

Directional spool valve type WEH16 electro-hydraulically operated

WK 499 482

NS16

35 MPa

240 dm³/min

04.2009

DATA SHEET - SERVICE MANUAL

APPLICATION

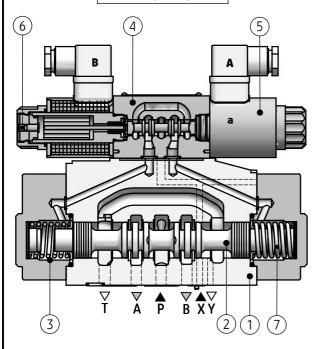
Directional spool valves type **WEH16...** electrohydraulically operated are intended for change in direction of fluid flow in a system and thus it allows to change direction of movement of a receiver mostly piston rod of a cylinder or hydraulic motor as well to use functions: *on* and *off.* These directional spool valves are used for subplate mounting in any position in a hydraulic system.

The directional spool valve type **WEH16...** is complied with the regulations of directive **2006/95/WE** for the following voltages:

- •50 250 V for AC
- •75 250 V for DC

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATION

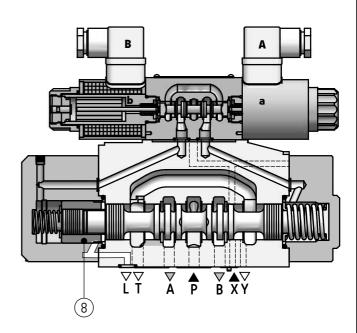




Main bore and annular ports P, T, A, B are made in the housing (1) and connected to its subplate connection. Directional valve is switched by shifting the spool (2) into one end position. Various control functions are dependent on the spool (2) which affects the change in configuration of connections among ports P, T, A, B in the housing (1). The spool (2) is shifted from its neutral position by affecting pressure of hydraulic fluid supplied via pilot valve (4) into one chamber of caps (3). The pilot valve (4) — type WE6...12/... according to data sheet is operated by means of



H-4WEH16HE72/G24NZ4



solenoids (5). In case of failure, the pilot valve (4) may be shifted manually by means of manual overrides (6) – version ...4WEH16.../...N. The spool (2) is centered in neutral position by means of springs (7) - versions: ...4WEH16.../••• or may be hydraulically operated by the fluid pressure from the pilot valve (4) – version ...4WEH16H.../... - for 3-position directional valves the centering is possible by means of the sleeve (8). Sealing of the directional valve to a subplate is secured by sealing rings.

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATION ...WEH16E 72/...S... ...WEH16E 72/...ICZ2m...

Directional spool valves may be provided with the pilot choke adjustment (10) as well as with accessories such as: stroke limiter of the spool (11), end position

(10)

monitor of the spool (12). Accessories may be mounted depending on version of directional valve like given on pages 14 -16

TECHNICAL DATA

Hydraulic fluid	
Hydraulic fluid	mineral oil
Required filtration	up to 16 μm
Recommended filtration	up to 10 μm
Nominal fluid viscosity	$37 \text{ mm}^2\text{/s}$ at temperature $55 ^{\circ}\text{C}$
Viscosity range	$2.8 \text{ up to } 380 \text{ mm}^{2}/\text{s}$
Fluid temperature range (in a tank)	recommended $40 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ up to $55 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ max $-20 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ up to $+70 ^{\circ}\text{C}$
Ambient temperature range	- 20°C up to +70°C
Max operating pressure	
<u>Ports</u> A , B , P	
• version H-4 WEH 16/.	35 MPa
• version 4 WEH 16/	28 MPa
Port T	
• pilot fluid return Y- external	25 MPa
• pilot fluid return Y- internal	16 MPa
(2-position and 3-position directional valve	
spring centered only, no 3-position version hydraulically centered with Y- internal	
Max control pressure	25 MPa
Min control pressure	25 1111 0
Pilot fluid supply X- external	
• 3-position directional valve	0,8 MPa
• 2-position directional valve spring positioned	1,0 MPa
• 2-position directional valvehydraulically positioned	0,5 MPa
Pilot fluid supply X- internal	
(when pre-load valve applied or when flow rate is suitably high)	
• versions 4 WEH 16 with spools G , H , F , S , T	0,45 MPa
• versions H-4 WEH 16/D1 with spools G,H,F,S,T	0,7 MPa

