GLT	
	H	250mm/10" Parabolic, Align. device; FKM Viton GLT	
	9	Special version, TSP-No. to be spec.	
30	Antenna Extension:		
	1	w/o	
	2	150mm/6"	
	3	250mm/10"	
	4	450mm/18"	
	9	Special version, TSP-No. to be spec.	
40	Process connection:		
		– EN-Flanges –	
	CQJ	DN100 PN10/16 B1, 316L; flange EN1092-1 (DIN2527 C)	
	CWJ	DN150 PN10/16 B1, 316L; flange EN1092-1 (DIN2527 C)	
	CKJ	DN200 PN16 B1, 316L; flange EN1092-1 (DIN2527 C)	
	C6J	DN250 PN16 B1, 316L; flange EN1092-1 (DIN2527 C)	
		– ASME-Flanges –	
	APJ	4" 150lbs RF, 316/316L, flange ANSI B16.5	
	AVJ	6" 150lbs RF, 316/316L, flange ANSI B16.5	
	AKJ	8" 150lbs RF, 316/316L, flange ANSI B16.5	
	A5J	10" 150lbs RF, 316/316L flange ANSI B16.5	
		– JIS-Flanges –	
	KHJ	10K 100A RF, 316L, flange JIS B2220	
	KVJ	10K 150A RF, 316L, flange JIS B2220	
	KDJ	10K 200A RF, 316L, flange JIS B2220	
	K5J	10K 250A RF, 316L, flange JIS B2220	
		– JPI-Flanges –	
	APJ	100A 150lbs RF, 316/316L flange JPI 7S-15	
	AVJ	150A 150lbs RF, 316/316L flange JPI 7S-15	
	AKJ	200A 150lbs RF, 316/316L flange JPI 7S-15	
	A5J	250A 150lbs RF, 316/316L flange JPI 7S-15	
		– Miscellaneous –	
	XVJ	UNI flange DN150/6"/150, 316L Max PN1/14.5lbs/1K, suitable for DN150 PN10/16, 6" 150lbs, 10K 150	
	X3J	UNI flange DN200/8"/200, 316L Max PN1/14.5lbs/1K, suitable for DN200 PN10/16, 8" 150lbs, 10K 200	
	X5J	UNI flange DN250/10"/250, 316L Max PN1/14.5lbs/1K, suitable for DN250 PN10/16, 10" 150lbs, 10K 250	
	YY9	Special version, TSP-No. to be spec.	

Endress+Hauser 33

Accessories

Weather protection cover

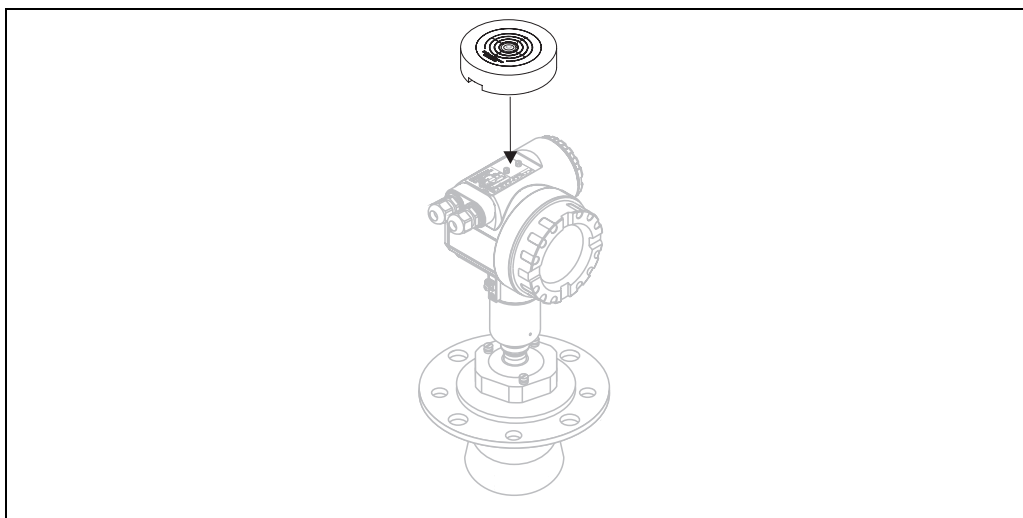
A Weather protection cover made of stainless steel is recommended for outdoor mounting (order code: 543199-0001). The shipment includes the protective cover and tension clamp.



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Sensor alignment tool for alignment device

A sensor alignment tool is recommended to be used at the time of installation for FMR540 with alignment device. Order code: 52026756. For instructions see document KA00274F/00/A2.



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Commubox FXA195 HART

For intrinsically safe communication with FieldCare via the USB interface.
For details refer to TI00404F/00/EN.

Commubox FXA291

The Commubox FXA291 connects Endress+Hauser field devices with CDI interface (= Endress+Hauser Common Data Interface) to the USB interface of a personal computer or a notebook.
For details refer to TI00405C/07/EN.

Note!

For the device you need the "ToF Adapter FXA291" as an additional accessory.

ToF Adapter FXA291

The ToF Adapter FXA291 connects the Commubox FXA291 via the USB interface of a personal computer or a notebook to the device. For details refer to KA00271F/00/A2.

Documentation

Fields of activities

Level Measurement

Limit detection and continuous level measurement in liquids and bulk solids, FA00001F/00/EN.

Technical Information

Tank Side Monitor NRF590

Technical Information for Tank Side Monitor NRF590, TI00374F/00/EN.

Operating Instructions

Operating instructions for FMR540:

Device	Output	Communication	Operating Instructions	Description of Instrument Functions	Brief Operating Instructions (in the device)
FMR540	A	HART	BA00326F/00/EN	BA30041F/00/EN	KA00255F/00/A2

Certificates

Safety instructions (XA) and certificates (ZE) for FMR540:

Device	Certificate	Explosion protection	Output	Communication	PTB 00 ATEX	XA	WHG
FMR540	1	ATEX II 1/2 G EEx ia IIC T6	A	HART	2067X	XA00338F/00/A3	ZE00243F/00/EN
	6	ATEX II 1/2 G EEx ia, WHG					

Control Drawings (ZD) for FMR540:

Device	Certificate	Explosion protection	Output	Communication	ZD
FMR540	S	FM IS	A	HART	ZD00194F/00/EN
	U	CSA IS			ZD00196F/00/EN

Patents

This product may be protected by at least one of the following patents.
Further patents are pending.

- US 5,387,918 \cong EP 0 535 196
- US 5,689,265 \cong EP 0 626 063
- US 5,659,321
- US 5,614,911 \cong EP 0 670 048
- US 5,594,449 \cong EP 0 676 037
- US 6,047,598
- US 5,880,698
- US 5,926,152
- US 5,969,666
- US 5,948,979
- US 6,054,946
- US 6,087,978
- US 6,014,100

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