Fluid capacity		
3-position directional valve sprin	g centered	5,75 cm ³
3-position directional valve hydra		
• from \mathcal{O} (neutral) to operated pos		2,85 cm ³
• from \mathcal{O} (neutral) to operated pos		5,75 cm ³
• from operated position a to 0 (r		2,9 cm ³
• from operated position \boldsymbol{b} to $\boldsymbol{\theta}$ (r		2,3 cm ³
2-position directional spool valve		11,5 cm ³
Total operating time of valve ope	eration from	
neutral to operated position		
3-position directional valve spring	centered	
at pilot pressure	p st = 5 MPa	50 ms
	p st =15 MPa	45 ms
	p st =25 MPa	40 ms
3-position directional valve hydra	ulically centered	
• solenoid a operation		
at pilot pressure	p st = 5 MPa	40 ms
	p st = 15 MPa	40 ms
	p st = 25 MPa	40 ms
• solenoid b operation	Г МР.	50
at pilot pressure	p st = 5 MPa	50 ms 45 ms
	p st = 15 MPa p st = 25 MPa	40 ms
2	p st – 23 Mra	40 1115
2-position directional valve at pilot pressure	p st = 5 MPa	55 ms
at pilot pressure	p st = 15 MPa	50 ms
	p st = 25 MPa	45 ms
Total operating time of valve ope operated to neutral position	eration from	
3-position directional valve spring	centered	
	p st = 5; 15; 25 MPa	40 ms
3-position directional valve hydra	lically centered	
• solenoid a operation	oneany centered	
at pilot pressure	pst = 5 MPa	30 ms
at phot pressore	p st = 15 MPa	25 ms
	p st = 25 MPa	20 ms
• solenoid b operation	•	
at pilot pressure	p st = 5 MPa	40 ms
	p st = 15 MPa	35 ms
	p st = 25 MPa	30 ms
2-position directional valve		
at pilot pressure	p st = 5 MPa	35 ms
	p st = 15 MPa	30 ms
	p st = 25 MPa	25 ms
Inductive spool position sensor		(only for versionWEH1672/ ICZ2m)
Type of sensor (upon order anoth	ner type available)	ICZD2CNPNPA02m
Supply voltage		6 - 30V DC
Max load current		200 mA
Weight		max 10,5 kg
		I.

TECHNICAL DATA

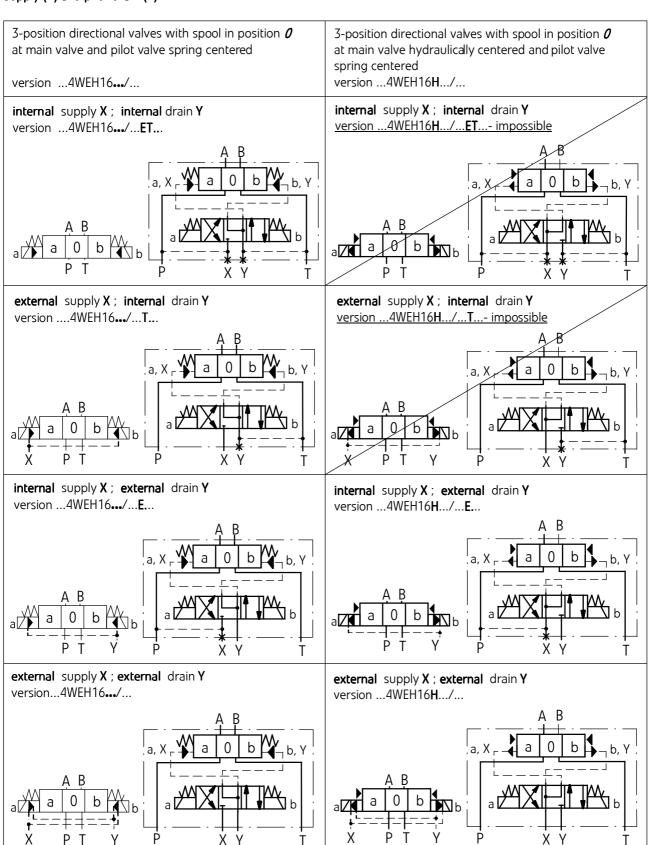
TECHNICAL DATA

Pilot valve				
Type of pilot valve • for 3-position main directional valve spring centered	4WE6 J - 12/	accord	ing to data sheet W	K 499 502
• for 3-position main directional valve hydraulically centered	4WE6 M - 12/ according to data sheet WK 499 502			
• for 2-position main directional valve	4WE6 D - 12/ or 4WE6 D - 12/ O or 4WE6 D - 12/ OF according to data sheet WK 499 502			
Manainal aumuhuwaltana San salamaida	DC AC (plug-in connector with		ector with rectifier)	
Nominal supply voltage for solenoids	12V 24V	110V	230V - 50Hz	110V - 50Hz
Supply voltage tolerance	±10%		•	
Power requirement (DC)	30 W			
Insulation	IP 65			
Temperature of solenoid coil	max 150 °C			

ASSEMBLY AND APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS

- Only valve working properly and suitably installed may be connected to an electric system. Only skilled workers are allowed to connect and disconnect electric system.
- 2. Ground connection (♣) must be connected with protective earth wire (PE ♣) in supply system according to appropriate instructions.
- It is forbidden to apply directional spool valve if the supply cable in the gland of plug-inconnector is not properly tightened.
- It is forbidden to apply directional spool valve if the plug-in-connector is not properly tightened to the solenoid socket and is not secured by screwing bolt tightly.
- 5. Due to heating solenoid coils, directional spool valves should be placed in order to eliminate the possibility of incidental touch while using, or, they should be equipped with the coil covers (in accordance with the European standards PN EN ISO 13732-1 and PN EN 982).

Simplified and detailed hydraulic schemes for 3-position directional valves with various pilot supply (X) and pilot drain (Y)



Simplified and detailed hydraulic schemes for 2-position directional valves with various pilot supply (X) and pilot drain (Y)

2-position directional valves with spool at main valve and pilot valve spring centered

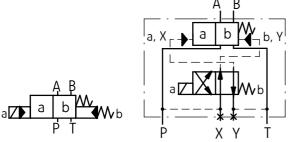
version ...4WEH16.../...

2-position directional valves with spool i at main valve hydraulically positioned and pilot valve spring centered

version ...4WEH16**H**.../...

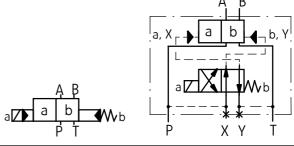
internal supply \boldsymbol{X} ; internal drain \boldsymbol{Y}

version ...4WEH16..../...**ET..**.



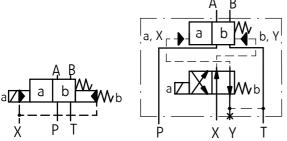
internal supply X; internal drain Y

version ...4WEH16**H**.../...**ET**...



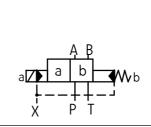
external supply X; internal drain Y

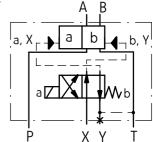
version4WEH16•••/...T...



 $\textbf{external}\ \text{supply}\ \textbf{X}\ ;\ \textbf{internal}\ \text{drain}\ \textbf{Y}$

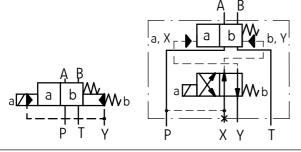
version ...4WEH16**H**.../...**T**...



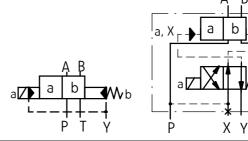


internal supply X; external drain Y

version ...4WEH16..../...E...

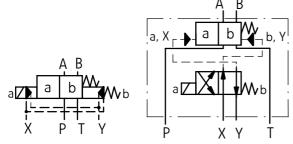


internal supply **X**; **external** drain **Y** version ...4WEH16**H**.../...**E**...

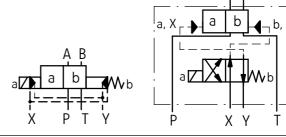


external supply X; external drain Y

version...4WEH16..../...



external supply **X**; **external** drain **Y** version ...4WEH16H.../...

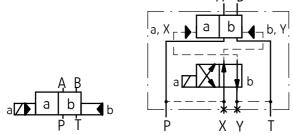


Simplified and detailed hydraulic schemes for 2-position directional valves with various pilot supply (X) and pilot drain (Y)

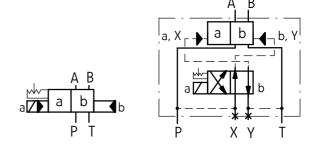
2-position directional valves with spool at main valve hydraulically positioned and at pilot valve without spring return version ...4WEH16**H**.../**O**...

2-position directional valves with spool at main valve hydraulically positioned and at pilot valve without spring return and with detent version ...4WEH16**H**.../**OF**...

internal supply X; internal drain Y version ...4WEH16**H**.../**O**...**ET..**.

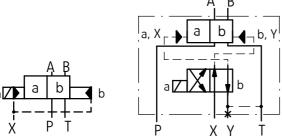


internal supply X; internal drain Y version ...4WEH16**H**.../**OF**...**ET**...



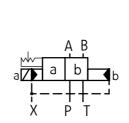
external supply X; internal drain Y

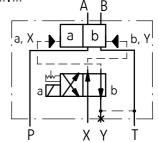
version4WEH16**H**.../**O**...**T..**.



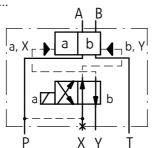
external supply X; internal drain Y

version ...4WEH16H.../OF...T...

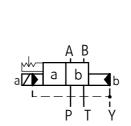


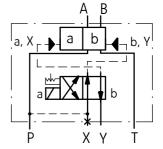


internal supply X; external drain Y version ...4WEH16H.../0...E...



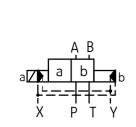
internal supply X; external drain Y version ...4WEH16**H**.../**OF**...**E.**...

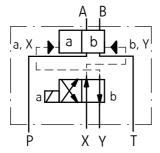




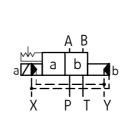
external supply X; external drain Y

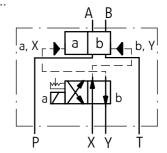
version...4WEH16**H**.../**O**...





external supply X; external drain Y version ...4WEH16**H**.../**OF**...





Graphic symbols for spools

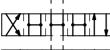
3-position

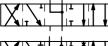
working and indirect positions

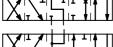
		A B	.5
а		0	b
		P T	

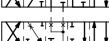
a	, 0	b
	D T	
I Y	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 11

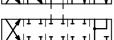




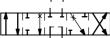


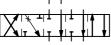














working positions



















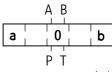


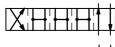


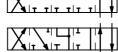


2-position

working and indirect positions





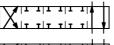




working positions





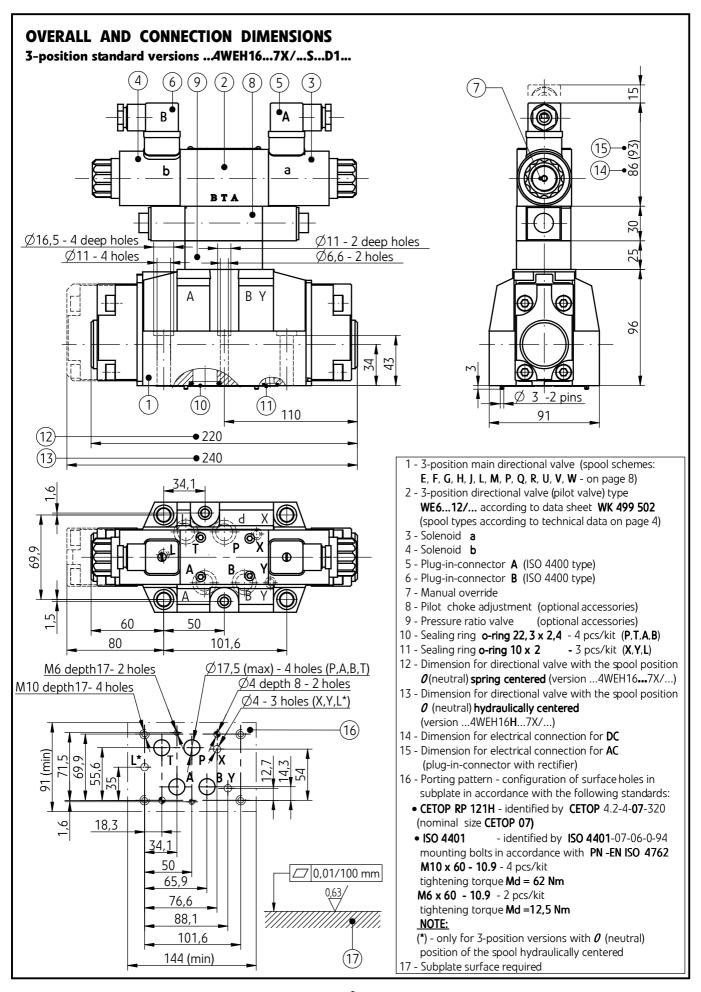


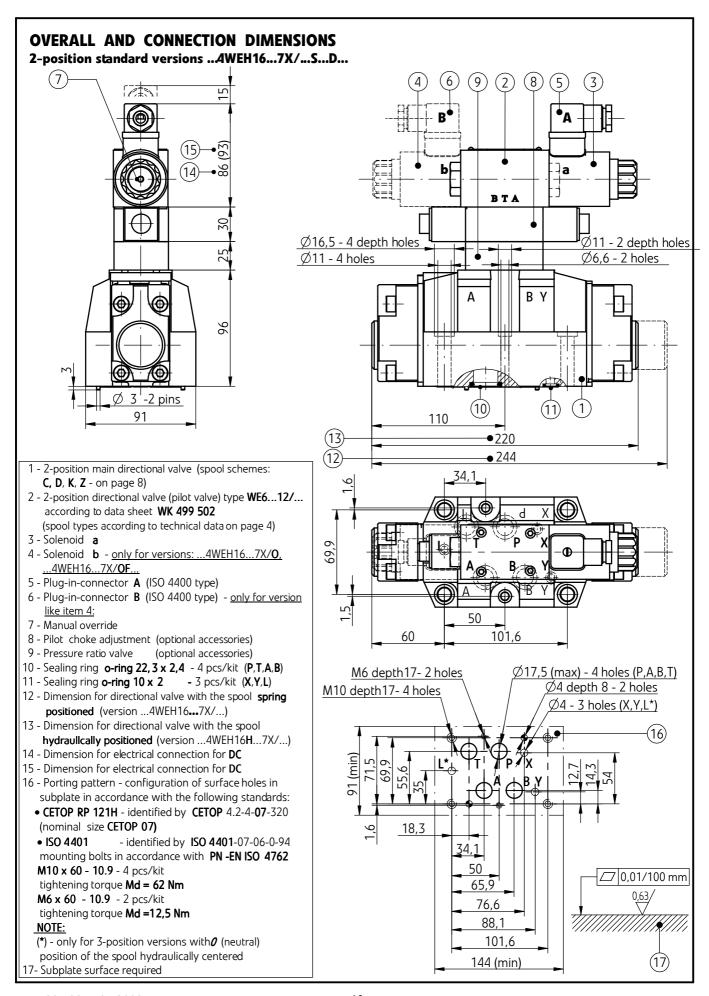












ACCESSORIES FOR STANDARD DIRECTIONAL VALVE

Pilot choke adjustment

versions: ...4WH16...72/...**\$**... ...4WH16...72/...**\$2**...

Directional spool valves type **WEH16...** may be optionally provided with pilot choke adjustment (throttle check valve type **Z2FS6...** according to data sheet **WK 450 232**) which allows to adjust switching time of directional spool valve.

<u>The change of adjustment method</u> of switching time (flow throttling):

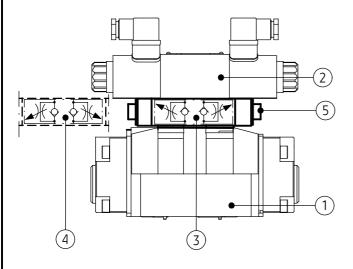
- on inlet version ...WEH16...72/...**\$**...
- on outlet version ...WEH16...72/...**S2**...

is made while mounting <u>by rotating the pilot choke</u> <u>adjustment (3) by 180 degrees</u> around its longitudinal axis.

Rotation of the adjusting screw (5) to the right increases and to the left decreases switching time of the valve.

The pilot choke adjustment (3) is fixed by means of 4 bolts $M5 \times 80 - 10.9 - 4$ pcs/kit in accordance with PN - EN ISO 4762 with tightening torque of Md = 5 Nm.

...4WEH16. ...72/...**S2**... ...4WEH16. ...72/...**S**...



- 1 Main valve
- 2 Pilot valve
- 3 Pilot choke adjustment <u>with adjustment of switching</u> <u>time on inlet</u>
- 4 Assembly method of pilot choke adjustment <u>with</u> adjustment of switching time on outlet
- 5 Adjusting screw
- 6 Pressure ratio valve

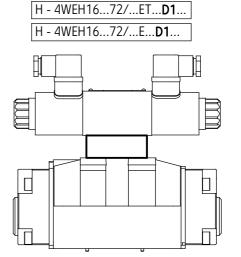
Pressure ratio valve

versions: H- 4WEH16....72/...ET...**D1**... H- 4WEH16....72/...E...**D1**...

When pilot pressure exceeds 25 MPa, the directional valves type ... WEH16...must be equipped with pressure ratio valve (6). It causes the pilot pressure is reduced in the ratio 1: 0,66 = 1,515. Directional valves in the following versions: H - 4WEH16.../...ET...; H - 4WEH16.../...E... are provided with the pressure ratio valve (6). The pressure ratio valve (6) and pilot choke adjustment (3) must be fixed by means of 4 bolts M5 x 105 - 10.9 in accordance with PN - EN ISO 4762 with tightening torque of Md = 5 Nm.

...4WEH16...72/...ET S...**D1**...

...4WEH16...72/...E S...D1...



ACCESSORIES FOR STANDARD DIRECTIONAL VALVE

Pre-load valve

versions: ...4WEH16...72/...**P4,5.**.. ...4WEH16...72/...**P7**...

Directional valves type ...**WEH16**... with internal pilot oil supply **(Y)** – versions:

...4WEH16...72/...**E**

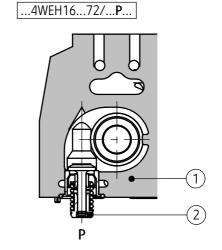
...4WEH16...72/...**ET**...

with spools with unpressurised bypass of hydraulic fluid must be equipped with the pre-load valve (2) fixed in port P of the main valve (1).

Cracking pressure for pre-load valves:

valve P 4,5 - 0,45 MPa valve P 7 - 0.7 MPa

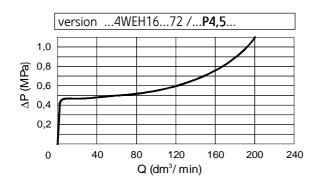
For directional valves with fixed pressure ratio valve – versions:...4WEH16...72/...**D**...the pre-load valve **P7** must be applied.

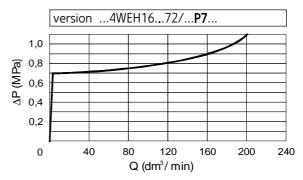


- 1 Main valve
- 2 Pre-load valve

Performance curves for pre-load valves

measured at viscosity $v = 41 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$ and temperature $t = 50^{\circ}\text{C}$

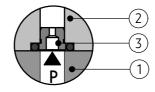




Throttle insert

versions ...4WEH16...72/...**B.**...

Directional valves type ...**WEH16...** may be equipped with throttle insert (3) in port **P** in pilot valve (2) which allows to **delay switching time** of the main valve.



- 1 Main valve
- 2 Pilot valve
- 3 Throttle insert

ACCESSORIES FOR STANDARD DIRECTIONAL VALVE

Pilot oil supply and pilot oil drain

Pilot oil supply **X** – **external** pilot oil drain **Y** – **external** version ...4WEH16...72/...

In version...4WEH16...72/••• the hole screw plugs (3) and (5) and plugs (4) and (6) must be mounted in the position like given on the drawing.

Pilot oil supply X – internal pilot oil drain Y – external version ...4WEH16...72/...E...

In version ...4WEH16...72/...**E**... the hole screw plug (3) must be dismounted whereas the hole screw plug (5), plugs (4) and (6) must be mounted and port **X** in a subplate should be stopped.

Pilot oil supply X – internal pilot oil drain Y – internal version ...4WEH16...72/...ET...

In version ...4WEH16...72/...ET... the hole screw plugs (3) and (5) must be dismounted whereas the plugs (4) and (6) must be mounted and ports **X** and **Y** in a subplate must be stopped.

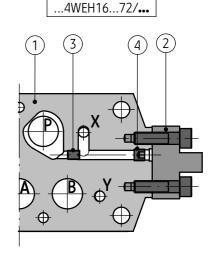
Pilot oil supply X – external pilot oil drain Y – internal version ...4WEH16...72/...T...

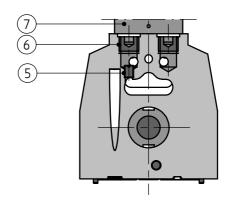
In version ...4WEH16...72/...**T**... the hole screw plug (3) must be mounted whereas the hole screw plug (5) must be dismounted. The plugs (4) and (6) must be mounted and the port **Y** in a subplate must be stopped.

NOTES:

Versions with internal oil drain:...ET...; ...T... are non-applicable for directional valves with main spool hydraulically centered (versions...4WEH16H...).

The hole screw plug (3) in port \mathbf{X} is available after screwing out a side cover (2) in the main valve (1). The hole screw plug (5) in port \mathbf{Y} is available after dismounting the pilot valve (7).





- 1 Body of main valve
- 2 Side cover
- 3 Hole screw plug **M6 8,8** (S3)
- 4 Plug
- 5 Hole screw plug **M6 8,8** (S3)
- 6 Plug
- 7 Pilot valve

OPTIONAL ACCESSORIES FOR DIRECTIONAL VALVE

Stroke limiter

Stroke limiter of the spool may be mounted:

- stroke limiter on valve ends **A** and **B** version ...4WEH16...72/...10...
- stroke limiter on valve end **A** version ...4WEH16...72/...**11**...
- stroke limiter on valve end B version ...4WEH16...72/...12...

Adjustment of the stroke of the main spool is by rotating the pin (3) and securing with locknut (4). Rotating the pin (3) to the right reduces the stroke of the main spool. While adjusting the stroke the control chamber must be at zero pressure.

End position monitoring

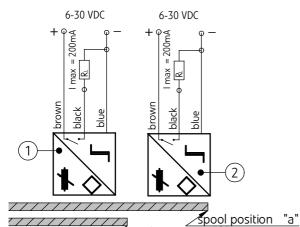
End position monitoring may be mounted:

- end position monitor on valve end **A** version ...4WEH16...72/...**ICZ2m**...
- end position monitor on valve end **B** version ...4WEH16...72/...**ICZ2m**...

Directional valves type **WEH16...**- only for 3-position directional valves may be equipped with inductive spool position sensors type **ICZD2CNPNPA02m**. Depending on the version, it may be mounted on valve ends **A** or **B**.

Other sensor types may be mounted upon order and if agreed with the manufacturer.

Scheme for electrical connection of inductive proximity sensor type ICZD2CNPNPA02m



 spool position

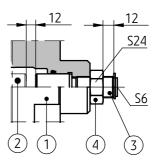
 sensor signal
 spool position

 sensor - item
 1
 1
 0
 b

 sensor - item
 1
 1
 0
 0

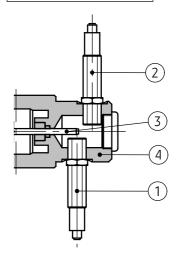
spool position

...4WEH16...72/...**12.**..



- 1 Stroke limiter body (on valve end **B**)
- 2 Spool of the main valve
- 3 Pin
- 4 Locknut

...4WEH16...72/...**ICZ2m**...



- 1, 2 Inductive proximity spool sensor **normally open** with the cable of 2 m length type ICZD2CNPNPA02m
- 3 Pin of the main spool
- 4 Cover of the main valve (on valve end B)

OVERALL DIMENSIONS OF DIRECTIONAL VALVE WITH OPTIONAL ACCESSORIES

Directional valves with stroke Imiter

<u>3-position directional valves with the main spool spring</u> <u>centered</u>

Stroke limiter may be mounted:

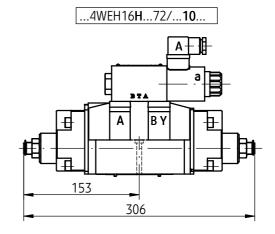
- on valve end **A** version ...4WH16...72/...**11**...
- on valve end **B** version ...4WH16...72/...**12**...
- on valve ends **A** and **B** version ...4WH16...72/...**10**...

...4WEH16...72/...10... A BY 153 306

<u>2-position directional valves with the main spool</u> hydraulically positioned

Stroke limiter may be mounted:

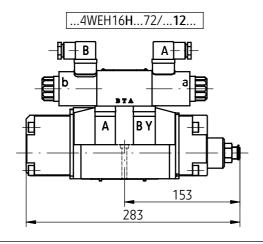
- on valve end **A** version ...4WEH16**H**...72/...**11**...
- on valve end **B** version ...4WEH16**H**...72/...**12**...
- on valve end **A** and **B** version ...4WEH16**H**...72/...**10.**..



<u>3-position directional valves with the main spool</u> <u>hydraulically centered</u>

Stroke limiter may be mounted:

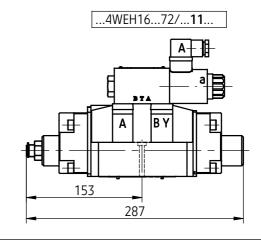
• on valve end **B** - version ...4WEH16**H**...72/...**12**...



<u>2-position directional valves with the main spool</u> <u>spring positioned</u>

Stroke limiter may be mounted:

• on valve end **A** - version ...4WEH16...72/...**11**...

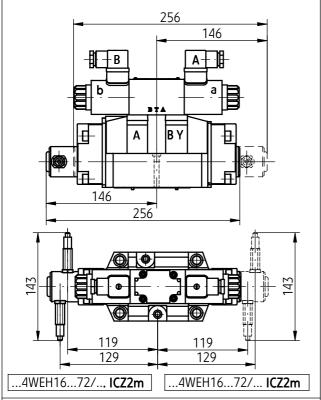


OVERALL DIMENSIONS OF DIRECTIONAL VALVE WITH OPTIONAL ACCESSORIES

Directional valves with end position monitoring

3-position directional valves with the main spool spring centered. End position monitoring may be mounted:

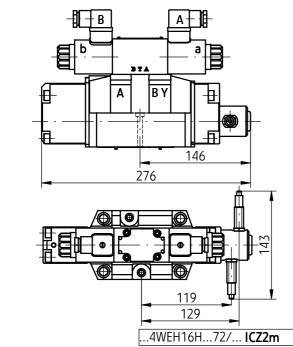
- on valve end A version ...4WEH16...72/... ICZ2m...
- on valve end **B** version ...4WEH16...72/... **ICZ2m**...



<u>3-position versions with the main spool hydraulically centered</u>

End position monitoring may be mounted:

• on valve end **B** - version ...4WEH16**H**...72/... **ICZ2m**...

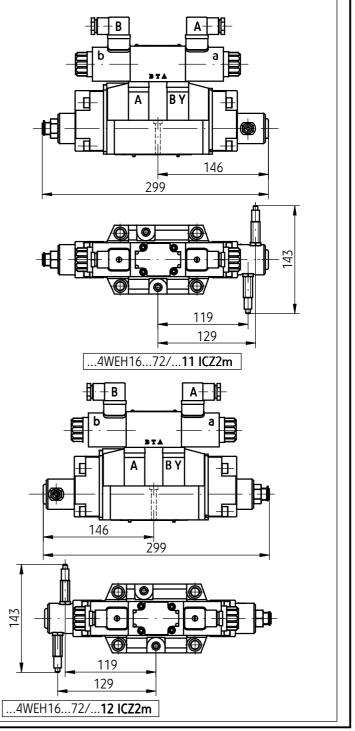


Directional valves with stroke limiter and end position monitoring

3-position directional valves with the main spool spring centered

Stroke limiter and end position monitoring may be mounted:

- stroke limiter on valve end **A** and end position monitoring on valve end **B** version ...4WEH16...72/...11 ICZ2m...
- stroke limiter on valve end **B** and end position monitoring on valve end **A** version ...4WEH16...72/...12 ICZ2m...



PERFORMANCE CURVES

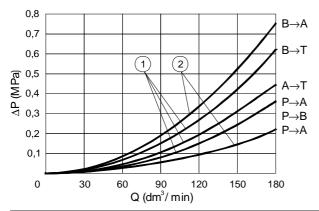
measured at viscosity $v = 41 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$ and temperature $t = 50^{\circ}\text{C}$

Flow resistance curves

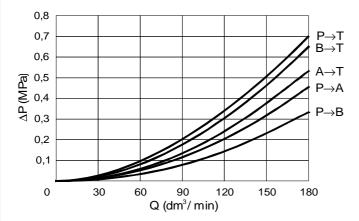
Flow curves Δp (Q) for directional valves type ...WEH16... with spools E and R

1 - spools: **E**, **R**

2 - spool R- flow direction $P \rightarrow A$ and $B \rightarrow A$



Flow curves Δp (Q) for directional valves type ... WEH16... with spools G and T



Flow limits

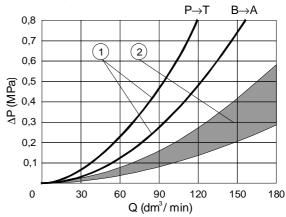
Charakteristic curves **p - Q** for directional valves type ...**WEH16**... for 2-positions and 3-position directional valves spring centered with various spools

		oressu	ıre n [MPal	
,	'				7.5
spools	/	14	21		35
		flow C	(dm ³	³ /min]	
E, J, L, M, Q, R, U, V, W, C, D, K, Z	240	240	205	180	170
F	200	145	115	100	90
G, H, S, T	220	160	130	110	100

Flow curves Δp (Q) for directional valves type WEH16... with spools: F,H,J,L,M,Q,S,U,V,W,C,D,K,Z

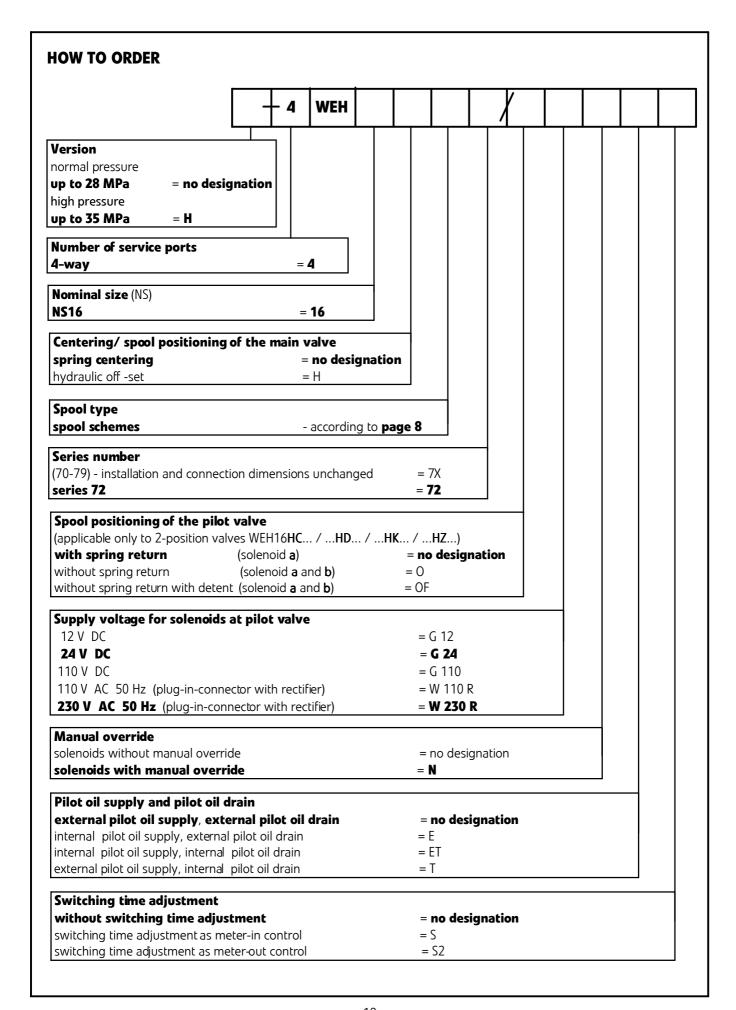
1 - spool S

2 - spools: F, H, J, L, M, Q, U, V, W, C, D, K, Z



NOTES:

Above flow limits are related to standard application of 4-way directional spool valve i.e. using two flow directions: P to A and at the same time B to T. In case 4-way directional spool valve with only one flow direction -P to A (B plugged) or A to T (B plugged) is applied then actual flow limit rates are significantly lower.



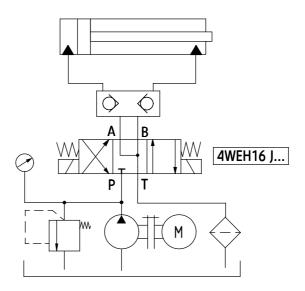
+	.			*	
				Further requirements in clear text (to be agreed with the manufacturer)	
			I I	ing (for fluids on mineral oil base) (for fluids on phosphate ester base)	= no designation = V
			Pressure ra without pre with pressure	essure ratio valve	no designationD1
		witho		valve cracking pressure 0,45 MPa cracking pressure 0,7 MPa	= no designation = P 4,5 = P 7
	th		rottle insert rt \(\phi \ 0,8 \) rt \(\phi \ 1,0 \)	P in the pilot vave	= no designation = B 08 = B 10 = B 12
	End pos (applicab end A or inductive	sition mon ble only to3- B according e spool posi	itoring -position valve ng to page 16 ition sensor v	es, end position monitoring mounted on valve - to be agreed with the manufacturer) with the cable of 2 m length reed with the manufacturer)	= ICZ 2m = to be specified
	Accessories without access stroke limiter on stroke limiter on stroke limiter on	valve ends valve end	s A and B A B		= no designation = 10 = 11 = 12
plug	trical connection	O 4400 ty	rpe without l be with LED	LED	= Z4 = Z4L

NOTES:

The directional spool valve should be ordered according to the above coding. The symbols in bold are preferred versions in short delivery time.

Coding example: H- 4 WEH16 E 72/G24 N ET Z4L

EXAMPLE OF APPLICATION IN HYDRAULIC SYSTEM



SUBPLATES AND MOUNTING BOLTS

Subplates for directional spool valve type **WEH16...** must be ordered according to data sheet **WK 450 788**. Subplate types:

G174/01 - threaded connections P, T, A, B - G1

X, Y, L - G1/4

G174/02 - threaded connections P, T, A, B - M33 x 2

X, Y, L - M14 x 1,5

G172/01 - threaded connections P, T, A, B - G3/4

X, Y, L - G1/4

G172/02 - threaded connections P, T, A, B - M27 x 2

X, Y, L - M14 x 1,5

Subplates and bolts for mounting directional spool valve in accordance with **PN-EN ISO 4762**:

M10 x 60 -10,9 - 4 pcs/kit

M 6 x 60 -10.9 - 2 pcs/kit

must be ordered separately.

Tightening torques for bolts:

 $M10 \times 60 - Md = 62 Nm$

 $M 6 \times 60 - Md = 12,5 Nm$

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